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OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



# MONTHLY SUMMARY

OF

# Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 58. & October, 1916.

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS,

BY

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

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### NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

### STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—OCTOBER, 1916.

#### Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

#### AREA AND POPULATION.

		т орша	oron (Byorn	BIVE OF FILE	2100		lian Abori	
States and Territories.	Area, Square	Cer	nsus—3rd A	pril, 1911.		Estimat	ne, 1916.	
reminories.	Miles.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W Victoria Queensland Sth. Aust West Aust Tasmania	309,460 87,884 670,500 380,070 975,920 26,215	857,698 655,591 329,506 207,358 161,565 97,591	659,960		1,497 90 108 29	930,468 677,170 362,618 205,729 166,470 99,875	728,807	433,563 314,687
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,909	937	4,846
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,496	976	2,472
C'wealth	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,447,735	2,455,272	4,903,007

# ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINALS.

								- 1	
31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Common- wealth.
						J=0.000			0 505 000
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857		3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673		3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474		3,875,318
1903		1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234		3,916,592
1904		1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206		3,974,150
1905		1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046		4,032,977
1906		1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904		4,091,485
1907		1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737		4,161,722
1908		1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572		4,232,278
1909		1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503		4,323,960
	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301		4,425,083
1911		1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913		1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059
	1,861,522	1,430,667	676,707	441,690	323,018	201,416	3,973	1,959	4,940,952
	1,868,648	1,417,801	680,446	439,660	318,016	201,025	4,563	1,829	4,931,988

Formerly part of New South Wales.

#### ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and	aaam	m. a	G A M N	1300 7		Six mo	onths of
Territories.	1901.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1915.	1916.

#### NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

			1				T
			9 000	A 53 9 3			
New South Wales	21,854	32,999	32,487	34,921	33,346	18,433	15,852
Victoria	15,104	19,207	20,496	19,719	19,186	10,399	8,462
Queensland	8,296	11,817	12,948	13,151	12,604	6,826	5,661
South Australia	5,046	7,743	7,934	8,191	7,104	3,778	3,350
Western Australia	3,199	5,354	6,284	6,161	6,025	3,158	2.857
Tasmania	3,116	3,796	3,755	4,099	3,830	1,955	1,668
Northern Territory	a	- 34	- 12	- 23	- 36	<b>—</b> 13	- 22
Federal Territory	b	29	33	44	30	22	30
Total	56,615	80,911	83,925	86,263	82,089	44,558	37,858
		,			0-,000	22,000	0,,000

#### NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

					22/12	
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory Federal Territory	$ \begin{array}{r} -1,417 \\ 4,578 \\ -3,150 \\ 10,435 \\ -783 \\ a \end{array} $	48,060 $22,252$ $2,479$ $4,175$ $6,594$ $ 70$ $261$ $ 10$	$\begin{array}{c cccc} 11,062 & - & 1, \\ 10,785 & & 3, \\ 2,023 & - & 6, \\ 8,271 & - & 3, \\ 715 & - & 4, \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-14,651 $6,145$	- 28,006 - 20,286 1,364 - 9,447 - 6,186 - 5,196 305 613
Total	2,959	83,741	54,775 —17,8	91,053	-34,433	66,839

#### TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory Federal Territory	15,150 13,687 12,874 1,896 13,634 2,333 a b	81,059 41,459 14,296 11,918 11,948 3,726 227	54,182 31,558 23,733 9,957 14,555 4,470 197 48	29,806 18,548 16,549 1,643 2,334 — 259 301 — 29	7,126 —12,866 3,739 — 2,030 — 5,002 — 391 — 590 — 130	$\begin{array}{r} -4,252 \\ 12,971 \\ -3,495 \\ -492 \\ -2,999 \\ 475 \end{array}$	-12,154 -11,824 -7,025 -6,097 -3,829 -3,528 283 643
Total	59,574	164,652	138,700	68,893	— 8,964·	10,125	-28,981

a) Included with South Australia.

<sup>(</sup>b) Included with New South Wales.

#### BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th June, 1916.

		Births.			Deaths.		
States and Territories.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	Marriage
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory Federal Territory	6,606 4,327 2,471 1,575 1,164 665 15	6,181 4,057 2,297 1,474 1,069 686 12 4	12,787 8,384 4,768 3,049 2,233 1,351 27 14	2,882 2,249 1,158 690 498 274 32	2,026 1,891 675 587 281 219 4	4,908 4,140 1,833 1,277 779 493 36 2	4,167 3,072 1,240 937 595 388 2
Commonwealth	16,833	15,780	32,613	7,784	5,684	13,468	10,402
						Sixm	onths of
States and Territories.	1901.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1915.	1916.
	BIR	THS.—NU	JMBER, 1	901-1916	•		
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory Federal Territory	37,875 31,008 14,303 9,079 5,718 4,930 32	12,079 8,689 5,853	52,186 35,970 19,731 12,627 9,218 5,886 52 44	53,641 36,222 19,882 12,904 9,204 6,017 58 55	52,931 35,009 20,163 11,798 9,017 5,845 61 47	27,293 17,711 10,222 6,055 4,644 2,907 30	16,718 9,775 5,996 4,367 2,717
Commonwealth	102,945	133,088	135,714	137,983	134,871	68,892	65,381
BIRTI	RATES	.—Per 1	000 OF N	IEAN PO	PULATIO	N.	
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory Federal Territory	25.77 28.52 25.41 30.39 28.58 6.71	29.86 26.39 29.67 28.65 28.83 30.53 9.82 19.15	28.86 25.82 30.24 29.12 29.36 30.03 14.21 17.97	28.96 25.45 29.46 29.33 28.45 30.33 15.46 20.79	28.33 24.55 29.35 26.81 27.97 29.32 13.85 19.05	* 29.24 24.78 29.84 27.42 28.81 29.03 14.61 22.01	27.58 27.77 27.46 17.46
Commonwealth	27.16	28.65	28.25	28.05	27.25	27.82	26.7

<sup>\*</sup> Equivalent annual rate

#### BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1916.   1915.	States and Territories.	1901.	1912.	1913,	1914.	1015	Six m	onths of
New South Wales   16,021   18,862   19,699   16,720   19,585   8,860   9,4   Victoria   15,904   16,689   15,474   18,503   15,823   7,312   8,7   Queensland   6,007   6,921   6,783   6,731   7,559   3,396   4,5   Western Australia   3,974   4,336   4,693   4,713   4,694   2,277   2,4   Western Australia   2,519   3,335   2,934   3,043   2,992   1,486   1,5   Tasmania   1,814   2,057   2,131   1,918   2,015   952   1,6   Northern Territory   10   11   11   17   8    Commonwealth   46,330   52,177   51,789   51,720   52,782   24,334   27,5    DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.  New South Wales   11,75   10,86   10.89   10.11   10,48   9,49   10,20   Queensland   11.98   10.96   10.39   9.97   11.00   9.91   12,80   South Australia   11.12   10.28   10.82   10.71   10.67   10.31   12,20   Western Australia   13.39   11.06   9.34   9.41   9.28   9.22   9.7   Tasmania   10.51   10.73   10.87   9.67   10.11   9.51   10.  Northern Territory   4.91   4.49   4.16   6.89   5.86   2.  Commonwealth   12.22   11.23   10.78   10.51   10.66   8.24   11.  MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1916.  New South Wales   10,538   16,666   16,307   17,357   18,095   8,262   8,74   Victoria   8,406   11,738   11,324   11,829   12,832   5,531   6,24   South Australia   1,821   2,524   2,572   2,660   2,581   1,159   1,32   Tasmania   1,838   1,506   4,094   4,010   3,965   1,788   1,96   Western Australia   1,838   1,506   4,094   4,010   3,965   1,788   1,96   Tasmania   1,338   1,506   4,094   4,010   3,965   1,788   1,96   Western Australia   1,831   2,524   2,572   2,660   2,581   1,159   1,32   Tasmania   1,338   1,506   4,094   4,010   3,965   1,788   1,96   Western Australia   1,831   2,524   2,572   2,660   2,581   1,159   1,32   Tasmania   1,338   1,506   1,620   1,543   1,600   765   75   Western Australia   1,838   1,506   1,620   1,543   1,600   765   75		1001.	10.2.	1010.	1914.	1910.	8,860 7,312 3,396 2,277 1,486 952 43 8 24,334 N.  * 9,49 10,23 9,51 20,93 5,86 8,24  8,262 5,531 2,944	1916.
Victoria         15,904         16,889         15,474         18,503         15,832         7,312         8,832           Queensland         6,007         6,921         6,783         6,731         7,559         3,396         4,836         4,713         4,694         2,277         2,77         2,84         4,693         4,713         4,694         2,277         2,77         2,81         1,918         2,015         952         1,6         1,6         1,6         1,1         1,1         1,1         1,1         1,6         1,6         1,6         1,8         2,932         1,486         1,6         1,6         1,6         1,1         1,1         1,1         1,7         8         1,6         1,6         1,6         1,1         1,1         1,7         8         1,6         1,6         1,6         1,1         1,1         1,1         1,7         1,8         1,6         1,6         1,7         1,1         1,1         1,1         1,1         1,1         1,2         1,2         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4 </th <th></th> <th>DEA</th> <th>ATHS.—N</th> <th>IUMBER,</th> <th>1901-1910</th> <th>6.</th> <th></th> <th></th>		DEA	ATHS.—N	IUMBER,	1901-1910	6.		
Victoria         15,904         16,889         15,474         18,503         15,832         7,312         8,832           Queensland         6,007         6,921         6,783         6,731         7,559         3,396         4,836         4,713         4,694         2,277         2,77         2,84         4,693         4,713         4,694         2,277         2,77         2,81         1,918         2,015         952         1,6         1,6         1,6         1,1         1,1         1,1         1,1         1,6         1,6         1,6         1,8         2,932         1,486         1,6         1,6         1,6         1,1         1,1         1,1         1,7         8         1,6         1,6         1,6         1,1         1,1         1,7         8         1,6         1,6         1,6         1,1         1,1         1,1         1,7         1,8         1,6         1,6         1,7         1,1         1,1         1,1         1,1         1,1         1,2         1,2         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4         1,4 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>								
Victoria						19,585	8,860	9,88
South Australia   South Aust						15,823		8,25
Western Australia		6,007				7,559	3,396	4,11
Vestern Australia   2,319   3,335   2,934   3,043   2,992   1,486   1,5   1,5   1,9   1,9   1,9   1,9   1,9   1,0   1,9   1,1   1,9   1,1   1,0   1,					4,713	4,694		2,64
Tasmania				2,934	3,043	2,992		1,510
Tederal Territory   1   10	Tasmania	1,814	2,057	2,131	1,918	2,015		1,049
Tederal Territory   1   10	Northern Territory	91	67	64	91	07	40	
Commonwealth   46,330   52,177   51,789   51,720   52,782   24,334   27,52	Federal Territory							64
DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.  New South Wales 11.75 10.86 10.89 10.11 10.48 9.49 10. Victoria 13.22 12.23 11.11 11.59 11.10 10.23 11. Queensland 11.98 10.96 10.39 9.97 11.00 9.91 12. South Australia 11.12 10.28 10.82 10.71 10.67 10.31 12. Western Australia 13.39 11.06 9.34 9.41 9.28 9.22 9. Tasmania 10.51 10.73 10.87 9.67 10.11 9.51 10. Northern Territory 19.10 19.95 17.49 21.59 22.03 20.93 26. Federal Territory 4.91 4.49 4.16 6.89 5.86 2.  Commonwealth 12.22 11.23 10.78 10.51 10.66 8.24 11.  MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1916.  New South Wales 8,406 11,738 11,324 11,829 12,832 5,531 6,24 2.68 2.  Queensland 3,341 5,627 5,655 5,894 6,135 2,944 2,68 304th Australia 2,304 4,056 4,094 4,010 3,965 1,738 1,96 82 2.68 2.  Pasmania 1,821 2,524 2,572 2,660 2,581 1,159 1,32 12.  Northern Territory 5 24 16 17 12 3 14				*				
DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.  New South Wales 11.75 10.86 10.89 10.11 10.48 9.49 10. Victoria 13.22 12.23 11.11 11.59 11.10 10.23 11. Queensland 11.98 10.96 10.39 9.97 11.00 9.91 12. South Australia 11.12 10.28 10.82 10.71 10.67 10.31 12. Western Australia 13.39 11.06 9.34 9.41 9.28 9.22 9. Tasmania 10.51 10.73 10.87 9.67 10.11 9.51 10. Northern Territory 19.10 19.95 17.49 21.59 22.03 20.93 26. Federal Territory 4.91 4.49 4.16 6.89 5.86 2.  Commonwealth 12.22 11.23 10.78 10.51 10.66 8.24 11.  MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1916.  New South Wales 8,406 11,738 11,324 11,829 12,832 5,531 6,24 2.68 2.  Queensland 3,341 5,627 5,655 5,894 6,135 2,944 2,68 304th Australia 2,304 4,056 4,094 4,010 3,965 1,738 1,96 82 2.68 2.  Pasmania 1,821 2,524 2,572 2,660 2,581 1,159 1,32 12.  Northern Territory 5 24 16 17 12 3 14	Commonwealth	46.330	52 177	51 789	51 790	50 700	04 994	05 50
New South Wales 11.75	10 801000001017			01,00	01,120	02,102	24,554	27,52.
Victoria        13.22       12.23       11.11       11.59       11.10       10.23       11.20         Queensland        11.98       10.96       10.39       9.97       11.00       9.91       12.80         South Australia       13.39       11.06       9.34       9.41       9.28       9.22       9.81         Tasmania       10.51       10.73       10.87       9.67       10.11       9.51       10.         Northern Territory Federal Territory       19.10       19.95       17.49       21.59       22.03       20.93       26.         Commonwealth       12.22       11.23       10.78       10.51       10.66       8.24       11.         MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1916.         MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1916.         MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1916.         Marriage 1.3341       5.627       5.655       5.894       6.135       2.944       2.68         South Australia       2.304       4.056       4.094       4.010       3.965       1.738       1.96         Gouth Australia       1.821       2.524       2.572       2.660       2.581       1.159       1.32 </th <th>New South Wales</th> <th>11 75</th> <th>10.00</th> <th>10.00</th> <th>40.44</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>*</th>	New South Wales	11 75	10.00	10.00	40.44			*
Queensland        11.98       10.96       10.39       9.97       11.00       9.91       12.85       11.00       9.91       12.85       11.00       9.91       12.85       11.00       9.91       12.85       11.00       9.91       12.85       11.00       9.91       12.85       11.00       9.91       12.85       11.00       9.91       12.85       10.81       10.81       10.81       10.81       10.81       10.81       10.82       10.71       10.67       10.31       12.85       10.82       9.41       9.28       9.22       9.9       9.67       10.11       9.51       10.81       10.81       10.82	TT' ' '							10.6
South Australia   11.12   10.28   10.82   10.71   10.67   10.31   12.     10.82   10.71   10.67   10.31   12.     10.82   10.73   10.87   9.67   10.11   9.51   10.     10.87   9.67   10.11   9.51   10.     10.87   9.67   10.11   9.51   10.     10.87   10.87   10.87   9.67   10.11   9.51   10.     10.87   10								11.79
Western Australia       13.39       11.06       9.34       9.41       9.28       9.22       9.22       9.22       9.21       10.11       9.51       10.66       20.93       20.93       26.20       20.93       26.20       20.93       20.93       26.21       20.93       20.93       26.20       20.93       20.93       20.93       20.93								12.13
Tasmania 10.51 10.73 10.87 9.67 10.11 9.51 10.  Northern Territory Federal Territory 4.91 17.49 21.59 22.03 20.93 26.  Commonwealth 12.22 11.23 10.78 10.51 10.66 8.24 11.  MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1916.  New South Wales 10,538 16,666 16,307 17,357 18,095 8,262 8,74 11,738 11,324 11,829 12,832 5,531 6,24 2,68  2.  Queensland 3,341 5,627 5,655 5,894 6,135 2,944 2,68 36 4,056 4,094 4,010 3,965 1,738 1,96 1,32  2,524 2,572 2,660 2,581 1,159 1,32  1,324 1,338 1,506 1,620 1,543 1,600 765 75	Western Australia							12.1
Northern Territory								9.60
Commonwealth   12.22   11.23   10.78   10.51   10.66   8.24   11.		10.01	10.75	10.87	9.67	10.11	9.51	10.60
Commonwealth   12.22   11.23   10.78   10.51   10.66   8.24   11.	Northern Territory	19.10	19.95	17.49	21.59	22.03	90.99	06 61
Commonwealth 12.22 11.23 10.78 10.51 10.66 8.24 11.  MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1916.  New South Wales 10,538 16,666 16,307 17,357 18,095 8,262 8,74 11,738 11,324 11,829 12,832 5,531 6,24 20censland 3,341 5,627 5,655 5,894 6,135 2,944 2,68 3cuth Australia 2,304 4,056 4,094 4,010 3,965 1,738 1,96 Western Australia 1,821 2,524 2,572 2,660 2,581 1,159 1,32 1,338 1,506 1,620 1,543 1,600 765 75	Federal Territory							
MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1916.  New South Wales 10,538						0.00	0.00	2.40
New South Wales 10,538	Commonwealth	12.22	11.23	10.78	10.51	10.66	8.24	11.24
New South Wales 10,538		MARRI	AGES.—1	NUMBER.	1901-191	6.		
Victoria      8,406     11,738     11,324     11,829     12,832     5,531     6,24       Queensland      3,341     5,627     5,655     5,894     6,135     2,944     2,68       South Australia      2,304     4,056     4,094     4,010     3,965     1,738     1,96       Western Australia     1,821     2,524     2,572     2,660     2,581     1,159     1,32       Iasmania     1,338     1,506     1,620     1,543     1,600     765     75       Northern Territory     5     24     16     17     12     3     16       Tedlaral Territory     5     24     16     17     12     3     16				1				
Victoria      8,406     11,738     11,324     11,829     12,832     5,531     6,24       Queensland      3,341     5,627     5,655     5,894     6,135     2,944     2,68       South Australia      2,304     4,056     4,094     4,010     3,965     1,738     1,96       Western Australia     1,821     2,524     2,572     2,660     2,581     1,159     1,32       Iasmania     1,338     1,506     1,620     1,543     1,600     765     75       Northern Territory     5     24     16     17     12     3     16       Tedlaral Territory     5     24     16     17     12     3     16	New South Wales	10 590	16 666	16 907	10.000	10.005	0.000	
Queensland      3,341     5,627     5,655     5,894     6,135     2,944     2,684       Bouth Australia      2,304     4,056     4,094     4,010     3,965     1,738     1,96       Western Australia      1,821     2,524     2,572     2,660     2,581     1,159     1,32       Fasmania      1,338     1,506     1,620     1,543     1,600     765     75       Northern Territory     5     24     16     17     12     3     16       Federal Territory     5     24     16     17     12     3     16	Y7	8 406						8,742
South Australia $2,304$ $4,056$ $4,094$ $4,010$ $3,965$ $1,738$ $1,96$ Western Australia $1,821$ $2,524$ $2,572$ $2,660$ $2,581$ $1,159$ $1,36$ $1,600$ $765$ $75$ Northern Territory       5 $24$ $16$ $17$ $12$ $3$ $16$ Federal Territory       5 $24$ $16$ $17$ $12$ $3$ $16$	o , ,							6,243
Western Australia $1,821$ $2,524$ $2,572$ $2,660$ $2,581$ $1,159$ $1,32$ Fasmania $1,338$ $1,506$ $1,620$ $1,543$ $1,600$ $765$ $75$ Northern Territory $5$ $24$ $16$ $17$ $12$ $3$ $16$ Federal Territory $5$ $24$ $16$ $17$ $12$ $3$ $16$	2 17 1						2,944	2,688
Tasmania      1,338     1,506     1,620     1,543     1,600     765     75       Northern Territory     5     24     16     17     12     3     16       Federal Territory     5     24     16     17     12     3     16								1,969
Northern Territory 5 24 16 17 12 3 16						2,581	1,159	1,327
Federal Territory	т .	7 220						
Federal Territory	т .	1,338	1,506	1,620	1,543	1,600	765	753
	Tasmania  Northern Territory			4				753

41,594

43,311

45,224

20,402

21,735

42,147

Commonwealth 27,753

<sup>\*</sup> Equivalent annual rate.

#### BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

74.4	1001	1010	1010	1014	1015	Six mo	nths of
States and Territories.	1901.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1915.	1916.
MARRIAG	E RATE	es.—Per	1000 OF	MEAN E	OPULATI	ON.	
mmelf eines wit lo soft	off out	denth a dit	golden be	us alfili	ce 2101	nonmoid:	8 %
New South Wales	7.73	9.60	9.02	9.37	9.68	8.85	9.45
Victoria	6.99	8.65	8.13	8.31	9.00	7.74	8.87
Queensland	6.66	8.91	8.67	8.73	8.93	8.59	7.99
South Australia	6.45	9.62	9.40	9.11	9.03	7.87	9.06
Western Australia	9.68	8.37	8.19	8.22	8.01	7.19	8.44
Tasmania	7.76	7.86	8.27	7.78	8.03	7.64	7.6
Northern Territory	1.05	7.14	4.37	4.53	2.73	1.46	4.16
Federal Territory	<i>4</i>	2.95	2.45	0.38	1.62		2.45
Commonwealth	7.32	9.07	8.67	8.80	9.14	8.24	8.89

<sup>\*</sup> Equivalent annual rate.

#### ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1916.

					Arrivals.		]	Departures	<b>.</b>
	Yea			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total
1906				 33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907	4.1.1			 45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	S			 48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909				 57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910				 65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911				 96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912				 110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913				 90,680	51,226	141,906	60,694	26,439	87,133
1914				 74,277	36,809	111,086	100,145	28,311	128,456
1915				 50,619	20,342	70,961	144,305	17,709	162,014
1915,	September	*		 3,393	1,818	5,211	3,885	1,592	5,477
1916	,,	*		 2,409	1,205	3,614	2,479	1,451	3,930
1915,		+		 37,945	15,779	53,724	91,900	13,399	105,299
1916	,,	+		 39,196	11,509	50,705	132,852	12,532	145,384

<sup>•</sup> Exclusive of Expeditionary Forces. † Including Expeditionary Forces.

#### MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of September, 1915 and 1916, and during the first Nine Months of the same Years.

		Arri	vals.			Depa	rtures.	
Nationality or Race.	Septe	mber.	Nine M	Ionths of	Septe	mber.	Nine M	onths of
	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.
British	4,209	2,936	39,399	28,375	4,181	3,029	35,971	28,429
Austrian			25	9			8	1
Danish	27	9	197	130	14	6	141	114
Dutch	19	6	139	117	8	13	78	98
French	32	20	508	445	37	20	519	440
German	396	9	880	441	1	1	152	17
Greek	65	5	269	149	12	6	134	58
Thalian	6	7	555	168	23	U		
Park (1985) 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	29	19					489	48
Norwegian Russian	60	28	596	308	37	30	436	376
			392	349	30	43	355	408
Spanish	3	3	195	42	1	8	15	28
Swedish	26	22	272	259	24	19	305	330
Swiss	6	1	46	33	1	1	24	16
Turkish		•••	1	1				1
United States	72	106	828	745	58	61	1,045	868
Other White	25	7	229	150	13	14	95	168
Total, White Nationalities	4,975	3,178	44,531	31,721	4,440	3,251	39,767	31,387
Afghans	•••		3				•••	10
Chinese	124	308	2,566	2,599	312	152	3,325	2,372
Japanese	55	26	436	890	56	13	961	365
Malays	20	11	519	340	12	1	529	181
Natives of India & Ceylon	11	17	151	213	10	14	173	206
Syrians			6	12	2		2	
Other Asiatics	2	41	110	212		42	116	92
Negroes, American		. 2	7	10				5
Papuans	8	12	139	139	2	7	37	128
Polynesians, Melanesians	15	15	224	966	5	3	162	570
Other Coloured	1	4	41	117	1	1	82	129
Total, Coloured Nation-								
alities or Races	236	436	4,202	5,498	400	233	5,387	4,058
Allowance for unrecorded								
departures			•••		637	446	6,021	4,640
Expeditionary Forces	•••	/	4,991	13,486	•••		54,124	105,299
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	5,211	3,614	53,724	50,705	5,477	3,930	105,299	145,384

#### MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of September, 1915 and 1916, and during the first Nine Months of the same Years.

		Arri	vals.	190		Depar	tures.	
Country.	Septe	mber.	Nine Mo	onths of	Septer	nber.	Nine Mo	nths of
	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.
II.:4.3 Wingdom	1,904	733	12,980	5,401	955	844	10,291	5,599
United Kingdom	190	70	1,484	944	225	61	1,525	1,246
Canada	182	81	1,014	557	46	49	416	562
Cape Colony	184	105	1,607	1,412	239	124	1.775	1,657
Fiji	76	295	2,257	2,948	269	98	2,545	1,770
Hong Kong	471	62	1,968	1,434	88	161	1,050	1,071
India and Ceylon	11	3	183	151	99	55	460	219
Natal	1,272	1,031	16,575	14,062	1,756	1,055	13,768	12,053
New Zealand		1,051	122	116	24		126	102
Norfolk Island	73	54	1,102	691	79	39	1,116	592
Papua		84	946	1,151	74	64	1,178	719
Straits Settlements	108			1,005	231	43	2,883	1,975
Other British Possessions	157	75	1,593	1,005				
Total, British Countries	4,628	2,612	41,831	29,872	4,085	2,593	37,133	27,565
China	26		244	197	27	14	614	402
France	25	11	146	276	98	12	534	262
Germany			5				•••	
Italy	27	1	553	118	15		428	14
Japan	66	32	346	269	66	39	966	718
New Caledonia	35	78	739	569	30	20	311	853
South Sea Islands	84	20	1,016	611	64	22	724	305
United States	236	121	2,175	1,726	356	50	2,911	1,457
Other Foreign Countries	84	113	1,678	1,291	99	111	1,533	1,466
Total, Foreign Countries	583	376	6,902	5,057	755	268	8,021	5,477
Crews discharged or		r stir		3.05				
shipped†		626		∐2,290		623		2,403
Allowance for unrecorded					637	446	6,021	4,640
departures		•••	***				-	
Expeditionary Forces			4,991	13,486	•••	•••	54,124	105,29
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	5,211	3,614	53,724	50,705	5,477	3,930	105,299	145,38

 $<sup>\</sup>dagger$  Prior to July, crews were assigned to the countries from which the ships arrived or to which they departed.  $\quad \parallel$  For three months ended 30th September.

# NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1916.

		Nominated	l.		Selected.		Total.	
State.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	10041.	
N. S. Wales Victoria Queensland	151 48 75	327 106 161	478 154 236	11 51 7	61 64 57	72 115 64	550 269 300	
S. Australia W. Australia Tasmania	 17 	69 10	86 10		•••	? ,	86 10	
Total Year 1911 ,, ,, 1912 ,, ,, 1913 ,, ,, 1914 ,, ,, 1915	9,930 14,738 11,232 5,036 1,437	9,230 15,744 14,627 6,573 2,408	19,160 30,482 25,859 11,609 3,845	13,592 9,942 7,570 6,412 685	7,044 6,288 4,016 2,784 1,266	20,636 16,230 11,586 9,196 1,951	39,796 46,712 37,445 20,805 5,796	

# Section II.—Production PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-16.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Transfer To	Grain.				Total	
Season.	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.	Hay.	Sugar Cane.	under all Crops.	
1901-2 1908-9 1909-10 1910-11 1911-12 1912-13 1913-14 1914-15 1915-16*	5,262,473 6,586,236 7,372,456 7,427,834 7,339,651 9,287,398	Acres. 461,430 676,156 698,448 676,688 616,857 874,284 859,020 774,734 724,576	Acres. 294,849 323,875 364,585 414,914 340,065 314,936 331,879 339,781	Acres. 1,688,402 2,452,682 2,228,029 2,258,405 2,518,288 3,217,041 2,754,672 2,628,613	Acres. 132,840 140,883 142,261 155,542 144,283 155,567 160,976 172,616	Acres. 8,414,054 9,891,243 10,972,293 11,893,838 12,107,017 13,038,049 14,683,012 15,651,974	

#### TOTAL YIELD.

				Grain.			Sugar Cane.
S	eason.	W	heat.	Oats.	Maize.	Нау.	
1001.0			shels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2	•••		61,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1908-9	•••		90,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10		90,4	13,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11		95,1	11,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12		71,6	36,347	9,561,771	8,939,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13		91,9	81,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141
1913-14	110.0 50	103,3		15,232,048	9,173,321	3,372,596	2,271,558
1914-15			92,402	4,341,104	8,455,561	1,733,944	
1915-16*		179,6		16,603,281	8,500,000	5,520,311	2,104,239 1,310,264
		1 .					

#### AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.§
1901-2		 7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1908-9		 11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10		 13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11		 12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12	•••	 9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13	•••	 12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47
1913-14		 11.13	17.73	27.56	1.22	20.84
1914-15		 2.58	5.60	24.89	0.66	18.45
1915-16*		 14.34	22.91		1.56	13.04

#### AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-16.

Season.	n.s.w.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2		1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084		5,115,965
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102		5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078		6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	12,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	†2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4	†3,205,397	2,565,861	132,655	2,267,851	1,097,193	18,432	9	9,287 398
1914-5	†2,758,024	2,863,535	127,015	2,502,630	1,376,012	23,865		9,651,081
1915-61	†4,235,074	3,679,971	93,703	2,739,214	1,734,117	48,642	100000	12,530,721

<sup>\*</sup> Approximate. † Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, 1825 acres 1913-14, and 1681 acres 1914-15. ‡ Final figures, with the exception of New South Wales. § Per acre of productive cane. | Preliminary estimate.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT-STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-16.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.		Bushels.
1901-2	14.808.705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662		38,561,619
1908-9	15,483,276				2,460,823	700,777		62,590,996
1909-10		28,780,100						90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34 813 019	1.022,373	24.344.740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102						20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,487,336							91,981,070
1913-4	*38,020,381						A REAL PROPERTY CONTRACTOR	103,344,132
1914-5	*12,830,530	3 940 947	1 585 087	3 527 428	2.624.190	384,220		24,892,402
	*67,323,390							179,624,183

<sup>\*</sup> Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, 20,830 bushels 1912-13, 24,313 bushels 1913-14, and 17,727 bushels 1914-15. ‡ Final figures, with exception of New South Wales and Western Australia.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-16.

16.1	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels:	Bushels.	Bushels,	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86		7.54
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	••3	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41		13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99		12.53
1913-4	11.86	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.15	18.97		11.13
1914-5	4.65	1.37	12.48	1.41	.1.91	16.10		2.58
1915-6	15.90	15.90	4.42	12.46	10.52	20.43		14.34

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

			COMMO	NWEAL.	гн, 1901	15.			
Year.	'N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
				SHEE	Р.				
1901 1908 1909 1910	43,370,797 46,202,578 45,560,969	10,673,265 12,545,742 12,937,983 12,882,665 13,857,804	10,030,971 18,348,851 19,593,791 20,331,838 20,740,981	5,012,216 6,898,451 6,432,038 6,267,477 6,171,907	2,625,855 4,097,324 4,731,737 5,158,516 5,411,542	1,792,481 1,728,053 1,734,761 1,788,310 1,823,017	48,324 54,048 43,393 57,240 50,983	224,764	72,040,211 87,043,266 91,676,281 92,047,015 93,003,521
1912 1913 1914	38,855,861	11,892,224 12,113,682 12,051,685 10,545,632	20,310,036 21,786,600 23,129,919 15,950,154	5,481,489 5,073,057 4,208,461 3,674,547	4,596.958 4,421,375 4,456,186 4,831,727	1,862,669 1,745,356 1,674,845 1,624,450	67,109 70,200	188,641 148,875 134,679† 134,679†	83,263,686 85,057,405 78,600,336 69,693,375
				CATTI	E.				
1901 1908 1910 1911 1913 1914 1915 1901 1908 1909 1901 1901 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913	2,955,934 3,027,727 3,140,307 3,185,824 2,815,113 †2,472,631 1 +2,472,631 1 +2,472,631 604,784 650,636 687,242 714,952 744,488 +731,735	1,623,282 1,574,162 1,549,640 1,547,569 1,647,127 1,508,089 1,528,553 1,362,542 1,043,604 387,277 424,903 442,829 472,080 507,813 530,494 562,331 552,053	3,772,707 4,321,600 4,711,782 5,131,699 5,073,201 5,322,033 5,455,943 4,780,898 462,119 519,969 555,613 593,813 618,954 674,573 707,265 742,159	225,256 340,376 344,034 384,862 393,566 383,418 352,905 26,565  HORS 165,303 213,385 230,405 249,326 259,719 276,539 283,641 267,877 253,333	398,547 741,788 793,217 825,040 843,638 806,294 834,265 853,835 811,553 ES. 73,710 116,795 125,315 134,114 140,277 147,629 156,636 161,625 163,663	168,661 205,827 199,945 201,854 217,406 222,181 205,743 176,524 169,575 32,399 39,883 40,492 41,388 41,853 44,039 43,941 42,232 41,422	255,521 407,992 414,046 513,383 459,780 405,552 417,643 414,558 483,961 12,896 21,407 18,382 22,792 21,985 19,957	8,412 7,108 7,627 +4,961 +4,961 	8,491,428 10,547,675 11,040,391 11,744,714 11,828,955 11,577,256 11,483,885 11,051,577 9,993,748 1,927,731 2,022,911 2,165,866 2,279,027 2,408,111 2,522,777 2,522,277 2,522,277
1915	. †731,735	493,779	686,871	PIG			20,001		
				The last the second second		1 50 710	1 000	1	931,30
1901 1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	215,822 237,849 321,632 370,700 293,450 287,896 1286,478	334.295 179,358 217,921 333,281 348,069 240,072 221,277 243,196 192,002	121.541 124,749 124,803 152,212 173,902 143,695 140,045 166,638 117,787	\$8,886 78,454 80,410 96,386 93,130 69,832 64,119 69,893 66,237	61,052 46,652 47,062 57,628 55,635 47,351 47,966 59,816 57,954	58,716 47,943 55,705 63,715 67,392 49,152 37,990 34,960 37,778	989 2,711 1,387 996 1,500 1,500 1,018 1,240 500	393 203 194 +226 +226	695.68 765.13 1,025,85 1,110,72 845,25 800,50 862,44

<sup>\*</sup> Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † As at 30th June, 1915.

# WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1915-16

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915 1916	326,804,000 357,985,000	1b. 101,803,644 110,463,041 88,762,612 106,833,690 95,406,867 82,330,198	155,478,740	60,056,470 56,691,036	26,849,981 26,625,787 24,562,110	10,726,593 12,416,014 10,092,564	400,000 450,000 400,000	1b. 721,298,288 726,408,625 648,851,913 711,134,203 641,786,519

\* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

## PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

	1			TOOT-T	0.				
Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
				BUTTE	R.				
1901	1b. 39,056,878	1b.	1b.	1b.	lb.	1b.		lb.	lb.
1908	61,380,876	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771			101,671,066
1909	62,865,608	48,461,398 55,166,555	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573			145,317,357
1910	76,624,830		24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757			154,273,252
1911	83,176,938	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982			193,211,909
1912	76,592,967	86,500,474 67,655,834	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455		27,630	211,573,745
1913	77,766,703		30,307,339	8,394,557	448,799	3,778,104		16,561	187,194,161
101	84,126,893	73,381,567 62,421,288	35,199,387	8,036,274	518,566	3,843,247		12,494	198,758,238
1914	04,120,090	42,345,113	37,230,240	6,252,961	451,112	3,480,531		7,387	193,970,412
2010		42,545,115	25,456,714	6,317,613	716,408	3,204,922			,
				CHEESI	C.				E March
1001	lb.	lb.	1b. ·	1b.	1b.	1b,			lb.
1901	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539			11,575,692
1908	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	• • •	•••	14,759,788
1909	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290			15,774,837
1910	5,191,089	4,530.893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781			
1911	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	•••	•••	16,537,011
912	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027		623,386			15,886,712
913	6,620,648	4,856,321	5,395,050	2,216,985		654,411			16,160,491
914	6,356,627	4,395,502	7,931,869	2,000,547	1.675	554.191			19,743,415
		3,497,278	4,383,410	1,412,692	835	555,375			21,240,411
			BAC	ON AND	HAMS.	000,010		-	
	lb.	1b.	1b.	1b.	1b.	1b.		11.	- ,,
.901	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714		333,393	530,015		lb.	lb.
908	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856		- •••	34,020,629
909	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115			40,102,937
910	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789		•••	37,774,967
911	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97.136	1,538,766		00 000	45,149,752
912	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437.019	3,771,064	114.950	1,299,060		22,670	53,264,652
913	15,180,378	19,289,258	13,709,716	3,265,773	100,143	1,116,535		15,196	54,192,175
914	15,323,528	18,774,497	13,339,131	3,409,372	112,421	1,612,433		11,885	52,673,688
915		13,659,974	12,363,939	2,432,485	202,824	895,020		3,520	52,574,902

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

# VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-16.

	002	MMOMME	muin,	1901-16.			
N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
		G	OLD.				
£ 737,164 954,854 869,546 802,211 769,353 702,129 635,703 528,873 562,819 317,189	£ 3,102,753 2,849,838 2,778,956 2,422,745 2,140,856 2,039,464 1,847,475 1,755,236 1,397,793 899,441	£ 2,541,764 1,975,554 1,935,178 1,874,955 1,640,323 1,477,979 1,128,768 1,059,674 1,060,703 808,691	£ 34,741 12,300 30,206 28,000 15,000 28,000 27,800 26,581 25,830	7,235,653 6,999,882 6,776,274 6,246,848 5,823,075 5,448,385 5,581,701 5,237,351 5,140,228 3,870,356	£ 295,176 242,482 190,201 157,370 132,108 161,300 141,876 111,475 78,784	£ 58,481 23,943 24,148 21,711 30,910 22,671 13,250 10,757 3,252‡	£ 14,005,732 13,058,853 12,604,509 11,553,840 10,551,624 9,879,928 9,376,573 8,729,947 ‡8,269,409
		SILVER	AND LEA	AD.			
1,954,964 2,346,941 1,839,688 2,110,040 2,652,548 3,745,796 4,173,867 3,611,369 3,321,101	6,550 2,835 2,310 2,090 2,135 2,200 2,074 1,540 1,250	69,234 206,716 167,636 123,086 79,765 121,855 134,121 38,640 34,610	3,196 9,000 673 907 140 326 1,400 529	7,718 23,883 19,977 20,210 33,335 38,918 82,422 69,228 53,629	325,335 322,007 298,880 247,576 253,361 309,098 319,997 96,225 91,689	690 30   820 2,228 545 51	2,367,687 2,911,412 2,329,164 2,503,909 3,021,284 4,219,013 4,716,109 3,818,076 13,503,186
	£ 737,164 954,854 869,546 802,211 769,353 702,129 635,703 562,819 317,189 1,954,964 2,346,941 1,839,688 2,110,040 2,652,548 3,745,796 4,173,867 3,611,369 3,321,101	### ### ##############################	N.S.W. Victoria. Q'land. $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	N.S.W. Victoria. Q'land. S. Aust.    GOLD.    ### ### ### ### #### #### #### ###	N.S.W. Victoria. Q'land. S. Aust. W. Aust.	N.S.W. Victoria. Q'land. S. Aust. W. Aust. Tasmania	N.S.W. Victoria. Q'land. S. Aust. W. Aust. Tasmania N. Ter.

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
			Co	PPER.				
	0	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	£		194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
901	412,292	0.000	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
908	. 502,812	3,928		338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
909	. 424,737	44	853,196	306,120	95,928	566,972	1.196	2,389,412
910	. 486,257	450	932,489	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
911	. 590,102	2,088	1,151,351		60,537	440,444	3,998	3,244,550
912	ETO 701		1,698.280	461,500	142,513	375,664	482	3,269,385
913	E00 799	2,829	1,660,178	488.986	38,174	496,041	4,860	2,349,881
914	074 671		1,118,648	417,487		709.534	7.000‡	
1915	001 107		1,428,793	561,247	91,169	1 109,554	* *,000+	1 40,002,100
	., 201,101			ΓIN.				
			93,723		40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1901	. 76,544	4,181	341,566		83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1908	205,447	6,070	244,927	•••	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1909	211,029	7,067			45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1910	228,156	3,706	243,271		55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1911 .	307,089	3,417	307,847		70,578	543,103	27,001	1,348,992
1912 .	338,074	5,733	364,503	•••	72,142	531,983	25,526	1,401,571
1010	421,292	6,959	343,669	•••	35,649	259,300	15,200	758,431
1011	267,130	4,955	176,197		41,391	292,306	5,545‡	
	266,780	9,447	183,472	~	41,591	1 252,500	1 0,0101	
				COAL.		. 10.155	The second second	2,602,770
1901 .	2,178,929	1 147,228	1 189,877		68,561	18,175	•••	3.762,914
	0 000 000	64,778	244,922		75,694	24,427	•••	3,083,696
	0 610 506	76,945	270,726		90,965	26,464	•••	3,684,041
	9 000 657	189,254	322,822		113,699	48,609	•••	3,929,673
	9 167 165	301,142	323,998		M1,154	26,214		
	3,660,015	259,321	338,264		135,857	24,568		4,418,025
		274,940	403,767		153,614	25,367		4,628,063
	3,770,375	289.099	416,292		148,684	27,853		4,619,689
	3,737,761	274,770	409,342		137.859	30,418	1	4,277,019
1915	3,424,630	1 2/4,//0		MINERAL	d			
						1,883,776	*	22,043,104
1901	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	558,408	7,444,772	1,622,547		24,580,303
	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003			23,045,162
1000	7,406,940		3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052			23,215,191
	0.440.010		3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263			23,480,211
	0.405.901		3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853			25,629,238
	11 000 000		4,175,355	584,458	5,760,207	1,493,502		25,807,55
	11 010 000		3,857,881	632,519	6,036,265			
1913	10 000 000			590,616	5,533,627			22,264,589
1914	9,600,137			1,001,885	5,478,149	1,225,575	17,387	1122,382,65

\* Included with South Australia.
† Not available for all States. † Northern Territory first six months only. ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1908-14.

#### Agricul- Pastoral. Dairy, Poultry, and Fisheries. Manufac-Total Mining. turing.

1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914	£1000. 37,150 41,056 39,752 38,774 45,754 46,162 36,052	£1000. 47,259 50,864 56,993 50,725 51,615 57,866 60,265	£1000. 15,045 15,064 17,387 19,107 20,280 20,341 21,562	£1000. 4,286 4,462 4,789 5,728 6,432 6,338 6,419	£1000. 24,580 23,039 23,215 23,480 25,629 25,808 22,265	£1000. 36,637 39,713 45,598 50,767 57,022 61,586 62,922	£1000. 164,957 174,198 187,734 188,581 206,732 218,101 209,485

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the next table, and the last table on page 14, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1908-14.

Year.	No. of Establish- ments.	Hands Em- ployed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Materials	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914	12,853 13,197 13,822 14,455 14,878 15,536	257,494 266,405 286,963 311,772 327,456 337,101 331,579		52,592,439 54,533,907 58,489,474 64,098,144 69,270,051 74,129,678 80,509,703	60,959,226 64,028,881 72,796,236 79,041,576 88,275,620 96,407,477 99,778,884	38,570,405 41,929,447 48,063,922 53,980,514 60,499,787 65,153,286 66,627,039	99,529,631 105,958,328 120,860,158 133,022,090 148,775,407 161,560,763 166,405,923

<sup>\*</sup> Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

# MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1913-1915

	Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
-				1913.			l	
2.	Factories No. Hands employed*  Wages paid† £ Value of fuel used  materials used	5,346 120,400 12,683,384 1,371,425 40,537,476	5,613 118,744 10,714,336 739,835 28,465,699	1,838 42,363 4,075,191 328,519 14,183,539	1,353 28,511 3,034,537 417,280 8,354,258	763 17,299 2,215,187 198,161 2,782,839	623 9,784 883,452 185,681 2,083,666	15.536 337,101 33,606,087 3,240,901
6. 7. 8. 9.	added in process of manufacture, , of output of fetrs. , , land & buildgs. , , plant & methary. ,	25,135,019 65,672,495 15,792,105 14,861,676	19,470,948 47.936,647 10,753,309 10,022,429	9,505,250 23,688,789 3,923,584 5,877,387	5,644,412 13,998,670 3,261,242 2,982,323	3,698.492 6,481,331 2,036,769 2,264,455	1,699,165 3,782,831 1,105,711 1,248,688	96,407,477 65,153,286 161,560,763 36,872,720 37,256,958
	THE RESERVE THE PROPERTY OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TO THE PERS			1914.				
2. 3.	Factories No. Hands employed* , Wages paid† £ Value of fuel used , , materials used , , added in process   of manufacture , , output of factr's , , of land & bldgs , , plant & mchry ,	5,268 116,462 12,654,446 1,360,847 42,549,190 25,659,557 68,208,747 16,813,303 16,833,973	5,650 118,399 11,099,940 804,325 28,986,694 20,453,291 49,439,985 11,248,120 10,727,526	1,796 43,282 4,211,489 335,219 15,710,794 9,781,161 25,491,955 4,434,336 6,898,673	1,323 26,874 2,946,296 406,987 7,931,175 5,284,795 13,215,970 3,047,791 3,275,579	787 17,640 2,342,428 210,192 2,608,312 3,773,200 6,381,512 2,409,517 2,484,793	603 8,922 835,829 189,012 1,992,719 1,675,035 3,667,754 1,144,714 1,191,378	15,427 331,579 34,090,428 3,306,582 99,778,884 66,627,039 166,405,923 39,097,781 41,411,922
				1915.				
2.	Factories  Hands employed  Wages paid  Value of fuel used  , materials used  , added in process		5,413 113,834 11,036,345 834,966 30,728,743 20,737,350 51,466,093 11,460,123 11,068,949	1,775 42,079 4,226,635 300,716 15,939,583 9,505,229 25,444,812 4,446,405 7,051,113	1,266 25,496 2,705,130 399,731 8,720,436 5,273,787 13,994,223 3,072,784 3,421,538		589 8,420 783,547 110,803 2,193,250 2,022,197 4,215,447 1,132,424 1,228,252	

<sup>\*</sup> Including working proprietors, 14,372 in 1913, and 13,696 in 1914.
† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

# MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1911-14.

		011111111111111111111111111111111111111		OLL-LT.	
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		1911.	1912.	1913.	1914
Treating raw materials, product of agrand and pastoral, etc., pursuits Treating oils and fats Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. Working in wood Connected with food and drink, etc. Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. Books, paper, printing and engraving Musical instruments, etc Arms and explosives Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, Ship and boat building and repairing Furniture, bedding and upholstery Drugs, chemicals and by-products Surgical and other scientific instrume Jewellery, timepieces and platedware Heat, light and power	etc.	1,807,869 634,831 2,435,196 4,488,119 11,866,940 11,815,841 7,493,708 4,244,632 106,293 61,001 1,755,717	£ 1,874,590 667,790 2,876,864 5,195,792 4,012,456 12,702,629 8,090,465 4,700,768 116,450 88,459 1,899,483 616,106 1,530,125 1,123,776 42,284 418,192	£ 1,908,921 662,418 2,981,056 5,991,250 15,023,023 14,459,534 8,373,347 5,017,494 126,711 179,211 2,037,552 716,861 1,552,124 1,278,336 44,842 397,048	£ 1,949,268 748,670 3,035,994 5,332,395 14,608,685 15,796,782 8,390,017 4,852,776 105,815 252,454 1,959,913 948,696 1,444,893 1,295,462 45,624 366,103
Leatherware, n.e.i Minor wares, n.e.i	•••	167,953 462,574	3,885,681 192,049 465,828	4,320,924 201,155 481,479	4,748,113 203,958 541,421
		54,017,714	60,499,787	65,153,286	66,627,039

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1914.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Wages*	% . 18.56	% 22.45	% 17.78	22.29	% 36.71	% 22.79	% 20.46
Fuel	0.00	1.63	1.41	3.08	3.29	5.15	1.99
Materials used	62.34	58.63	66.31	60.01	40.87	54.33	59.87
Margin for profits and mis- cellaneous expenses and	. 17.10	17.29	14.50	14.62	19.13	17.73	17.68
Total Output .	. 100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

<sup>\*</sup> Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

# MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee\*, 1909 to 1914.

	Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909		 87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910		 90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911		 96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912		 104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74
1913		 109.65	94.74	100.05	111.66	132.24	95.18	104.13
1914		 112.91	98.50	100.91	115.31	137.29	98.8	104.59

<sup>\*</sup> Exclusive of working proprietors.

# MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1914.

<del>-</del>	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
- 19/3/19							
Males	 90,285	79,772	35,717	22,111	14,996	7,613	250,494
Females	 26,160	38,627	7,565	4,763	2,644	1,309	81,068
Masculinity*	 55.0	34.8	65.0	64.5	70.0	70.6	51.1

<sup>\*</sup> Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

# STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS 1912-13 TO 1915-16 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTED FOR 1914-15 and 1916-17.

	BOUNT	PAID.		1914-1	5.	1915	-16.	1916 First Q	
	1912-13	1913-14	whie	antity o ch Bounty as Paid.	Bounty paid.	Quantity on which Bounty was paid.		Quantity on which Bounty was paid.	
BOUNTIES ACT— Combed Wool Tops Flax and Hemp Fibre Sisal Hemp Coffee	13,061 215 125	318	lb. ton lb. lb.	3,635,811 34 17,022	£ 7,727 77	2,824,436 238 2,250 732	£ 5,828 634 2 3	17	£47
Cotton Seed Linseed Cotton Ginned Tebacco Leaf Fruits, Dried Fish, Preserved	13 9 95 215 587 103	1 21 344 433 80	ıß.	41,891 41,312 74,991	349 97 156	22,400 13,751 17,423 6,000 50,351	10  22 145 16 106	1,740 33,040 38,816	  15 84 81
SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT— Sugar	370,306	149,244							
SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT— Kerosene Refined Paraffin Wax	2,792 967	152 177			1101.511		107.2		
MANUFACTURES EN- COURAGEMENT ACT— Puddled Bar Iron Pig Iron	38 16,949 1,110	40,121 4,554	ton	20,008 347	12,005 593				
Plate		7,i36	"	4,124 49,520	2,474 19,808	61,162	24,465	7,351	2,940
TOTAL	406,585	215,360			43,357		31,231		3,167

<sup>†</sup> Including £1001 bounty paid on Beet Sugar,

# Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

### SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED

	To	nnage Entered	<b>1.</b>	То	nnage Cleared	•
Year.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
		1 000 005	4 000 145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
906	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
907	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
908	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
909		1,141,696	4,361,194	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
910	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
911		1,078,436	4,993,220	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
912	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,015,303	104,651	5,230,417
913		1,002,076	5,371,531	5,304,459	152,733	5,457,192
		1,109,469	5,275,662	4,077,588	346,715	4,424,303
914-15		571,213	4,174,955		371,696	4,275,861
915-16		644,744	4,254,705	3,904,165	31,239	336,244
915, Sept	331,841	22,483	354,324		24,093	305,329
1916 ,,	302,352	56,482	358,834	281,236	21,030	000,020
CO1	WWERCE.	-VALUE OF	DIRECT	OVERSEA	IMPORTS.	
States and Territories.	1901.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	4 months. 1916-17.
Territories.		£	£	£	£	£
	£		4 32,350,66		33,379,697	12,587,556
New South Wal	es 17,560,20	07 32,303,12	4 24,387,07			10,747,019
Victoria	12,686,8		7 6,714,94			2,416,141
Queensland	3,515,6					2,209,831
South Australia						1,694,261
Western Austra	044 0					369,470
Tasmania	811,3					25,424
Northern Territ Austral'nWarsh			2,495,00			
	-					
Commonweal	th 42,434,0	11 78,158,60	79,749,65	3 64,431,83	77,517,832	30,049,702
TANGE OF STREET	VALU	e of dire	CT OVERS	EA EXPOR	TS.†	THE STATE OF
	10.010.0	00 050 50	29 32,887,78	9 28,106,97	40,958,316	11,862,708
New South Wa	les 18,210,6		21,001,10			3,828,336
Victoria	13,075,2	0 000 4	21 17,837,59	8 13,015,48		5,384,759
Queensland	4,333,8		$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3 3,566,33		1,951,100
South Australia	4,432,7					A PERSONAL PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PART
Western Austra	lia 7,941,0					
Tasmania_	1,673,4					
Northern Terri	tory 29,1	.91 59,10	00,93	10,01		ALL OF
NOT THOU I TOTAL					STATE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 2 AND THE PERSON NAMED IN COLU	THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE

<sup>†</sup> Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the oversea country. For 1910 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transhipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 18th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

# TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1916-17.

	0.5 (5)	ealad of	Value.				Valu	10 per H	ead.		
Year	Total	Imports.	Exports.			Total			Exports.		
12.0	Trade.	Impores.	Aust. Produce.	Other Produce,	Total.	Trade.	Imports	Aust. Produce	Other Pro- duce,	Total.	
1907 1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914 1914-15 1	£ 92,094,057 84,593,460 86,061,583 94,506,757 95,187,766 114,482,675 124,693,280 114,110,331 116,490,732 134,505,501 146,449,746 157,254,690 77,70,584 425,024,413 152,296,153 43,857,446		£ 47,741,776 41,288,781 41,288,781 45,658,883 55,100,167 54,127,758 66,299,874 69,816,500 62,843,711 71,836,195 76,205,210 75,961,563 75,961,563 75,961,563 75,961,563 71,792,525 71,792,525 22,906,227	3,437,889	£ 49,685,509 43,915,222 48,250,112 57,485 915 56,841,035 64,311,058 64,311,058 65,318,836 74,491,150 79,482,258 79,096,090 78,571,769 74,778,321 74,778,321 74,778,321 74,778,321 74,778,321 74,778,321 74,778,321 74,778,321 74,778,321 74,778,321 74,778,321 74,778,321 74,778,321 74,778,321 74,778,321	£ s. d. 24 5 11 21 19 8 22 2 2 1 23 19 4 23 15 10 28 3 10 0 30 15 6 6 32 12 4 33 17 2 32 19 2 25 6 1 1 30 17 8 8 18 11	£ s. d. 11 3 9 10 11 5 9 14 3 9 7 9 9 11 0 11 10 4 12 11 3 11 17 5 13 14 8 14 18 3 16 16 7 16 12 0 5 0 7 15 14 5 6 2 7	£ s. d. 12 11 11 10 14 6 11 14 7 13 19 6 13 10 7 16 6 7 14 16 2 14 14 0 16 8 9 16 19 6 15 12 10 7 6 5 11 15 11 14 11 3 4 13 5	£ s. d. 0 10 3 0 13 9 0 13 3 0 12 1 0 14 7 0 10 6 11 7 0 12 1 1 0 14 7 0 12 1 0 14 7 0 12 1 0 14 7 0 15 0 13 6 0 14 4 0 6 6 9 0 9 5 0 0 12 0 0 3 8	£ s. d. 13 2 2 211 8 3 12 7 10 14 11 7 14 1 17 3 6 15 7 7 17 14 1 17 0 7 16 7 2 15 5 4 15 3 3 1	

<sup>\*</sup>Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,997; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446, in 1912, £1,431,985, in 1913, £1,458,702; in the first six months of 1914, £771,581; and in 1914-15, £1,587,757. § First six months only.

Year,	EQ.01-11	Imports.	768,184,4	1.0,14,0,67	Exports.		Exc	Excess of Exports.		
Ye	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	
914-15 915-16	£ 41,473,684 39,219,059 36,551,542 35,816,994 42,413,995 49,974,833 48,608,921 50,115,521 50,115,521 64,997,907 76,483,860 78,196,109 38,911,464 63,563,781 76,737,589 29,898,464	\$ 934,864 1,459,179 1,259,929 1,203,848 1,550,295 2,330,917 1,834,200 1,190,352 1,056,375 1,331,960 1,575,240 1,553,544 866,038 868,056 780,243 151,238	£ 42,408,548 40,678,238 37,811,471 37,020,842 38,346,731 44,744,912 51,809,033 60,014,351 66,967,488 78,158,600 79,749,653 39,777,497 64,431,837 77,517,832 30,049,702	£ 34,415,290 28,547,729 29,126,154 39,718,846 45,045,521 52,027,830 61,636,787 50,120,838 56,638,552 69,855,873 67,435,172 66,634,490 74,773,034 36,317,810 57,684,910 64,020,233 22,383,831	£ 15,270,219 15,367,493 19,123,958 17,767,069 11,795,514 17,709,933 11,187,460 14,190,220 8,680,284 4,635,277 12,047,086 12,461,600 3,798,735 1,612,277 2,907,666 10,758,098 1,423,913	£ 49,685,509 48,915,222 48,250,112 57,485,915 56,841,035 69,737,763 72,824,247 64,311,058 65,318,836 74,491,150 79,482,258 79,096,090 78,571,769 37,930,087 60,592,576 74,778,321 23,807,744	£ -7,058,394 -10,671,330 -7,425,388 3,901,852 8,249,085 11,661,954 1,511,917 6,523,031 11,173,482 2,487,265 -9,848,870 -3,423,075 -2,593,654 -5,878,871 -12,717,356 -7,514,633	13,908,314 17,864,029 16,563,221 10,245,219 15,379,016	£ 7,276,96 3,236,98 10,438,64 20,465,07 18,494,30 24,992,85 21,015,21 14,511,78 14,146,94 14,476,79 12,514,777 937,499 -1,177,88 -1,847,41 -3,839,261 -2,733,511 -6,241,956	

<sup>†</sup> First six months only.

<sup>‡</sup> First four months.

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#### Imports and Exports.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF OCTOBER, 1915 AND 1916, AND DURING THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1915-16 AND 1916-17.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs. (Subject to Revision.)

15 (15 ) 15 (15 )		11.8,48	19-8 (4.1		Exports.	
Articles.	Perio	đ.	Imports.	Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
			£	£	£	£
	Oct	1915	32,469	751	1,468	2,219
Ale and Beer	Oct.	1916	- 30,745	1,836	960	2,796
	4 mos.		98,645	1,928	3,786	5,714
		1916-7	_ 87,964	10,390	3,990	14,380
T T:	"	1910-1	_ 01,30±	10,000	0,000	11,000
nimals Living—	Oct.	1915	12,053	41,559	300	41,859
Horses		1916	1,100	16,864		16,864
	1 mos	1915-6	32,555	70,494	1,200	71,694
		1916-7	8,101	43,646		43,646
0-441-	Oct.	1915	902	3,478		3,478
Cattle		1916	002	1,015		1,015
	4 mos	1915-6	4,003	. 12,664		12,664
		1916-7	1,810	11,523		11,523
G11	Oct.	1915	222	3,690		3,690
Sheep!		1916	204	12,250		12,250
	4 mos	1915-6	10,360	12,696	186	12,882
\$3,86 pt. 4664 14		1916-7	2,641	26,641	120	26,761
Apparel and all Descrip	- Oct.	1915	1,317,641	16,688	20,414	37,102
tions of Soft Goods		1916	2,310,559	55,135	19,509	74,644
tions of Bott Goods	4 mos	1915-6	5,627,003	55,862	86,323	142,185
		1916-7	8.872,050	96,876	77,576	174,452
Biscuits	Oct.	1915	2,207	7,001	6	7,007
Discurs		1916	1,255	8,734	3	8,737
88,0V	4 mos	1915-6	4,045	31,367	329	31,696
	11	1916-7	3,474	48,260	125	48,385
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns		1915	15	3,766		3,766
Bones, 110015, and 11011.	,,	1916		2,177		2,177
		1915-6		9,256		9,256
	,,	1916-7	313	13,277		13,277
Boots and Shoes	Oct.	1915		2,242	584	2,826
Boots whe Shoos	,,	1916		3,929	191	4,120
		. 1915-6		6,661	2,446	9,107
	,,	1916-7		14,274	2,000	16,274
Butter	Oct.	1915		112,143	1,583	113,726
Butter		1916	121	363,386		363,386
	4 mos	. 1915-6	271,716	125,066	53,728	178,794
	,,	1916-7		465,694	36,660	,502,354
Cement (Portland)	Oct.	1915		4	364	368
	, ,,	1916	340	165	191	356
	4 mos	. 1915-6		363	. 1,678	2,041
	,,	1916-7	17,292	789	1,146	1,935
Cheese	Oct.	1918		313	154	467
	,,	1916			38	11,294
		. 1915-6	39,979	1,595	771	2,366
	"	1916-7		32,825	385	33,210

### VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

				N F		Exports.	
Articl	es.	Per	iod.	Imports.	Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
GPAGE 01-1016		P. S. S. S.		£	£	£	£
Coal		. Oct.	1915		58,006	•••	58,00
	4	99	1916	3,350	34,633	•••	34,63
			1915-6	2,008	239,854		239,85
Cocoa and Cho	nalata	Oct.	1916-7 1915	3,350	137,365		137,36
Cocoa and Cho	3018666		1916	54,169 70,753		97	9'
		4 mos	. 1915-6	185,549	20	917	91
		19	1916-7	252,778	102	5,368	5,38 11,67
Coffee and Chi	cory — all	Oct.	1915	5,260	102	667	66'
forms	•	,,,	1916	4,615	54	274	328
			. 1915-6	36,787	104	1,978	2,08
		,,,	1916-7	32,203	1,481	1,641	3,12
Concentrates, o	other than	Oct.	1915		254,534		254,53
Gold		, ,,	1916	•••	276,632		276,689
		4 mos	. 1915-6	•••	653,452		653,459
C T .	3.0	0 "	1916-7	•••	556,012		556,019
Copper Ingots a		Oct.	1915	•••	277,252	•••	277,259
contained in	Matte	1 "	1916	•••	427,701		427,70
		4 mos	. 1915-6 1916-7	•••	1,136,626		1,136,626
Cordage and Tw	inos	Oct.	1916-7	CF 670	1,402,907	58,100	1,461,007
Cordage and 1 w	ines		1916	65,672	608	1,608	2,216
		4 mos	1915-6	113,073 218,653	3,078	1,265	4,348
		,,	1916-7	353,780	2,567 10,014	5,809 7,259	8,376
Drugs and Chen	nicals	Oct.	1915	193,721	25,035	5,608	17,278
		"	1916	163,581	5,911	4,361	30,648 10,272
			1915-6	606,083	43,078	18,987	62,065
		91	1916-7	702,679	32,371	21,255	53,626
Earthenware, Cl	nina, etc.	Oct.	1915	42,666	141	327	468
		. 19	1916	48,946	402	173	575
		4 mos.	1915-6	130,253	718	1,105	1,823
Ta: 1 / 22 (2 : 2 )		,,,	1916-7	164,232	1,876	811	2,687
Fish (all kinds).	••	Oct.	1915	76,812	3,387	1,275	4,662
		4 "	1916	112,892	2,182	2,601	4,783
Fruits, Dried-			1915-6 1916-7	192,719	15,765	5,097	20,862
Currants .		Oct.	1915	243,043	9,835	11,660	21,495
Currants .		OCU.	1916	3,894	10 194	116	137
		4 mos.	1915-6	6,782	19,124	128	19,126
	3.0		1916-7	6	36,252	4	173
Raisins .		Oct.	1915	5	10,936	•	36,256 10,936
		,,	1916	4	12,821	2	12,823
		4 mos.	1915-6	65	33,163	1	33,164
		"	1916-7	56	100,531	35	100,566
Other .		Oct.	1915	4,443	42	41	83
			1916	4,858	578	102	680
va ::		4 mos.	1915-6	27,184	514	523	1.037
Fruits, Fresh-		0 !"	1916-7	19,504	1,352	1,480	2,832
Apples .		Oct.	1915	15,481	281	87	368
		4 ***	1916	9,428	953	248	1,201
			1915-6	21,286	2,050	130	2,180
All other .		Oct.	1916-7 1915	9,922	5,464	248	5,712
	•••		1916	23,068	4,209	•••	4,209
	. 068	4 mos.	1915-6	$\begin{array}{c c} 20,406 \\ 62,203 \end{array}$	$4,301 \\ 18,667$		4,301
	1.64	"	1916-7	82,648	20,012	5	18,672
Furniture .		Oct.	1915	11,001	661	71	20,012 732
		,,	1916	6,769	1,383	92	1,475
		4 mos.		36,674	3,509	570	4,079
		,,	1916-7	24,609	5,271	. 822	6,093

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VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

39 Lastinist					Exports.				
Articles.		Perio	od.	Imports.	Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.		
				£	£	£	£		
1 CH		Oct.	1915	- 64,802	1,113	732	1,845		
Glass and Glassware		Ocu.	1916	81,900	2,932	441	3,373		
		1,77		210,700	5,244	2,836	8,080		
		4 mos.	1910-0	219,751	12,229	4,134	16,363		
		77	1916-7				141,451		
Gold, uncoined		Oct.	1915	27,027	141,451		17,840		
dora, ameri		,,	1916	24,991	17,840		501 069		
		4 mos.	1915-6	148,873	501,068	•••	501,068		
		,,	1916-7	137,785	51,151		51,151		
Grain & Pulse, Unprep	ared-						000		
	WI OCC	Oct.	1915	30	2	396	398		
Barley			1916		2	,	2		
		1 2000	1915-6		5	396	401		
		T IIIOS.	1916-	7	687		687		
		2,3	1910				187		
Maize	• • •	Oct.					393		
			1910				665		
		4 mos	1915=	314,065			642		
		,,,	1916-						
Oata		Oct.	191	9,00			2,474		
Oats			191	6 3	906		906		
		4 mos	. 1915-		1,663	3,830	5,493		
			1916-	7 44			6,870		
		Oct	191				30		
Wheat	•	. Oct.	191		684,14		684,148		
		, ,,					79		
		4 mos	. 1915-	6 2,163,72			2,702,518		
		,,	1916-		2 2,702,51		1,370		
Other (including	Bean	s Oct.	191				110		
and Peas)		,,	191	.6 17					
and reas,		4 mos	. 1915	6 23,04			2,97		
		,,	1916	8,83	8 6,90	1 109	7,010		
Grain & Pulse, Prep	ared-								
Bran, Pollard, &	Thorne	Oct.	19	15	2,50	2	2,50		
Bran, Pollard, &	2Harb.		19:		4,75	0	4,75		
		1 mo	s. 1915		0 7.92	3	7,92		
		T IIIO	1916	_7	1 13,54		13,54		
		0.1	19		7,32		7,32		
Flour (Wheaten)		Oct.			9 257,84		257,84		
		,,,	19				31,48		
		4 mo	s. 1915	-6 1,7'			864,69		
		"	1916				11		
Oatmeal, etc		Oct.	19	COLUMN TO SERVICE AND SERVICE		19			
Oatmour, comm			19	16 6					
		4 mc	s. 1915	5,0	36 40	06 6			
			1916	3-7 2,0	75   1,1	53	3 1,16		
Continued of the second		Oct.		15 3,8		12,11			
Rice					56	11,54	4   11,54		
		4 ****	s. 191			33,64			
		4 IIIC	191			36,69			
		,,,							
Other		Oct.				78 1			
		,,,		1,7					
		4 m	os. 191						
		,,	191	6.4					
Trate and Cone		Oct.	1	915 34,7		03 86			
Hats and Caps				916 26,9		1,67	The Will have been a proper to the first the first to the		
		4 m	os. 191		333   8	3,55			
			101			322 5,26	6,5		
		Oct				886	1,8		
Hay and Chaff		Oct.	1	CONTRACTOR OF STREET		862	1,9		
		- 11		916			77 3,4		
		4 m	os. 191	5-6 228,	040 5,		3,7		
		١,	10	6-7	171 3,	728	5,		

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.			Exports.	
Andrew Ender	Period.	Imports.	Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
TOTAL	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	£	£	£	£
Hops		2,723		4	
		916 910		17	278
	4 mos. 191			32	118
Implements & Machinery—	,, 191	3,998	1,056	84	1,140
Agricultural, Horticul-	Oct. 19	15 61,935	664	1 907	0.001
tural, & Viticultural		16 60,888	- 614	1,397 1,238	2,061
	4 mos. 1918	5-6 185,649	9,037	3,309	1,852 12,346
Indiamila	,, 1916		- 10,141	3,410	13,551
Indiarubber goods	Oct. 19		10,545	947	11,492
	,, 19		5,133	1,360	6,493
	4 mos. 1915		36,353	7,421	43,774
Iron and Steel—	,, 1916	516,026	- 41,810	4,104	45,914
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms,					
Slabs, etc., Girders,	Oct. 19	15 148,866	594	1,180	1 554
Joists, etc.	,, 19	16 182,512	15,396	1,847	1,774
	4 mos. 1915	-6 513,401	2,877	6,248	17,243 9,125
Colveria I Di i	,, 1916	-7 711,909	30,895	9,397	40,292
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Oct. 19	,		461	461
Sireet	,, 19		32	1,628	1,660
100 F1 (4057 LV)   12 LV	4 mos. 1915		34	3,035	3,069
Pig and Scrap	Oct. 191		73	7,116	7,189
ore Fill Hard	,, 191		1,535 439	47	1,582
010	4 mos. 1915.		12,324	1,202	487
Q18 4 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	,, 1916-		3,994	970	13,526 4,964
Jams and Jellies	Oct. 191		1,946	5	1,951
	,, 191		9,479	11	9,490
100	4 mos. 1915-		19,440	20	19,460
Jute Goods, including Bags	,, 1916- Oct. 191		105,931	40	105,971
and Sacks (Bran, Flour,	., 191	200,000	151	1,250	1,401
and Corn, Gunny, and	4 mos. 1915-		381 3,461	1,554	1,935
Ore and Woolpack)	,, 1916-		2,370	7,516 7,572	10,977
Lead—Pig, and Lead con-	Oct. 191		139,546	1,012	9,942 $139,546$
tained in Matte	,, 191		320,937		320,937
别称。是是明显是一直是"专术	4 mos. 1915-		1,035,596	:::.nig	1,035,596
Leather	,, 1916- Oct. 191		1,313,018		1,313,018
	101		131,303	2,146	133,449
	4 mos. 1915-		51,915	1,588	53,503
MARKET CONTRACTOR OF THE STATE	,, 1916-		546,919 283,942	8,035 12,398	554,954
Machines and Machinery	Oct. 191		5,771	4,543	296,340
(all kinds, except Agricul-	,, 1916	3 294,363	9,710	8,520	10,314 18,230
tural, for which see "Im-	4 mos. 1915-6		33,995	27,210	61,205
plements") Manures	,, 1916-7		33,416	25,832	59,248
(	Oct. 1915		22,449	140	22,589
	,, 1916 mos. 1915-6		20,347	•••	20,347
for the contract of the contra	,, 1916-7		118,497	1,525	120,022
Matches and Vestas	et. 1915		85,233	358 931	85,591
200	,, 1916	30,158	1,172	744	931
4	mos. 1915-6	128,617	9	4,132	1,916 4,141
	,, 1916-7	103,278	2,161	5,444	7,605
[2.4. 100] F 100 E		0.0			1,000
20 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	191				

### VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)

1 March 2004	•				Exports.	
Articles.	Peri	od.	Imports.	Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
					1905	
Meats, Preserved by Cold			£	£	£	£
Process—	Oct.	1915		126,933		126,933
Beef	,,	1916	102	396,860		396,860
	4 mos.	1915-6	9	1,191,900		1,191,900 2,141,290
	,,,	1916-7	322	2,141,290 131,963		131,963
Mutton and Lamb	Oct.	1915 1916	26	213,758		213,758
	4 mos.	1915-6		336,837		336,837
	THOS.	1916-7	26	306,718		806,718
Poultry	Oct.	1915	16	3		3
routery	,,	1916	10	1,261		1,261 46
	4 mos.	1915-6	25	46		1,704
	,,,	1916-7	44	1,704 49,006		49,006
Rabbits and Hares	Oct.	1915 1916	••• ·	42,166		42,166
	4 mog.	1915-6	1,0161	317,947		317,947
	1 mosi	1916-7	17, 81,61	395,001		395,001
Meats, Preserved in Tins	Oct.	1915	1,490	63,778	70	63,848
Heads, 110501100 III	27	1916	2,034	57,627	399	58,026 334,758
234,000	4 mos	. 1915-6	6,818	334,505	253 856	259,034
706 742 2 3 4 2 2 3 4 2 3 4 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	,,,	1916-7	8,812 392,639	258,178 6,847	6,779	13,626
Metals, Manufactures of	Oct.	1915 1916	322,555	7,524	7,485	15,009
	4 mos	. 1915-6		45,561	31,927	77,488
	. mos	1916-7	1,286,222	35,847	37,018	72,865
Milk					000	1 907
Concentrated & Preserve	d Oct.	1915	8,200	8.009	860 325	1,307 8,334
	11	1916			3,037	4,922
	4 mos	. 1915-6 1916-7			8,084	35,511
O'l Transpare	Oct.	1915			769	769
Oil-Kerosene	000.	1916			2,027	2,027
	4 mos	. 1915-6			4,842	4,849
	,,	1916-7			7,037	7,037 2,338
Onions	Oct.	1915			1,291	3,830
	, ,,	1916			1,343	5,589
	4 mos	s. 1915-6 1916-7				12,37
Ores (exclusive of Gold Or	os Oct	1915				56,61
the value of which is shew	n ,,	1916				43,05
under "Gold Uncoined")	4 mo	s. 1915-6	20,136			231,94
	,,	1916-	7 18,198			203,17
Paints, Colours & Varnish	es Oct.	191				1,11
A DOMESTIC A TENTANCE OF	, ,,	1916				4,61
Salte Discount Food Out	4 mo	s. 1915- 1916-				5,26
Donay	,,	1910-		4		
Paper— Printing	Oct.	191			228	
T IIII III 8	,,,	191			76	
	4 mc	s. 1915-				10
	",	1916-	7 624,03	1	421	42

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

	Articles.			lauia 3	Too	•	Exports	
79401	11010168.		l said	eriod.	Imports	Australia Produce		Total.
Danas All	- 41			101	£	£	£	£
Paper—All	otner	••	Oct.	191				
			4 mg	1916 s. 1915-6	$\begin{bmatrix} 172,86 \\ 270,42 \end{bmatrix}$		9 57	
0.			- III	1916-7				
Pearlshell			Oct.	1918		26,73		
			,,,	1916		7,71		7,713
			4 mo			59,95	5 752	
Pickles and	Sanoac		001	1916-7		89,45		89,456
L TORICS WITH	Dauces		Oct.	1915 1916				
			4 mo	s. 1915-6				210
			,,	1916-7				020
Potatoes		•••	Oct.	1915				
			,,,	1916	52	6,388		6,385
			4 mos	. 1915-6		2,411		4,437
Railway M	atorial	Poila	0-1"	1916-7	394			12,870
Fish-plate	s etc	nans,	Oct.	1915	81,930			800
	,		4 mos	1916 . 1915-6	6,071			864
			11105	1916-7	331,131 53,048			2,776
Silver — Bul	lion and	Silver	Oct.	1915	00,040	66,344		1,440
containe	ed in Mat	te	,,	1916	10			66,344
		11000	4 mos	. 1915-6	273	269,424		269,424
Skins-			"	1916-7	98	209,507		209,507
Hides			Oct.	1015		.100	2 85001315002311	
ZITGOS	••••	•••	Oct.	1915	12,285	71,649	•••	71,649
			4 mos	1916 1915-6	24,405 39,494	25,519	•••	25,519
			- 11105	1916-7	134,360	284,202 112,352	9	284,202
Rabbit and	d Hare		Oct.	1915	425	22,748	9	112,361
		GIA:	,,	1916	1,646	45,325		22,748 $45,325$
			4 mos.	1915-6	1,383	109,073		109,073
Sheep			0 !	1916-7	4,430	118,654		118,654
одоор	•••	•••	Oct.	1915	727	123,914		123,914
			4 mos	1916 1915-6	1,526	95,025		95,025
			1 11105.	1916-7	4,273 5,680	482,599 519,378		482,599
Other			Oct.	1915	8,666	44,792	2	519,380
			,,	1916	5,456	63,442	30	44,792 $63,472$
		1124	4 mos.	1915-6	24,055	110,203	2	110,205
оар			,,,	1916-7	33,486	170,864	30	170,894
- · · ·		(	Oct.	1915	7,758	9,407	41	9,448
			1 mos	1916 1915-6	7,655	6,963	69	7,032
			,,	1916-7	32,614 33,734	35,465	446	35,911
pecie—			"	1010-1	00,104	39,308	339	39,647
Gold		(	Oct.	1915		1,409,973	27,027	1,437,000
			,,	1916		463,933	51,667	515,600
		4		1915-6	180	6,942,931	149,053	7,091,984
Silver			"	1916-7		1,014,985	137,785	1,152,770
			Oct.	1915	0.010		200	200
		4	mos.	1916 1915-6	3,040		6,781	6,781
_				1916-7	100,780	550	8,260	8,810
Bronze	•••	C	ot.	1915	10,004	20	10,453	10,473
			,,	1916	6,000		6	
		4	mos.		4,000		185	6 18 <b>5</b>
				1916-7	14,001		12	12

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

							Exports.	
Article	98.		Peri	od.	Imports.	Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		1			£	£	. £	£
Spirits—			Oct.	1915	9,651	54	265	319
Brandy	•••	•••		1916	29,652	170	102	272
			4 mos.		31,626	174	842	1,016
			4 mos.	1916-7	115,273	634	509	1,148
	~ 1	x	0-1	1915	17,838		153	158
Gin (includin	g Sch	napps)	Oct.	1916	24,769		280	280
		16	, 11		49,394		993	998
			4 mos.	1016 7	74,651	20	1.094	1,114
			0-4	1916-7	4,084	181	13	194
Rum	•••	•••	Oct.	1915	1,971	76	21	97
			, ,,	1916	11,059	2,549	111	2,660
			4 mos.	1915-6		294	372	666
			,,,	1916-7	10,137	201	1,897	1,89
Whisky	•••		Oct.	1915	65,779		2,282	2,289
			,,,	1916	156,938	•••	12,993	12,99
			4 mos.	1915-6	211,210	•••	9,116	9,110
			,,	1916-7	533,955	1 020	537	1,57
Other			Oct.	1915	14,927	1,038	703	2,059
			91	1916	14,429	1,349	2,550	12,05
			4 mos.	1915-6	63,492	9,508	2,241	8,29
			,,	1916-7	54,657	6,051		1,21
Sugar (Cane)			Oct.	1915	70	50	1,160	1,73
			,,	1916	90,519	138	1,592	7,69
			4 mos.	1915-6	188,729	255	7,444	6,69
			,,	1916-7	319,053	469	6,225	36,27
Tallow (export	only)		Oct.	1915		36,279		
Imiow (oxpore	OHI,		,,	1916		52,566	341	52,90
				1915-6		139,918	49	139,96
			,,	1010		233,500	2,417	235,91
Tea			Oct.	1915	198,111	•••	11,731	11,73
100			,,	-1913	144,341		11,802	11,80
				1915-6	940,162		31,038	31,03
				1916-7	608,665		38,756	38,75
Timber			Oct.	1915	102,465	19,134	2,685	21,81
Timper	••••		,,	1916	161,780	45,470	1,190	46,66
			4 mos	. 1915-6	456,031	154,460	17,154	171,61
				1916-7	636,715	112,738	8,358	121,09
Tin Ingots			Oct."	1915		42,897		42,89
TIII THEORS			0001	1916		45,689		45,68
			4 mos	. 1915-6		194,642		194,64
			1 mos	1916-7		195,310		195,31
Minned Dietos			Oct.	1915			154	15
Tinned Plates		•	. 000.	1916			1,600	1,60
		77401	1 mag	. 1915-6			641	64
				1916-7			6,567	6,56
			"	1310-1	,00,0			
Tobacco-	-		0-4	1918	17,528	12,680	5,508	18,18
Manufact <b>u</b> r	ed		. Oct.	1916			7,336	21,55
			, ,,				20,160	57,08
			4 mos	. 1915-6	1	10 112	22,104	64,21
			0 ;	1916-7 1918	100			
Unmanufac	tured		Oct.		1		160	16
			, ,,	1916				
			4 mos	. 1915-0	000 100		473	45
			,,,	1916-			363	36
Cigars			. Oct.	191		77	676	68
Ŭ			,,	1910		0.0		1,98
			4 mos	. 1915-	34,447		2,136	2,14
				1916-	7 34,39	L	4,100	

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.		Da				Exports.		
AN HOLOR,		izenan A	riod.	Imports.	Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.	
Tobacco—				£	£	£	£	
Cigarettes		Oct.	1918			518	1,428	
		,,	1916		449	834	1,28	
		4 mos.	1915-€		2,607	1,727	4,334	
		٠,	1916-7	24,336	3,585	2,335	5,920	
Tools of Trade		Oct.	1918	44,171	83	1,242	1,325	
		,,	1916	49,633	56	1,065	1,12	
1,000		4 mos.	1915 €	155,252	421	3,262	3,688	
		,,,	1916-7			3,534	4,008	
Wine, Fermented—			100	1000		0,001	1,000	
Sparkling		Oct.	1915	6,999	74	88	169	
		33	1916			134	258	
			1915-6			969	1,707	
		,,	1916-7			465	974	
Other		Oct.	1915		12,176	582		
			1916		6,238	377	12,758	
		4 mos	1915-6				6,615	
			1916-7			2,523	50,998	
Wool—		"	1010-1	3,004	41,106	1,408	42,514	
Greasy		Oct.	1915	13	1,628,850		1 000 050	
\$100 A			1916			•••	1,628,850	
		1 mos	1915-6		2,347,489	•••	2,347,489	
			1916-7		4,435,899	• • • •	4,435,899	
Scoured and Washed		Oct.	1915		4,622,694	•••	4,622,694	
Scottled and Washed		Oct.			567,349		567,349	
		4 ***	1916 1915-6		508,387	•••	508,387	
					2,295,403	•••	2,295,403	
All other Articles		0-4	1916-7		2,615,441	20	2,615,461	
an other Articles	•••	Oct.	1915		119,603	96,096	215,699	
		, ,,	1916		156,248	47,039	203,287	
		4 mos.	1915-6		643,567	276,523	920,090	
		- "	1916-7	6,770,111	688,505	225,034	913,539	
GRAND TOTALS		Oct.	1915	7,208,523	5,955,240	227,326	6,182,566	
	101		1916		7,416,429	211,701	7,628,130	
		4 mos.	1915-6	27,752,553	23,589,142	894,913	24,484,055	
		,,	1916-7	30,049,702	22,906,227	901.517	23,807,744	
		"		,0,00	,000,221	301,011	20,001,144	

78.304

3.83H

STATEMENT SHEWING THE IMPORTS INTO THE COMMONWEALTH of the undermentioned goods—the produce or manufacture of United Kingdom, Other British Countries, Japan, and United States of America, during the nine months ending 30th September, 1916.

Heading.	United Kingdom.	Other British Countries.	Japan.	U.S. America.	Total, All Countries.
STONE THE MOTOR AND	£	£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer	159,735	32	2,343	298	172,511
Apparel and Softgoods	12,097,813	108,992	1,031,183	1,183,206	16,208,693
Dark and Observ	215,515	7.384	4,976	55,275	300,296
7 7 7	254,234	68,866	MARBARITH	12,631	458,331
O	106,494	733	74	27,469	163,462
O - 1 a - 1 Myringa	504,869	19,159	3,691	49,773	636,186
	815,093	18,404	25,209	273,891	1,397,942
Drugs and Chemicals	212,200	177	95,054	4,777	318,452
Earthenware, China, &c	256	160,407	1,969	53,292	272,402
Fruit (Fresh and Dried) Gold (Bullion and Specie)	2,398	399,950		489	413,250
	48	440,718	15,634		272,736
Rice	157,665	1,076	88,618	16,206	323,759
Hats and Caps	1,318,446	181.092	17,242	1,242,519	2,936,885
Implements and Machinery	89,322	5,666	1,191	132,099	273,715
Musical Instruments		110,958	THE REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS.	915,765	2,745,844
Iron and Steel	2,265,972	1.276,481	1,106	293	1,302,880
Jute Goods—Bags, Sacks, &c.	27,994	10,324	444	225,857	279,357
Leather	41,826		10,352		311,188
Manures	892	177,107 118,340	45,005	831,171	2,796,909
Metals, Manufactures of	1,624,722		78,486	1,165,992	2,014,787
Oils in Bulk	150,509	66,376	355	101,485	488,140
Paints & Colours, Varnishes	368,855	1,233	7,793	284,129	1,846,967
Paper		206,607	1,195	539,110	1,226,557
Rubber Goods		226,974	6,665	23,335	1,102,130
Spirits		34,285	311		1,468,169
Timber		358,231	98,712	820,975	
Tobacco, Manufactured		6,508	1	73,873	98,901
Tobacco, Unmanufactured		228	10.040	398,747	445,759
Vehicles		302,337	12,343	1,386,589	2,338,959
All other Articles	7,087,353	3,909,153	760,266	2,315,059	17,746,928
Total	29,825,975	8,217,798	2,309,025	12,134,305	60,362,095

# PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1905-1916-17.

					Wo	ool.	Mutton and	Hides and Skins of
		Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Greasy.	Scoured.	Lamb.	all Kinds.
		and the same		QUA	NTITY.		arroff `	
-1		lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.+	lbs.	lbs.	lbs. 86,858,344	
1905		55,904,151		24,648,182		56,775,423		••
1906		75,765,536		30,262,335		64,889,295	90,692,385	axuo'i
1907		66,076,915		28,784,130			109,227,757	The D.
1908		51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	
1909		55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	74,082,419	116,915,639	
1910		87,894,943	139,946	47,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	• •
1911		101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	• •
1912		66,679,120		32,604,247	557.832.718	63,254,106	115,371,981	3 50
1913		75,795,642	221,658	42,922,887	531,434,544	64,450,086	204,931,783	1.00
1914	-15	54,021,523	53,513	4,210,593		64,949,291	193,263,877	
1915-		16,722,256	147,048	28,621,288	408,622,162	79,879,065	38,343,628	1.10.
1916-			77,603	10,679,473	74,888,194	24,133,681	12,955,915	
		1000.10		VA	LUE.		- ១៤១-ប្តីម	att were
		2	£	£	£	£	£	£
1905			1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906		3,238,304	1,216,806		17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907		9 000 001	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908		2,386,548	1.034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909		2 222 222	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910		0 0 47 707	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1910			1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1911	• • •	0 0 10 000	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,073,172	4,281,391	1,592,378	4,289,131
		0 401 00=	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,682	4,797,280	2,896,532	5,541,352
1913			509,389		17,476,637	4,625,545	3,413,848	
1914		2,659,030	1,738,717	7,997,583			769,752	
1915		1,022,762		2,702,518				
1916	-173	465,694	1		1	nonths only.		
			* 2000 1bs	. † 60 lbs	, trourn	TOTION OTILY		

# PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during the first Four Months of the years 1916-17 and 1915-16.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

#### BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-QUANTITY.

Country to which		New South	Victoria	Queens-	South	Western	Tas-	Commo 4 mo	nwealth.
Exported.		Wales.	VICTORIA	land.	Aust.	Aust.	mania.	1916-17.	1915-16.
		1b.	lb.	lb.	11-	11.	yabaal	onki hus	<del>la incassi d</del> Terperaki a
			10.		lb.	lb.	. lb	1b.	lb.
United Kingdom		1,550,976	3,064,672	1,635,368	95,200			6,346,216	1,595,195
Ceylon East Indies—	3:::	7,236	5,625	10,820			•••	23,681	30,045
Java	•••	7,810	247,311	39,990			0	295,111	215,651
Other Islands			16,641	2,825	•••			19,466	5,070
Islands of the Pacific Fiji		0.000	010	266			early in	uV erunk	
New Caledonia	1	9,378	840	100:00		terro		10,218	4,844
Other Islands	••••	40 711	900	2,435	•••			13,976	5,036
Japan	•••	THE PERSON NAMED IN	3,565	CALL COLD SERVICE CO.	***	1787 ***		16,079	9,222
Papua		3,612		7,347		•••		3,565	7,557
Philippine Islands		0,012	4,318	3,844		8 E		10,959 8,162	10,465
Straits Settlements		6,676	25,572	0,011	128	•••	•••	32,248	2,057 43,727
Other Countries		20,614	67,883	10,800				99,297	34,858
2 2017/B: 01 200	101		HOE 2						
Total, 4 months 191	6-17	1,633,022	3,437,327	1,713,429	95,200	JASTOT	112013	6,878,978	TIOMISES
., ., 191	5-16	638,737	909,462	411,756	3,472	128693	M RIA	isd ha	1,963,427

#### BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-VALUE.

Country to which	New South	Victoria	Queens-	South	Western	Tas-	Common 4 mon	
Exported.	Wales.	VICOCIIA	land.	Aust.	Aust.	mania.	1916-17.	1915-16.
	£	32.	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom Ceylon East Indies—	109,474 581	204,983 516	103,828 805	5,950		 	424.235 1,902	99,063 2,182
Java Other Islands Islands of the Pacific—	492	18,634 1,378	3,225 237			:::	22,351 1,615	14,209 427
Fiji New Caledonia Other Islands	700 1,333 1,007	73  75	 197	 	 	 	773 1,333 1,279	327 337 760
Japan Papua Philippine Islands Straits Settlements	295  480	332  360 2,180	535 353	 	(41 ===		832 830 713	673 866 1 <b>7</b> 9
Other Countries	1,424	5,510	737		···		2,660 7,671	3,427 2,616
	8 1 6 1 H							
Total, 4 months 1916-17	115,786	234,041	109,917	5,950		•••	465,694	
,, ,, 1915-16	40,168	59,577	25,146	175				125,066

### FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which	New South	Victoria	Queens-		Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commons 4 mos	
Exported.	Wales.	i i i	land.	Aust.	Ause.		1916-17.	1915-16.
United Kingdom	Cental. 311,391	Cental. 192,031 21	Cental.	Cental. 51,920	Cental. 2,240	Cental.	Cental. 557,582 21	Cental.
Ceylon East Indies— Celebes Java	44,626	3,517 4,387	3		15,984		8,87 <u>4</u> 64,997 13,603	3 900
Sumatra Other Islands France	1,209 88,321	1,529 4,334 182,054 2,940		88,059	120,530		5,543 478,964 3,650	327
Hong Kong India Italy Islands of the Pacific—	. 450	51		36,469			501 126,121 14,866	5,588
Fiji New Caledonia New Hebrides	24,625						24,625 1,822 9,725	22,752 786 5,501
Other Islands New Zealand	16,327 1,212	3,202	16	34,402		3,285	22,814 1,228 131,152	1,300
South African Union . Straits Settlements . Other Countries .	20,016	8,568		34,402	16,567 8,660		45,151 40,829	238
Total, 4 months, 1916-1	582,039	475,375	3 22	210,900			1,552,068	
., " 1915-1	16 37,23	5	30		212		AR Of SH	*37,47

### FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South	Victoria	Queens-	South Aust.	Western	Tas- mania.	Common 4 mon	
Exported.	Wales.		land.	Aust.	Aust.		1916-17.	1915-16.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	A
United Kingdom	175,798	107,341		29,079	1,281		313,499	•••
Ceylon		11			•••	•••	11	•••
East Indies—					311 (2516) (43	Sept 4-10 Se	5.079	3
Celebes	3,170	1,907	2	•••		•••	38,009	809
Java	27,024	2,415			8,570	•••	8.024	
Sumatra	7,176	848			***	•••	2,934	324
Other Islands	532	2,402		****	00.000		262,716	diam.
France	50,785	98,970	•••	50,288	62,673	•••	2.073	
Hong Kong	379	1,694		•••	•••	•••	286	•••
India	251	35	•••	20 505	47.798		68,563	
Italy				20,765	27,790		00,000	***
Islands of the Pacific-							8,177	4.433
Fiji	7,913	264					13.751	18,925
New Caledonia	13,751			•••	•••	- · · ·	1.028	696
New Hebrides	1,028		2	28			5,580	4.852
Other Islands						1.635	12.312	1
New Zealand "	. 8,905		14	•••			709	1,178
Papua	695			22,844	13.346	•••	74.700	
South African Union					7,073	•••	24,416	199
Straits Settlements	. 12,639				4,136		22.824	66
Other Countries	. 14,792	3,896	•••	•••	1,100		02,021	
				-	-			
Total, 4 months, 1916-1	7 332,718	262,439	18	123,004	144,877	1,635	864,691	
, 1915-1			34		171		•••	*31,48

<sup>\*</sup>In addition, 1 cental, value £1, from Northern Territory.

### WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Common 4 mo	nwealth.
	1 Wales.	( Med A		A SHORE	1 22 450.	manra.	1916-17.	1915-16.
04-6182   SEL-9182	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental,
Janary Islands† France (taly Peru South African Union	1,465,304 802,085 579,796 70,134 68,906	228.514	, 5     3	379,580 573,241  32,029	69,818  205,831 185,481 		2,338,715 226,514 2,733,878 765,277 164,619 91,705 84,976	   118
Total, 4 months 1916-19	2,986,225	1,975,471	8	984,850	461,130		6,407,684	1921.8396 <u>E</u> 8100
1915-16	106	4	5		6		iosTagg	121

#### † For orders.

### WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-	South Aust.	Western	Tas- mania.		nwealth.
	1	1	1	ATUST.	Aust	шаша.	1916-17.	1915-16.
		2 - 0000	2	276,8	\$1,800,52		Albania	r .late?
Transfer of the second	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom Canary Islands†	623,835	193,839 88,985	4	164,492	29,629		1,011,799	9
France Italy	345,504	473,448		252,235	82,023 55,698		88,985 1,153,210	
Peru South African Union	29,807		5005	10.700	99,698		302,057 71,652	
Other Countries	28,460	7,609	2	13,536			38,744 36,071	76
Adinous I	a'l ar xada	W adoc	n enan		703	di.	(Vitament service	omora.
Total, 4 months 1916-1	7 1,273,965	830,934	6	430,263	167,350		2,702,518	
,, 1915-1	6 70	2	4		2			78

<sup>†</sup> For orders.

### WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Queens- land.		Western			nwealth.
100	Wales.		land.	Aust.	Aust.	mania.	1916-17,	1915-16.
CEL TYL.	lb.	1b.	1b.	lb.	1b.	lb.	1b.	1b.
United Kingdom Canada France India Italy Japan New Zealand Russia United States	25,609,772 605,997  6,718,285 3,294,230  14,281	10,542,529  159,779 5,013 47,225  1,499	12,128,079 803,109 4,334,158 3,958,729 		2,670,112    	244,101	54,943,986 	105,873 937,025 39,012 23,145,088 6,805,131 11,059 106,587
Total, 4 months 1916-17		10,756.045				244,101	74,888,184	·
,, 1915-16	64,927,982	7.764,524	25,602.861	5,999,787	5,789,410	22,528		111,107,042

#### WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-VALUE.

Country to which		New South	Victoria	Queens-	South	Western	Tas-	Commons 4 mon	
Exported.		Wales.	VIGUOITA	land.	Aust.	Aust.	mania.	1916-17.	1915-16.
United Kingdom Canada France India Isaly Japan New Zealand Russia United States		£ 1,533,909 41,428 382,273 255,117 719	9,275 210 3,004 	£ 768,883 55,262 279,943 296,756	£ 216,906	£ 123,517	£ 14,667	£ 3,298.568 105,965 210 665,220 551,873 82 776	£ 2,309,842 6,836 34,359 1,540 827,087 324,601 574 4,309 926,751
Total, 4 months, 191	3-17 5-16	2,213,446 2,448,987		1,400,844 1,134,317	216,963 269,027	123,517 229,238	14,667 825	4,622,694	4,435,899

### WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-QUANTITY.

		New			G 41:	Western		Common 4 mon	
Country to which Exported.	South Wales. Victoria		Queens- land.	South Aust.	Aust.	mania.	1916-17.	1915-16.	
United Kingdom Canada France India Italy Japan New Zealand Russia United States		*9,720.328 60,843 413,201  495,005 †1,696,129  18,770 57,808	1b. 2,981,646  87,903 50,965 51,970  182,079	1b. 5,462,174 192,154  1,605,250 87,404  16,672	1b. 803,553       96,364	1b. 39,129   	1b. 14,334    	1b. 19,021,164 60,843 692,258 50,965 2,152,225 1,783,533 217,521 154,172	1b. 17,697,343 25,060 137,713 48,919 2,897,262 1,624,778 104,864  7,247,954
Total, 4 months, 19		12,462,084 17,332,007	3.354,563 3,800,554		899,917 964,485	39,129 55,509	14,334	24,133,681 	29,783,893

### WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-VALUE.

	New			G41	Western	Tas-	Common 4 mon	
Country to which Exported.	South Wales.	Victoria	ctoria Queens- land.	South Aust.	Aust.	mania.	1916-17.	1915-16.
United Kingdom Canada France India Italy Japan New Zealand United States	49,791 52,526 †338,114 3,090	11,139 5,930 4,722  30,414	£ 644,252 24,569 194,259 9,528 2,174	£ 76,625	£ 2,450	£ 590	£ 1.870,380 6,068 85,499 5,930 251,507 347,642 35,678 12,737	£ 1,272,186 2,278 10,929 4,436 199,466 209,695 4,357  592,056
Total 4 months, 1916-17	1,327,942 1,302,394		874,782 626,427	84,215 66,808		590 50	2,615,441	2,295,403

<sup>\*</sup> Includes 2016 lbs., value £410 Tops.

<sup>†</sup> Includes 1,597,162 lbs. value £330,852 Tops.

### BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South	Victoria.	Queens-	South	West	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth, 4 months.	
	Wales.		land.	Aust.	Aust.		1916-17.	1915-16.
Control Participation	lb.	lb.	1b.	1b.	Ib.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom Egypt		440,366				•••	104,484,556	
Philippine Islands			548,398				548,398	1,933,060
Straits Settlements Other Countries	10.445	•••	679.224				679,224	
Countries	40,145	•••	24,079				64,224	
Total, 4 mths., 1916-17	40 145	440 000						To produce the
2 Otal, 4 mins., 1910-17	40,145	440,366	105,295,891				105,776,402	
., 1915-16	345,294		63,469,113					63,814,407

### BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South	Victoria.	Queens-	South	West	Tas- mania.	Commo 4 mc	nwealth,
	Wales.		land.	Aust.	Aust.		1916-17.	1915-16.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom Egypt Philippine Islands Straits Settlements Other Countries		9,159  	2,105,837  11,139 13,660 528				2,114,996  11,139 13,660 -1,495	1,134,971 2,520 41,203 12,118 1,088
Total, 4 mths., 1916-17	967	9,159	2,131,164	(* <u>1.</u>	0		2,141,290	
., , 1915-16	7,866		1,184,034			·		1,191,900

## MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-	South Aus-	West.	Tas.	Commo 4 mc	nwealth, onths.
Viol. 1			200400.0000	tralia.	ZI GSU.		1916-17.	1915-16.
United Kingdom Ceylon	1b. 8,554,922 143,684  102,025 35,608 184,577 39,651	1b. 1,094,530  	1b. 2,722,474    78,444 	1b	1b.	Ib.	1b. 12,371,926 143,684  102,025 35,608 263,021 39,651	1b. 16,758,178 91,995 319,156 71,707 19,541 353,562 37,231
Total, 4 months 1916-17	9,060,467	1,094,530	2,800,918	1 18			12,955,915	
,, ,, 1915-16	9,693,273		7,958,097					17,651,370
12001, 2000, 2000	av sedubi	10011.00	Salt -		10.00			,5.0

#### MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-VALUE.

Country to	New South	Victoria.	Queens-	South	West	Tas.	Common 4 mor	
which Exported.	Wales.	V1000114.	land.	Australia	Aust.	racini racini	1916-17.	1915-16.
United Kingdom Ceylon Egypt Hong Kong Philippine Islands Straits Settlements Other Countries	£ 206,820 3,707 2,680 965 4,889 1,014	£ 27,363	£ 57,319 1,961	96 go 8	£	£	£ 291,502 3,707 2,680 965 6,850 1,014	£ 314,626 2,379 7,719 2,029 474 8,750 860
Total, 4 months, 1916-17	220,075 198,504		59,280 138, <b>33</b> 3				306,718	336,837

#### MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South	th Victoria.	Queens-	South Aust.	West.	Tas.		onwealth, onths.	
titing the factor	Wales.		1.02.0				1916-17.	1915-16.	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	1b.	1b.	1b.	lb.	
United Kingdom	607,713	163,368	2,348,392	485,664			3,605,137	7,763,083	
Oevlon	255	3,840					4,095	4,121	
East Indies	444	432	1,646	•••			2,522	1,762	
India	36,012	72	2,243,413	19,200			2,298,697	993,273	
Pacific Islands—									
Bismarck Archipelago	78,210		•••	•••		•••	78,210	129,227	
Fiji	8,376	960				•••	9,336	34,625	
Ocean Island	336	1,091			•••	•••	1,427	33,714	
Solomon Islands (British)	32,138		1,790		•••	•••	33,928	51,165	
Other Islands	18,240	1,338	0.135	•••			19,578	64,824	
Papua	14,403	72	6,417		•••	•••	20,892	58,137	
South African Union	****	1,200	47,410	***	• • • • •	•••	1,200	376,147	
Other Countries	5,911	2,160	47,410	•••		•••	55,481	12,682	
								-	
Total, 4 months, 1916-17	802,038	174,533	4,649,068	504,864			6,130,503		
,, ,, 1915-16	1,641,073	216,332	6,950,043	714,312				*9,521,760	

#### MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-VALUE.

Country to which Exported	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queers-	South Aust.	West.	Tas.	Common 4 mc	nwealth, onths.
	wates.						1916-17.	1915-16.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	27.037	3,404	86,913	11,143			128,497	256,210
Ceylon	13	224					237	177
East Indies	23	25	105				153	104
India Pacific Islands—	2,101	5	116,126	480			118,712	45,202
D' 1 4 1'1	4.331						4 001	5,650
T7:22	358	46	•••		•••	•••	4,331 404	1.363
O T-1 J	15	54	•••	•••	•••	•••	69	
Solomon Islands (British)	1,555		98		•••	***		1,119
	824	59			•••		1,653	1,990
Other Islands		3	327		•••	•••	883	2,674
Papua	642	69		•••		•••	972	2,355
South African Union	*** 011		1.704	•••		•••	69	17,205
Other Countries	311	93	1,794	•••			2,198	453
		0.000	207.000					
Total, 4 months, 1916-17	37,210	3,982	205,363	11,623			258,178	•••
,, ,, 1915-16	64,181	7,400	249,699	13,222				*334,502

<sup>\*</sup> In addition, 48 lbs. value £3 from Northern Territory; destination not available.

#### CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of October, 1915 and 1916, during the first Ten Months of these years, and during Four Months of the Financial years 1915-16 and 1916-17.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs. (Subject to Revision.)

Division.	Oct	ober.	Ten Mo	onths of	Four Months of Financial Year	
Division.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915-16.	1916-17.
CUSTOMS.	£	£	£	£	£	£
<ol> <li>Ales, Spirits, and Beverages</li> <li>Tobacco, and Manufac-</li> </ol>	200,178	106,520	1,968,169	1,959,300	783,352	627,37
tures thereof	126,153		1,241,658			
3. Sugar 4. Agricultural Products and	701	6,694	104,755	649,538	88,202	134,33
Groceries	116,384		1,136,413			346,54
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	228,386		2,156,444			1,307,44
6. Metals and Machinery	165,808		1,382,500			
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	38,847	26,781				
<ul><li>8. Earthenware, etc.</li><li>9. Drugs and Chemicals</li></ul>	42,029 15,771	27,034 15,490				
9. Drugs and Chemicals 10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	27,970					
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods						
2. Leather and Rubber	38,005					
3. Paper and Stationery	35,890					
14. Vehicles	26,705					
15. Musical Instruments	11,167	9,980				
l6. Miscellaneous	27,609	35,639	218,306	266,462	114,258	128,13
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	5,520	4,099	34,578	16,265	15,914	13,18
	1,136,696	1,056,514	10,479,410	12,253,686	4,530,928	4,781,66
EXCISE.	105 505	115 505	1 110 550	1 100 000	415 500	411 61
Beer Spirits	$\begin{array}{c c} 125,705 \\ 39,921 \end{array}$	38,500	1,119,750 $413,536$			
Spirits Sigar	55,521		601	002,005	383	
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes,	Ů		001		000	•••
and Snuff	105,952	78,726	925,325	1,007,064	390,776	413,46
Licences, etc	304	137	2,765	2,630		94
Total Excise	271,887	232,868	2,461,977	2,775,084	973,676	1,043,98
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collection	1,408,583	1,289,382	12,941,387	15,028,770	5,504,604	5,825,640
Drawbacks and Repayments	36,387	36,238	381,363	411,519	187,983	168,09

# Section IV.—Finance. COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

		A					
Source of Revenue.		1901-2.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.
		£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs		7,669,970	12,071,434	13,055,924	12,652,737	12,105,698	
Fraico		1,224,349	2,638,702	2,497,109			13,621,471
Land Tax					2,325.333	2,771,556	3,323,470
Probate and Succession Duties		***	1,366,457	1,564,794	1,609,836	1,953,696	
Income Tax		100000		•••	•••	39,646	625,990
							3,933,471
Post, Telegraph, and Telephor		2,372,861	3,916,254		4,511,307	4,594,542	5,055,183
Patents, Trade Marks, etc			24,720	23,992	28,325	21,906	20,670
Northern Territory	•••		31,225	40,084	54,777	53,026	61,284
Coinage			156,489	122,647	208,348	208,515	359,720
Other Receipts		29,805	343,239	376.221	351,112	671,213	1,586,508
Total Revenue		11,296,985	20,548,520	21,907,084	21,741,775	22 419,798	30 627 943
TRANSPORTER TO A THE AREA	5 (6,16)6.7	1 10 0, THE					
Daylord of		£ s. d.	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
Per head of population		2 19 0	4 9 11	4 12 7	4 9 3	4 10 9	6 4 4
					The state of the state of the state of		A

 $\dagger$  The revenue was augmented by loans to the amount of £14,471,118 in 1914-15 and £60,424,689 in 1915-16

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.
Governor-General's Department	£ 29,185	£ 23,842	£ 21,648	£ 17,815	£ 24,750	£ 23,497
PARLIAMENT	122,796	189,700	281,261	243,013	340,605	263,236
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER Prime Minister's Office Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (b) Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc. Miscellaneous	a c d a	7,049 9,454 17,881 2,346	9,143 10,663 20,683 17,368	8,961 12,144 22,200 39,418	11,086 11,943 23,255 10,357	11,623 13,712 21,016 15,209
Total Dept. of Prime Minister		36,730	57,857	82,723	56,641	61,560
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY  Treasury Land and Income Tax Office Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office Old Age Pensions, etc. Maternity Allowance  Other Expenditure New Works	4,592    e 7,545	13,708 55,375 39,810 2,155,480  f 47,605 	17,052 72,784 42,543 2,288,388 412,375 5,867 48,555 4,076	22,654 76,617 44,992 2,579,265 674,990 10,137 75,822 1,637	26,291 82,296 46,421 2,731,940 694,675 12,267 g 158,289 6,396	26,608 132,183 47,652 2,859,766 659,715 11,499 322,575 2,267
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	2,311,978	2,891,640	3,486,114	3,758,575	4,062,265
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—High Court & Court of Conciliation Patents, Trade Marks, etc Other Expenditure	2,680	26,907 23,291 12,701	28,024 22,768 15,725	39,857 24,982 17,599	35,373 24,152 19,256	40,855 21,286 23,534
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	62,899	66,517	82,438	78,781	85,675
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS Administrative High Commissioner's Office Papua Northern Territory Port Augusta Railway Mail Service to the Pacific Advertising Resources of the C'wealth Miscellaneous New Works, Northern Territory Other	7,718  20,000   5,158 	15,684 17,282 30,280 248,758 119,426 19,850 19,719 20,951 22,325 951	16,486 24,351 64,987 281,140 85,965 19,850 19,773 47,438 63,564 1,726	18,360 27,607 60,652 334,831 102,394 21,350 41,979 70,685 50,545	17,547 26,698 44,126 413,436 20,067 24,219 49,085 29,887 760	19,052 25,755 49,886 656,613 21,050 3,873 48,429 36,603 893
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	515,226	625,280	728,511	625,825	862,154

<sup>(</sup>a) Included in department of External Affairs (b) Further expenditure on account of audit (£13.767 in 1914-15) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (c) Included in Treasury department. (a) Included in department of Home Affairs. (e) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (f) Includes advance to Common wealth Bank, £5000. (g) Including Belgian grant, £100,000.

#### COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

का विकास स्थापन स्थापन	1001.0	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.
Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1911-2.	1912-5.	1915-4.	1914-5.	1919-0"
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central Administration	12,250	64,304	74,480	86,250	88,233	103,825
Royal Military College	•••	28,186	39,713	49,056	48,221	48,950
Factories (Defence requisites) work-		97,651	90,478	82,554	58,792	182,190
ing expenses Naval Agreement	104,969	200,000	166,600		A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	
Naval Forces	46,246	248,731	624,150	967,583	2,289,056	43,736,658
Military Forces	586,317	1,258,871	1,427,252	1,538,544	15,035,296	
Interest,&c.,on transferred properties Additions, New Works, etc.—	•••	162,132	122,561	94,858	177,740	128,439
Fleet Unit		1,108,171	(g)585,342	753,537	568,204	377,682
Other	53,321	845,028	1,148,276	1,047,890	952,480	1,529,698
Miscellaneous		68,774	67,453	132,463	318,814	q
					p	$\overline{n}$
Total Dept. of Defence	861,218	4,081,848	4,346,305	4,752,735	19,536,836	46,107,439
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS-	000 050	261 000	404,842	394,286	900 000	204 508
Customs and Excise, etc	262,353	361,903 22,973	23,371	43,440	399,929 32,057	384,507 38,740
Quarantine Fisheries		6,688	6,754	7,443	k 18,564	3,264
Lighthouses and Navigation			2,041	6,163	11,216	88,491
Anglyst		3,235	2,523	3,439	3,442	3,576
Interstate Commission		543,503	370,125	10,322 149,244	13,192	10,231
Sugar Bounties Iron Bonus	A P 23 M TA	23,048	18,098	51,810	34,880	24,465
Iron Bonus Shale Oil Bounties		3,368	3,759	329	01,000	
Other Rounties		19,574	14,412	13,975	8,478	6,767
Interest on transferred properties		39,514	29,859	49,351	29,556	30,125
Additions, New Works, etc	1 700	1,011	9,013	608	813	1
Customs Quarantine		13,204	28,093	34,241	28,306	105 055
Lighthouses	1500		7,462	9,183	28,353	127,377
Construction of Vessels		800	6,704	11,982	8,866	)
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	1,038,821	927,056	785,816	617,656	717,543
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT	2010.000			1 041 707		5,124,091
General Expenditure	2,346,666	3,962,251 368,645	4,496,616 285,099	4,941,537 217,730	5,003,634 217,640	217,626
Interest,&c.,on transferred properties Additions, New Works, etc	37,149	1,443,115	1,088,022	1,123,727	831,828	642,063
	1	1,110,110	-,000,022			
Total Postmaster-General's Dept	2,383,815	5,774,011	5,869,737	6,282,994	6,053,102	5,983,780
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS-	0.000	15.004	90.000	26,150	27,381	30,965
Administrative Staff Public Works Staff		15,684 17,192	22,606 26,054	11,129	i 9,093	i 6,268
Lands and Surveys	THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE	2,531	13,699	19,861	20,981	17,643
Bureau of Census and Statistics		12,647	14,260	15,702	15,936	15,819
Census (Collection of, etc.)		56,209	15,626	6,004	1,426	1,715 24,659
Meteorological Bureau	A Part of the Part	22,389 <i>d</i> 128,290	$a 22,729 \ d 186,345$	$\begin{array}{c} 23,556 \\ d\ 266,124 \end{array}$	25,614 d 217,784	d 170,231
Additions, New Works, etc Railways		W 120,290	a 100,535	0 200,124	215,967	264,800
Railways	17,748	9,602	16,902	47,643	124,535	214,191
Total Dept. of Home Affairs	26,008	264,544	318,221	416,169	658,717	746,291
	1912-1819	е	h			(n)
	3,733,218		15,405,522 f6,119,930		31,751,488 f6,363,775	58,913,440 f 6,346,995
Total Expenditure		0,021,120			(p)	(n)
Total Expenditure Contribution to States	1,000,00					
Contribution to States	11,101,355	20,124,022	21,525,452	23,161,327 <i>l</i>		65,260,438
Contribution to States  Total Disbursements	11,101,355				38,115,2631	£ s. d.
Contribution to States  Total Disbursements  Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£s. d.	£s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Contribution to States  Total Disbursements  Per head of population— Commonwealth Expenditure	£ s. d.				£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Contribution to States  Total Disbursements  Per head of population— Commonwealth Expenditure	£ s. d.	£s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d. 6 8 6	£ s. d.

<sup>(</sup>d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) Including £475,342 expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £856,374 was paid into Trust Fund. (i) Further expenditure charged to Defence, Post Office and Trade and Customs. (k) Including cost of search for F.I.S. Endeavour and compensation. (l) Including expenditure from Trust Funds accumulated in previos years. (n) Includes £37,632,492 War expenditure out of loans. (p) Includes £14,471,118 War expenditure from loans in aid of Revenue. q Included in Naval and Military Forces.

### COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS, 30th JUNE, 1916.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT.

3 5 <u>5</u> — 30	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	3,830,000	$3\frac{1}{2}$	$\begin{cases} 1.4.1962 \\ \text{to} \\ 1.4.1972 \end{cases}$	134,050
" (War Loan)	63,640	$4\frac{1}{2}$	15.12.1925	2,864
" Treasury Bills	4,558,944	. 4	†	182,358
State Government Securities— N.S.W. Funded Stock "Treasury Bills	800,000 7,400,000	33 4 48	10.8.1919	30,000 305,250
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000) Vict. Government Debentures South Aust. Treasury Bills Western Australian Stock	784,000 3,900,000 2,600,000 590,000	$\frac{3\frac{1}{2}}{4\frac{1}{8}}$	1.5.1921 * * 1.1.1926	28,000 160,875 107,250 22,125
W. Australian Treasury Bills	3,100,000	41	*	127,875
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock " Treasury Bills	160,000 300,000 1,000,000	33 33 48	1.4.1921 1.10.1921 *	} 17,250 41,250
Fixed Deposits—		480,88E	( 5,9,1916	
Sundry Banks	991,000	1857 4 WA	to 10.3.1917	39,640
Total	30,077,584	• •	• •	1,198,787

<sup>\*</sup> Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment. + Not yet fixed.

OTHER FUNDS.												
Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Date of Maturity.		Annual Amount of Interest.								
General Trust Funds— Commonwealth Inscribed Stock  Victorian Govt. Debentures— (Face value, £2900)	£ s. d. 608,470 0 0	$3\frac{1}{2}$	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932	$\left.\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$								
Silver and Bronze Bullion Fidelity Guarantee Fund-	20,276 15 3	•	••									
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	900 0 0	$3rac{1}{2}$	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	31 10 0								

# Commonwealth Trust Fund Investments (continued). Other Funds.—continued.

Investment.	Amour	nt.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.		
Sinking Funds— Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—	£	s. d.	per cent	•	£	8.	d.
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock Stock Redemption Fund—	77,060	0 0	$3\frac{1}{2}$	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	2,697	2	0
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	63,570	0 0	$3\frac{1}{2}$ $\left\{$	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	2,224	19	0
Bills	158,380	0 0	4	1.4.1916	6,335	4	0
Stock and Bonds Fixed Deposits—	700	0 0	$4\frac{1}{2}$	15.12.1925	31	10	0
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne	1,540	0 0	4 {	3.12.1915 to 3.6.1917	} 61	12	0
Savings Bank, Melbourne— Deposit Norfolk Island Funds In-	21	18 7	31	X Sugarana	vallanino i	15	4
vestment— New South Wales Govern- ment Inscribed Stock	5,624	0 0	4, 3 & 3½	Various up to 10.5.1923	194	0	0
Total	939,024	16 4			32,960	1	4

## STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

			EXPE	IDITURE.	
and an Sea Continuent and the sea	Loan Appro- priation.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	Balance available 30th June 1916.
	£	£	£	£	£
Railways—		1010010			
Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port August					
Pine Creek	400,000				36,196
Redemption of loans—Port Augusta Railway	320,581	135,627	15,077	923	
Payment to South Australia on account construction of Port Augusta-Oodnadatta	G .				
D - 11					
Northern Territory—	34,476	• •			
D-3	697,945			100 000	
Papua—	097,940	••	••	400,000	
Railways and Wharves	60,000	685	13.042	12,832	00.441
Post and Telegraph—	00,000	000	10,042	12,002	33,441
Purchase of land	290,000	42,598	84,500	92,586	70,316
Construction of conduits, etc	075 000	258,407	178,142		167,211
Acquisition of land, Fed. Territory	000,000	180,488	36,770	126,222	76,995
London offices, land and buildings	750,000	64,887	19,274		130,990
Acquisition of land, Perth, W.A	153,000		,1	110,000	795
Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Island	175,000		42,782	59,520	72,697
Total Works Expenditure	10,256,002	2,155,261	2,154,438	2,768,004	1,329,795
In aid of Revenue	7,000,000		371,118		6,628,882
Advances to States—					
Trief onio	1,720,000			250 000	# 0M0 000
Ousangland	2,562,000	• •	• •	650,000	1,070,000
South Australia	2,062,000		••	1,200,000	1,362,000
Western Australia	2,080,000		• •	250,000 750,000	1,812,000
Tasmania	516,000		•		1,330,000
	010,000			100,000	416,000
Total Advances to States	8,940,000	an		2,950,000	5,990,000
WAR EXPENDITURE.				-	
War Loan	123364711		†	97 699 400	85,732,219
* Appropriation to be made by Par			tes (n) and		

<sup>†</sup> See notes (n) and (p), page 36.

# LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 30th JUNE, 1916.

THE TENGE VOORSE 1811	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
New South Wales— Funded Stock Treasury Bills Government Inscribed Stock	£ 800,000 7,400,000 5,624	$3\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. $4\frac{1}{8}$ ,, 3 to 4 ,,	10.8.1919 * Various	£ 30,000 305,250 194
Victoria—	8,205,624			335,444
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000) do: (face value £2,900) do Advange†	784,000 2,482 3,900,000 650,000 5,336,482	$3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. $3$ ,, $4\frac{1}{8}$ ,, $5\frac{1}{4}$ ,,	1.5.1921 1.7.21–1.1.32 *	$ \begin{array}{r} 28,000\\ 87\\ 160,875\\ 34,125\\ \hline 223,087 \end{array} $
Queensland— Advance†	1,200,000	$5\frac{1}{4}$ per <b>o</b> ent.		63,000
South Australia— Treasury Bills	2,600,000 250,000	$4\frac{1}{8}$ per cent. $5\frac{1}{4}$ ,,	*	107,250 13,125
	2,850,000		***	120,375
Western Australia— Government Stock	590,000 3,100,000 750,000	$3\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. $4\frac{1}{8}$ ,, $5\frac{1}{4}$ ,,	1.1.1926	22,125 127,875 39,375
	4,440,000			189,378
Tasmania— Inscribed Stock Inscribed Stock Treasury Bills Advance†	160,000 300,000 1,000,000 100,000	$3\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. $3\frac{3}{4}$ ,, $4\frac{1}{8}$ ,, $5\frac{1}{4}$ ,,	1.4.1921 1.10.1921 *	6,000 11,250 41,250 5,250
	1,560,000		70	63,750
Total	23,592,106	8		995,03

<sup>\*</sup> Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment. † Amounts advanced to States from Loan by the Imperial Government.

### AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 30th JUNE, 1916.

			Cr.			
£16,262,693	0	0	Circulation£4	4,981,616	10	0
30,077,584	9	2	Accumulation of			
			interest£1,895,244 19 6			
			Less ex-			
$\mathbf{f}$			penses 196,057 4 2			
h					15	4
t 416,526	16	2	Sundry banks	76,000	0	0
£46,756,804	5	4	£4	6,756,804	5	4
	of h 416,526	of h	of the 416,526 16 2	£16,262,693 0 0 Circulation£4 Accumulation of interest£1,895,244 19 6 Less expenses 196,057 4 2 Sundry banks	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

### COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1916.

Commonwealth Inscribed Stock (3½%)	£4,580,000
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Bonds (4½%	
War Loan)	34,965,430
Commonwealth Treasury Bills	4,717,324
War Loan from British Government	36,774,269
South Australian Debt transferred—	
On account Northern Territory	2,778,266
,, Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway	1,896,132
Total	£85,711,421
	10,781,797
	4,759,730
Total	£101,252,948

40 FINANCE.

STATEMENT SHEWING THE AVERAGE MONTHLY VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN NOTES HELD BY THE BANKS AND THE PUBLIC SINCE AUGUST, 1914.

Monthly A	verage	during	<del>-</del>	Held by Banks.	Held by Public.	Total Note Issue
1914.	1113111411			£	£	£
August				5,883,712	5,561,692	11,445,404
September				6,466,269	5,780,404	12,246,673
October				7,198,508	6,389,321	13,587,829
November				8,691,885	7,133,295	15,825,180
December 1915.		• •	••	10,475,678	8,084,278	18,559,956
January				13,436,729	7,846,538	21,283,267
February				15,615,720	7,686,983	23,302,703
March				17,288,838	8,649,728	25,938,566
April				18,424,701	8,733,397	27,158,098
May				20,621,054	8,725,042	29,346,096
June				22,510,916	8,381,562	30,892,478
July				24,400,291	8,916,325	33,316,616
August	y			25,684,001	9,539,971	35,223,972
September				26,094,246	10,156,930	36,251,176
October				26,973,864	10,977,837	37,951,701
November				28,808,221	11,198,355	40,006,576
December 1916	••			29,188,115	12,182,835	41,370,950
January				30,441,078	11,715,938	42,157,016
February				30,541,208	11,851,354	42,392,562
March				30,575,749	12,440,895	43,016,644
April				30,227,848	13,288,666	43,516,514
May				30,607,587	12,997,793	43,605,380
June				30,983,287	12,865,135	43,848,422
July				31,879,397	13,155,167	45,034,564
August				31,954,206	13,217,591	45,171,797
September				31,610,012	13,724,256	45,334,268
October				30,742,601	14,936,532	45,679,133

### COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

			Company of the Compan					
Denomin tion.	a-	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	27th Dec., 1913.	30th Dec., 1914.	29th Dec., 1915.	28th June, 1916.	29th Nov., 1916.
7.00		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/-				18,413	263,522	1,240,257	1,457,217	1,618,508
£1		3,511,163	3,191,100	3,144,170	6,634,085			11,059,371
£5		3,263,445	3,414,695	3,438,055	4,499,860	5,941,530	5,659,275	6,156,205
£10		1,724,210	1,771,300	1,657,970	1,871,120		2,274,310	
£20		397,740	405,780	325,360	361,880			468,800
£50		890,700	819,400	916,000	1,166,450		1,175,750	
£100		369,100	410,000	479,600	1,347,500			1,063,900
£1000		•••	1100 5		3,687,000	19,332,000	22,251,000	22,634,000
					1.5- 44-1			
Total		10,156,358	10,012,275	9,979,568	19,831,417	41,766,123	44,609,547	46,677,444
Gold reser	eve	4,949,422	4,465,339	4,512,599	7,987,526	14,965,317	16,112,943	16,146,597
Per cent.	of							
reserve		48.73	44.60	45.22	40.27	35.86	36.12	34.57

### OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

	Number	r of Pensic at 30/9/16		10,0	er per 00 of lation.t	sion	ge Ford y Pen- as at 3/16.	Annual Payn		
State.		i minari	Total	11.7		50/0	710.	(approx		
	Old-age.	ld-age. Invalid. Old-age and Invalid		Old- age.			Inva-	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.	
Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia	33,126 28,390 12,083 9,222 4,289 4,564	9,378 7,075 3.046 1,685 1,092 1,587	42,504 35,465 15,129 10,907 5,381 6,151	178 202 176 212 136 231	51 50 44 39 35 80	s. d. 19 4 19 5 19 4 19 1 19 3 18 11	8. d 19 8 19 7 19 7 19 6 19 4 19 5	1,072,536 896,821 381,324 271,457	12 6 11 1 12 6 8 7	
Total	91,674	23,863	115,537	187	49	19 4	19 7	2,909,191	11 10	

<sup>†</sup> Population taken as at 30th June, 1916.

### COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

### Number of Claims Passed for Payment.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 30th September, 1916, the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tas- mania.	Common wealth.
10th Oct. to 31st Dec., 1912  1st Jan. , 30th June, 1913  1st July , 31st Dec., 1913  1st Jan. , 30th June, 1914  1st July , 31st Dec., 1915  1st July , 31st Dec., 1915  1st July , 31st Dec., 1916  Total  Total	No. 5,604 25,441 26,123 25,116 28,574 25,926 26,102 25,439 13,773	No. 4,763 18,033 18,603 17,457 19,114 17,166 17-541 16,927 8,891	No. 2,211 9,919 9,790 9,920 10,378 9,827 9,974 9,780 4,677	No. 1,366 6,223 6,261 6,505 6,602 5,999 5,641 6,117 3,042	No. 806 4,579 4,726 4,464 4,940 4,372 4,463 4,289 2,273	No. 758 2,853 3,116 2,917 3,172 2,804 2,957 2,713 1,499	No. 15,508 67,048 68,619 66,379 72,780 66,094 66,678 65,265 34,155

### FEDERAL INCOME TAX.

INCOME PERIOD 1914-15.

	No. of	Inco	OME.	Tax	Average	
STATE.	Taxpayers	Gross.	Net.	Assessed.	per Taxpayer.	
	No.	£	£	£	£	
Central	8,426	53,246,461	15,985,000	1,393,878	165.4	
New South Wales	88,415	92,835,357	25,248,403	1,197,762	13.5	
Victoria	67,123	56,107,442	16,273,932	682,463	10.2	
Queensland	29,800	43,405,222	10,234,480	507,366	17.0	
South Australia	16,126	13,537,729	2,443,922	161,311	10.0	
Western Australia	18,921	17,399,586	4,149,879	190,712	10.0	
Tasmania	6,300	6,043,722	1,697,794	63,632	10.1	
Commonwealth	235,111	282,575,519	76,033,410	4,197,124	17.9	

### COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.

# SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PERSONS WHO HAVE LODGED RETURNS.

SALES.

STATE.		Town	LAND.	Co	OUNTRY LA	TOTAL.		
		No. of Sales.	Un- improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un- improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un- improved Value.
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia		1,794 4,114 1,601 726 645 1,080	£ 562,567 1,442,358 875,510 349,275 217,682 313,206 82,596	634 798 943 535 219 122 322		392,877 305,041 86,292	2,428 4,912 2,544 1,261 864 1,202 484	£ 2,045,146 3,889,917 3,219,060 845,996 752,440 388,000 333,307
1913-14 1912-13		10,122 20,416 19,710 22,915 15,027	3,843,194 5,834,316 5,467,977 7,451,532 5,066,228	3,573 4,264 5,413 6,392 6,254		8,208,656	13,695 24,680 25,123 29,307 21,281	11,473,866 13,345,160 15,929,108 22,059,533 19,645,820

#### PURCHASES.

		Town	LAND.	Co	UNTRY LA	TOTAL.		
STATE.		No of. Pur- chases.	Un- improved Value.	No. of Pur- chases.	Un- improved Value,	Area.	No. of Pur- chases.	Un- improved Value
Central* New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania		314 516 412 222 202 170 57	£ 379,801 782,958 618,153 325,797 108,789 228,412 28,810	201 365 384 248 159 199 41	£ 638,016 1,751,836 1,240,720 586,370 405,435 37,009 47,382	acres. 500,454 1,251,970 387,527 460,308 244,004 54,391 27,771	515 881 796 470 361 369 98	£ 1,017,817 2,534,794 1,858,873 912,167 514,224 265,421 76,192
TOTAL, 1914-15 1913-14 1912-13 1911-12 1910-11		1,893 2,208 2,567 3,551 2,340	2,472,720 3,244,001 3,662,246 4,756,678 3,367,427	1,597 1,528 2,158 2,842 2,520	4,706,768 4,783,645 6,845,591 9,133,771 9,316,086	2,926,425 2,501,656 4,000,272 5,706,791 4,975,456	3,490 3,736 4,725 6,393 4,860	7,179,488 8,027,646 10,507,837 13,890,449 12,683,513

<sup>\*</sup> Central Office returns are those of persons owning land in more than one State.

### COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1911-1915.

	1911-12.	1912–13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
Number of Taxpayers— Resident Owners Absentee Owners	No. 12,827 3,802	No. 13,154 3,585	No. 13,273 3,460	No. 14,082 3,431
TOTAL	16,629	16,739	16,733	17,513
Unimproved Value of Land as Returned by Owners— Resident	£ 179,615,366 6,543,523		£ 179,485,826 4,443,302	£ 185,456,174 4,196,606
TOTAL	186,158,889	182,863,711	183,929,128	189,652,780
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT— Resident	183,884,035 6,707,890	189,822,942 5,273,243	190,886,769 4,580,248	196,947,899 4,415,946
TOTAL	190,591,925	195,096,185	195,467,017	201,363,845
Tax Assessed on— Urban Land—Resident Owners Absentee Owners	474,291 51,164	536,055 39,817	544,182 39,347	825,339 37,807
Total	525,455	575,872	583,529	863,146
Rural Land—Resident Owners Absentee Owners	886,953 32,852	860,081 24,010	851,805 16,439	1,163,284 16,221
TOTAL	919,805	884,091	868,244	1,179,505
All Land—Resident Owners Absentee Owners	1,361,244 84,016	1,396,136 63,827	1,395,985 55,788	1,988,624 54,027
TOTAL	1,445,260	1,459,963	1,451,773	2,042,651
Area of Rural Land Assessed acs Assessed Tax on Rural Land per ac.	63,648,925 3.468 <i>d</i> .	64,027,662 3.314d.	63,780,759 3.267d.	149,271,228¶ 1.896d.

# LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1914-15. MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

CESTERNA ROLLES COLLEGE COLLEGE	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.		1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Area of State	198,638*	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732†
Per cent. to Total	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Land Alienated, in Process of							
Alienation or held under Lease	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac:			1,000 ac.		1,000 ac.
or Licence	187,352*		358,331	128,903	205,927	8,162	1,038,436‡
Per cent. to Total	18.0	4.3	34.5	12.4	19.8	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in							
Taxable Returns	49,734	9,159	42,459	36,287	8,747	2,885	149,271
Per cent. to Total	33.3	6.1	28.5	24.3	5.9	1.9	100
Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands	3.019d.	6.950d.	.737d.	.626d.	.885d.	2.595d.	1.896d
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	460,124	213,780	64,370	66,640	45,758	12,474	863,146
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	625,663	265,263	130,428	94,683	32,271		1,179,505
Total Tax Assessed	1,085,787	479.043	194,798	161,323	78,029	43,671	2,042,651
Tax Assessed in each State per	THE RESERVE	Direct States		,	,	,	-,01-,001
cent. to Total-							
Urban Lands	53.3	24.8	7.5	7.7	5.3	1.4	100
Rural Lands	53.1	22.5	11.1	8.0	2.7	2.6	100
Total	53.2	23.5	9.5	7.9	3.8	2.1	100
No. of Taxable Returns§							
Resident	4,553	4,372	1,127	1.544	494	536	14,082
Absentee	578	721	245	315	1,073	285	3,431
Total	5,131	5,093	1,372	1,859	1,567	821	17,513
*Including Federal Conital Tarr	itory t	Includes	Northern	Temitom			on 17 6 0/

\*Including Federal Capital Territory. † Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 % of the total area. † Includes Northern Territory, 104,934,000 acres, or 10.2% of the total land alienated, etc. § See note ||. || Including returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1456. Absentee, 214; Total, 1670 || The increased area is due to the extension of the tax to Crown leases.

### State Finance.

### CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1912-13.

			DESIRED PASSAGES				
Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land,	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Taxation	999,363 836,585 2,178,683	£ 1,577,878 5,250,599 233,232 149,899 1,691,833 1,383,844	\$\\\ 806,677\\\ 3,318,752\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	£ 536,401 2,265,827 { 222,343 { 137,919 527,151 817,057	£ 393,615 2,047,820 382,117 605,145 1,167,962	£ 345,282 324,909 62,568 32,799 336,709 104,025	£ 5,065,21 21,752,28 3,967,02 6,115,46 6,132,45
Total Revenue	16,057,298	10,287,285	6,378,213	4,506,698	4,596,659	1,206,292	43,032,44
" " per head	£ s. d. 9 0 6	£ s. d. 7 9 0	£ s. d.	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 0 3	£ s. d. 6 2 4	£ s. d 9 1 10
$F \sim \sin \theta / \tan \theta / \sin \theta / \sin \theta / \cos \theta / \cos \theta$	1,011550	1913	-14.			1)201	
Taxation Railways and Tramways	9,684,877 990,477 838,410 2,248,241	£ 1,598,876 5,568,039 160,690 146,172 1,733,280 1,523,904	\$87,798 3,675,562 } 973,343 807,053 629,503	£ 730,640 2,401,987 { 162,545 136,770 540,113 850,711	£ 386,104 2,382,022 249,182 149,222 613,606 1,425,207	£ 371,413 330,447 67,983 } 35,776 (a)337,536 94,930	£ 6,304,836 24,042,934 3,910,570 6,279,820 6,730,870

### (a) Includes special grant, £90,000.

£ s. d. 7 12 0

... 18,298,625 10,730,961

£ s. d. 9 19 10

per head ...

Total Revenue ...

### 1914-15.

6,973,259

£ s. d. £ s. d. 10 11 3 10 19 2

4,822,766

5,205,343

£ s. d.

1,238,085 47,269,039

£ s. d. 9 14 1

£ s. d.

Taxation Railways and Tramways Land—Sales Rentals Commonwealth Subsidy All other Sources	913,162	£ 1,762,041 5,170,020 133,808 149,780 1,757,894 1,555,474	300.674 686,086	£ 588,690 1,778,074 83,237 92,490 542,715 888,104	£ 371,960 2,163,790 252,253 144,291 606,899 1,601,532	£ 367,577 320,035 57,801 31,408 (a)337,485 129,789	£ 7,000,395 22,884,811 1,740,935 1,888,974 6,360,129 7,143,112
Total Revenue	18,928,551	10,529,017	7,202,658	3,973,310	5,140,725	1,244,095	47,018,356
" per head	£ s. d. 10 3 1	£ s.d. 7 7 2	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 8 19 11	£ s, d. 15 18 3	£ s. d. 6 3 6	£ s. d. 9 10 3

### (a) Includes special grant. (b) Railways only.

### EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) All other Expenditure	3,988,336		£ 1,844,096 2,148,991 2,379,010	£ 1,314,091 1,479,301 1,713,306	£ 1,207,967 1,518,293 2,060,803	£ 447,581 217,355 430,947	£ 11,217,395 15,214,192 17,386,735
Total Expenditure	16,798,500	10,258,081	6,372,097	4,506,698	4,787,063	1,095,883	43,818,322
" " per head …	£ s. d. 9 9 0	£ s. d. 7 8 8	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 11 2	£ s. d. 9 5 2

### EXPENDITURE, 1913-14.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	3,908,853	2,502,050	1,972,826	1,260,892	1,384,096	497,252	11,525,969
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) All other Expenditure	7,123,569 6,669,429	3,781,671 4,433,921	2,391,145 2,598,545	1,585,286 1,757,952	1,658,276 2,298,382		16,764,354 18,271,584
Total Expenditure	17,701,851	10,717,642	6,962,516	4,604,130	5,340,754	1,235,014	46,561,907
" " per head	£ s. d. 9 13 3	£ s. d. 7 11 10	£ s. d. 10 10 11	£ s. d.	£ s. d. 16 13 1	£ s. d. 6 2 6	£ s. d. 9 11 2

#### 1914-15.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt	4,154,174	2,650,297	1,975,581	1,308,319	1,550,262	522,693	12,161,326
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) All other Expenditure	6,928,379 6,853,195		*2,410,465 2,813,353	1,439,810 1,914,266		225,945 635,512	16,735,112 19,698,764
Total Expenditure	17,935,748	11,706,968	7,199,399	4,662,395	5,706,542	1,384,150	48,595,202
" " per head	£ s. d. 9 12 8	£ s. d. 8 3 8	£ s. d. 10 12 7	£ s. d. 10 11 1	£ s. d. 17 13 4	£ s. d. 6 17 5	£ s. d. 9 16 8

<sup>\*</sup> Railways only.

### LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1914-15.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	4,690,908	2,809,926	1,739,156	1,285,431	693,118	228,285	11,446,824
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage	1,368,260	304,766	546	490,558	248,142		2,412,272
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	685,231	92,906		144,078	165,360		1,087,575
Roads and Bridges	8,609	274,362	3,980	37,910	37,176	424,584	786,621
Land Purchased for Settlenit.		173,752	Av total	79,030	68,748	458	21,988
Public Buildings, including State schools	00F 100	200,951	73,353	95,395	81,004	59,596	905,435
All other purposes	147 000	1,495,167	821,231	400,357	1,228,060	72,346	4,165,124
		5445000		601-301-301	SERVICE SERVICE		
Total	6,996,107	5,351,830	2,638,266	2,532,759	2,521,608	785,269	20,825,839
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Loans Expenditure per head		3 14 10	3 17 3	5 14 8	7 16 2	3 18 0	4 4 4

<sup>\*</sup> Repayment.

### AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1915.

The second secon	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways	77,044	50,153	35,307	18,804	17,187	5,044	203,539
Telegraphs and Telephones	1,762		997	992	269	142	4,162
Water Supply, Water Conser-		3.74,21		- 000		64-4	1× 040
vation, and Sewerage	20,804	11,438	364	7,880	4,576		45,062
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	12,746	731	2,444	2,786	3,325	4.639	31,800
Roads and Bridges	1,862	469	932	1,521	345	1 3,000	01,000
Public Buildings, including	321 304					19 1 16	
State schools	6,994	2,198	1,683	1,343	716	1,112	14.046
Land Purchased for Settlemt.	489	4,868		1,909	11,591	178	9,035
Defence	1,458	150	363	291		128	2,390
All other purposes	1,180	5,932	8,682	4,520	5,212	1,732	27,258
Total	124,339	75,939	50,772	40,046	33,221	12,975	337,292

<sup>†</sup> Including £1,266,946 development of agriculture.

### TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1901 1902 1903 1904 1905 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	£ 67,361,246 71,592,485 77,692,987 77,692,987 80,033,581 82,331,998 85,641,734 85,607,832 97,635,826 90,307,419 92,525,095 90,507,419 70,528,995 100,052,635 100,052,635 1107,737,35,405 130,514,018	£ 50,071,275 50,933,957 51,447,900 51,819,962 51,763,767 53,079,800 53,104,989 53,305,487 54,667,197 55,576,725 57,963,764 60,737,216 62,776,724 66,130,726 73 083,927 76,775,032	\$\frac{9}{38,416,514}\$ 40,418,177 41,031,247 41,773,297 41,764,467 41,764,467 41,764,467 44,276,067 44,276,067 44,613,197 47,068,186 53,604,733 54,523,506 56,869,048 58,261,1364	£ 26,446,805 27,272,545 27,843,870 28,598,645 28,773,695 30,526,718 29,985,558 30,436,183 31,387,870 29,440,113 30,147,883 35,564,557 35,081,693 37,743,229	£ 12,709,430 14,942,310 15,627,298 16,692,298 16,642,773 18,058,553 19,222,638 20,493,618 23,703,951,753 23,297,453 23,773,952 26,283,523 30,276,436 37,022,622 39,139,676	£ 8,511,005 9,095,735 9,928,963 9,436,839 9,471,971 9,800,631 9,923,083 10,150,233 10,134,914 10,570,453 11,077,790 11,302,411 11,495,963 12,265,012 13,133,046 13,903,913	£ 203,518,275 214,255,209 222,871,765 227,747,612 230,738,671 238,427,820 240,149,727 243,835,489 251,773,533 257,683,663 267,127,283 274,884,084 294,472,486 317,598,788 342,925,669
Incre'se since 1901	<b>63,</b> 152,7 <b>7</b> 2	26,703,757	19,844,622	11,294,484	26,430,246	5,392,908	356.337,064 152,818,789

<sup>\*</sup> Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911. † Excluding £471,707 issued under Closer Settlement Act.

### PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1915.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Total.
Floated in London Floated in Australia	£ 86,167,288 41,568,117	£ 41,333,738 31,750,189	£ 46,393,147 10,475,899	£ 19,886,465 15,195,158	£ 26,587,653 10,434,969	£ 8,844,250 4,288,796	£ 229,212,541 113,713,128
Total Gross Debt Sinking Funds	127,735,405 414,264	73,083,927 1,535,821	56,869,046 170,246	35,081,623 1,591,444	37,022,622 4,068,888	13,133,046 611,519	342,925,669 8,392,182
Total Net Debt	127,321,141	71,548,106	56,698,800	33,490,179	32,953,734	12,521,527	334,533,487
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 68 2 7	£ s. d. 50 3 2	£ s. d. 82 4 0	£ s. d. 76 8 6	£ s. d.	£ s, d. 63 2 2	£ s. d. 67 11 4

### RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.

30th	112 9	6 487	A	mount	of Del	t bearin	ng intere	st at—	76. 36. 5%			Am'nt not	Public	
June	6%	5%	41 %	43%	41%	41%	4%	33%	3½%	31%	3%	bear- ing In- terest.	Debt all States.	
1901 1902 1903 1904 1905 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914 1915 In- cr'ase since	£1000 804 471 434 384 384 399 298 270 209 191 156 110 75 50	£1000 1,224 799 368 343 243 243 243 243 243 193 143 143 2,147	5,079 5,077 5,075 69 67 64 61 58 56 53 49 46 43 39 25,280		£1000     100 291	£1000    10,625	£1000 93,670 91,610 93,786 98,649 103,945 102,578 94,972 80,403 76,983 71,433 67,990 87,511 111,772 100,551	1,500 1,825 1,825 2,045 2,514 3,132 5,218 10,897 21,588 26,251 *27,855 *27,855 *27,855	65,727 70,698 71,972 76,671 74,795 84,049 93,522 104,601 117,970 121,988 126,678 133,614 132,109 131,292 130,393	300 279 256 289 200 175 150 125 75 50 25 25 25	£1000 36,733 45,214 49,413 49,492 49,181 48,292 47,948 47,473 47,162 46,560 46,568 46,543	8 7 9 10 12 62 13 15 14 10 5 16 5 349	£1000 203,518 214,255 222,871 227,748 230,739 238,428 240,150 243,835 251,773 257,624 267,127 274,884 294,472 317,599 342,926	

<sup>†</sup> Includes £750,000 discounted at £3 13s. 9d%. Note.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

## LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1915.

Date of	Face Value	Rate of Interest	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flota Expe		Accrued 1	Interest.	Net Proceeding Accrued		
Flotation.	of Loan.	Payable	Fixed Per C	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	When Redeemable.
					1	NEW So	UTH V	VALES.		
5/10/1914 5/11/1914	£ 2,000,000 1,500,000 3,000,000 750,000 1,500,000 3,000,000 2,000,000 500,000 750,000 3,000,000 2,000,000 2,000,000 1,750,000 1,750,000		% 99 98 99½ Par 97½ 96 99 100 100 99 100 98¾ 100	\$\\$3,508\\ 31,179\\ 58,800\\ 77,016\\ 1,312\\ 36,528\\ 72,232\\ †\\ 3,490\\ 873\\ 1,309\\ 72,185\\ 38,066\\ 1,750\\ 3,063\\	% .175 2.079 1.960 2.567 .175 2.433 2.408 † .175 .175 .175 .175 .175 2.404	£ 4,093 4,789 11,887 15,854 † 27,733	% 1.364 1.596 .792 .528 † 	£ 1,996,492 1,453,821 2,877,107 2,903,195 748,688 1,414,085 2,791,914 † 1,996,510 499,127 748,691 2,870,132 1,951,934 985,749 1,746,937	% 99.825 96.921 95.903 96.775 99.825 94.272 93.064 † 99.825 99.825 99.825 99.825 95.671 97.596 98.575 99.823	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913 1st October, 1922  1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942 30/5/14 1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
14/6/1915	5,000,000	$4\frac{1}{2}$	$99\frac{1}{2}$	†	+	†	†	†	†	1/7/1927, option after 1/7/1922
						Vic	TORIA.			
16/9/1913 21/1/1914	538,352 3,000,000 1,000,000 1,000,000 1,000,000	3½ 4 4 4	Par 98 98 97 98	14,135 53,107 } 48,890 23,786	2.626 1.770 2.445 2.379	 1,666 15,947 1,584	 .055 .797 .158	524,217 2,885,227 1,885,163 954,630	97.374 96.175 94.258 95.463	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929 1/10/1922, option after 1/10/1918 1/4/1960, option after 1/4/1940 £82,200, 1919; £700, 1923; £14,750, 192
1/4/1915	2,068,760	41/2	Par	†	†	7.01	†	†	+	£5,300, 1949 1/4/1925, option after 1/4/1920

### QUEENSLAND.

July, 1912 November, 1912	2,000,000	3 4	96 99	48,789 48,623	$2.440 \\ 2.431$	14,947 22,699	.747 1.135	1,856,264 1,908,678	92.813 95.433	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940 1/10/1950 ,, ,, ,,
January, 1913	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.933	1,912,585	95.638	1/10/1950 ,, ,, ,,
April, 1914 February, 1915	2,000,000 11,728,800	4	99	48,605 103,324	2.430 0.881	13,500	.675	1,917,895 11,508,237	95.895 98.126	1/10/1950 ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,
rebruary, 1915	11,120,000	1 22	00	100,021	0.001 /		20119	11,000,201	00.120	1,1,1020 ,, ,, 1,1,12020
(48-1812	91000 tox	14	93.0	4		SOUTH	AUSTR	ALIA.		The area of the area of the Annual Control o
10000	1 000 000		97	24,653	2.466	6,750	.675	938,597	93.859	
25/7/1913 3/2/1914	1,000,000 2,000,000	}4 {	par.	48,438	2.422	15,416	.771	1,936,146	96.807	1/7/1960, option after 1/7/1940
	2 <b>y</b> 2 555 (400) (486)		180			Westeri	N AUST	RALIA.		atura luca
14/2/1912	1,000,000	334	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	1/2/1960 option after 1/2/1940
12/12/1912 19/4/1913	1,000,000 2,000,000	4	99 98½	24,998 50,396	2.500	381 11,140	.038	964,621 1,908,464	96.462 95.423	(a0)(1)(1)
19/11/1913		4	97	26,894	2.689	18,488	1.849	924,618	92.462	1/1/1962, option after 1/1/1942
5/2/1914 1914/5 various	2,000,000 154,000	$\frac{4}{4\frac{1}{2}}$	$98\frac{1}{2}$ par	50,227	2.511	15,229	.762	1,904,544 154,000	95.227 100.000	1/1/1924 to 1/1/1934
		<u>.</u>				TAS	SMANIA			
January, 1913	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950, option after 1/1/1920
March, 1914	1,500,000	4	99	36,653	2.444	19,295	1.286	1,429,052	95.270 †	,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,
January, 1915	137,750	44	par	1	100	7 (100)	1	1	l I	1/1/1000

# PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States
	£ £		£	£	£	£	£
1901	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903	54.955			77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1919	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912	57.589	44.850	74.240	69.924	86.920	59.480	59.250
1913	58.742	45.150	81.680	69.520	96.420.	59.100	61.325
1914	62.889	46.506	80.320	76.595	106.251	62.340	64.520
1915	68.320	51.250	82.440	80.080	114.800	66.190	69.260
Increase since			The Least C	_ 0412 (Amir)			
1901	18.853	9.628	5.956	6.782	47.400	16.622	15.534

# ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	386,383	208,284		32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902	655,796	389,782		35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903	775,208	313,295		117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904	894,621	320,957		114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905	439,034	315,554	1814	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906	566,484	938,011		251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907	482,737	832,988		531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908	223,001	629,490		1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909	405,648	727,021		1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910	331,308	851,085		650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911	504,921	1,017,866		616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	496,031	5,764,850
1914	391,349	1,439.511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	553,676	7,784,960
1915	414,264	1,443,534	170,246	1,546,731	4,068,888	706,265	8,349,928
Increase since							1
1901	27,881	1,235,250	170,246	1,513,852	3,639,661	536,719	7,123,609

# ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.

30th Ju	ine.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901		2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	
1902		2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903		2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	
1904	·	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325		341,627	8,215,398
1905		2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	
1906	·	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	
1907	8	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	
1908	·	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	
1909		3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	
1910		3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	
1911		3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	
1912.		3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412.536	
1913		3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310		10,586,388
1914		4,205,771	2,354,744	2,026,805	1,234,482	1,235,539		11,514,845
1915	54.8	4,728,886	2,646,901	2,166,678	1,296,986	1,343,605		12,676;917
Increa	se -	, , , , , , , , ,	_,,,,,,,,,,		1,200,000	1,010,000	±33,001	12,070,917
sinc								
190		2,298,903	752,398	788,435	299,916	905,731	176,502	5,221,885
		_,0,000		.00,100	200,010	900,131	170,002	0,441,880

# AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.

30th J	ine.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901		3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902		3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903		3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3,383	3.665	3.631
1904		3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905		3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906		3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907		3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908		3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909		3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910		3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3,572
1911		3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912		3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913		3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
1914		3.604	3.561	3.716	3.677	3.590	3.730	3.626
1915		3.702	3.621	3.810	3.700	3.628	3.760	3.697
Incre	ase			-				0.001
since 1		.094	128	.075	070	.183	.031	.015

Note.— (—) signifies decrease.

### CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).

Paid-up Capital, #34,429,150; Reserved Profits, #19,817,714. LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1915.

Quarter	Notes in	Bills in	Balances due to		Deposits.		Total.
ended 30th June.	Circulation	Circula- tion.	Other Banks.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	Liabilities
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909	a M10 000	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910	0 = 10 100	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911	0 =10 150	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912	F00 001	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
1913 (h)	000 000	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867
1914 (h)	000,000	1.089,548	2,750,788	70,195,462	93,659,093	163,854,555	168,001,700
1915 (h)	000 500	1,140,592	3,347,646	75,380,916	99,598,420	174,979,336	179,743,163
1916 (h)	O 001	1,263,622	4,389,228	92,821,872	100,118,758	192,940,630	198,851.101
30/9/16 (h)	253,739	1,307,931	3,760,683	92,595,505	101,496,570	194,092,075	199,414,428

### ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1915.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£.
1901	18.581.224	1,199,304		6.145.742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908	23.578.293	1,353,267		4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,0446	133,537,805
1909	24,943,910	1,353,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421c	131,717,700
1910	28,826,729	1,322,899		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817d	138,758,266
1911	32.330.705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947e	159,565,443
1912	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173f	165,771,256
1913 (h)	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,6659	164,554,914
1914 (h)	35,385,924	1.024,100	5.036,516	4,592,951	1,785,498	4,737,862	122,886,455i	175,449,306
1915 (h)	33.850.144	1.052,979	20,473,229	5,064,575	1,671,105	4,070,229	128,129,785j	194,312,046
1916 (h)	26,957,576	843,214	30,511,219	5,237,167	1,756,796	5,526,231	148.721,356k	219,553,559
30/9/16(h	27,893,178	1,211,248	31,688,928	5,330,588	1,902,929	4,749,955	145,370,8151	218,147,641

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. c Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. h Includes £5,487,1717 Government and municipal securities. f Includes £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Includes £10,817,307 Government and Municipal securities. f Includes £10,817,307 Government and Municipal securities. S Includes £10,817,307 Government and Municipal securities. SAVINGS BANKS.

SAVINGS BANKS.													
N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	Total.							
	N	UMBER OF	DEPOSITO	RS.									
282 643	393.026	81.025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553							
		100.324	*174,289	*72,178	55,620	1,335,920							
	532,425	106,627	*187,482	*77,748	58,145	1,398,456							
		114,720	*201,275	*86,166	60,646	1,483,573							
	595,424	127,219	*216,480	*99,017		1,600,112							
	641,736	139,091	*232,971			1,736,004							
619,224	*703,084	168,438	*251,963			1,934,312							
717,737	*748,652	201,163				2,143,805							
†755,835	*781,490	229,023				2,272,113							
†806,882	*821,208	249,235				2,418,297							
†825,344	*834,894	258,496	*304,084	*158,581	87,714	2,469,113							
	4 2 2 3 3	AMOUNT (	ON DEPOSI	г.									
e	£	£	£	£	£	£							
		3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645							
	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472							
			6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939							
	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764		53,117,498							
22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772			59,393,682							
25,361,338	19,662,465					66,956,778							
28,862,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182			75,248,203							
33,167,523	24,533,519	9,944,069	9,366,491			84,005,014							
35,562,649	26,996,025		9,595,156			91,211,592							
37,363,272						96,284,078							
37,466,046	28,615,524	13,249,619	10,144,627	5,426,772		97,480,690							
	282,643 421,928 436,029 460,251 498,658 544,023 619,224 717,737 †755,835 †806,882 †825,344  210,901,382 17,530,157 18,805,082 20,150,574 22,453,924 25,361,338 28,862,592 33,167,523 35,562,649 37,363,272	282,643 393,026 421,928 511,581 436,029 532,425 460,251 560,515 498,658 595,424 544,023 619,224 *703,084 717,737 *748,652 †755,835 *781,490 †806,882 *821,208 †825,344 *834,894   £ 10,901,382 9,662,006 17,530,157 13,428,676 18,805,082 14,101,710 20,150,574 15,417,888 22,453,924 17,274,423 25,361,338 19,662,465 28,862,592 22,332,196 33,167,523 24,533,519 35,562,649 26,996,025 37,363,272 28,785,969	N.S.W. Victoria. Queensland.    NUMBER OF	N.S.W. Victoria. Queensland. S. Aust.    NUMBER OF DEPOSITO	N.S.W. Victoria. Queensland. S. Aust. W. Aust.    NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.	N.S.W.   Victoria.   Queensland.   S. Aust.   W. Aust.   Tasmania							

<sup>\*</sup> Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes small balances. ‡ Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank,

#### STATE FINANCE

### AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W. Victoria.		Que	Queensland.			S. Aust.		W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.						
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-1	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4
1911-2	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	15	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	38	11	4
1912-3*	46	12	2	31	12	5	51	9	3	34	15	10	38	12	9	28	18	4	38	18	0
1913-4*	46	4	3	32	15	5	49	8	8	34	19	6	36	9	8	28	10	2	39	3	8
1914-5*	47	1	0	34	10	11	51	3	0	34	0	1	35	3	0	28	15	2	40	3	2
1915-6*	46	6	0	35	1	0	50	13	5	32	10	3	33	9	11	29	15	7	39	16	5
30/9/16*	45	7	11	34	5	6	51	5	1	33	7	3	34	3	9	29	9	0	39	9	7

### . AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0.
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9.
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-1	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5
1911-2	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6	14	.8	4.
1912-3*	15	19	0	15	19	10	13	4	2	20	4	3	14	17	8	10	9	4	15	13	4
1913-4*	17	17	6	17	5	1	14	12	8	21	7	6	14	16	10	11	3	1	17	1	4
1914-5*	19	0	8	18	18	6	16	19	8	21	18	3	15	11	5	11	13	11	18	8	5.
1915-6*	20	2	7	20	9	7	18	7	5	22	8	7	16	10	8	13	0	10	19	12	10
30/9/16*	20	3	7	20	7	1	19	5	6	23	7	11	. 17	4	7	13	1	7	19	18	2

<sup>\*</sup> Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

### COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	COMM	'JR W EALIT	I DHAIM	OS DAME.		
	30th Ju	me, 1913.	30th Ju	une, 1914.	30th S	ept., 1916.
	No. of Deposi- tors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Deposi- tors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Deposi- tors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
New South Wales	15,351	490,586	37,677	1,171,255	95,235	2,934,736
Victoria	17,602	666,275	30,371	1,151,823	63,913	2,441,731
Queensland	13,481	455,167	24,202	815,947	48,828	1,710,922
South Australia	3,544	129,931	7,965	317,135	20,446	799,375
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	10,111	277,956	25,343	808,721
Tasmania	29,107	820,442	32,392	885,379	41,188	1,105,904
Northern Territory	228	13,151	292	18,709	1,195	82,216
Papua	46	2,238	133	7,064	695	33,385
London	85	3,822		••	2,486	100,711
Total	83,558	2,693,971	143,143	4,645,268	299,329	10,017,701

### PARTICULARS OF LOCAL AUSTRALIAN WAR LOAN.

				First Issue. (Closed 31/8/15.)	Second Issue. (Closed 31/1/16.)	Third Issue. (Closed 2/9/16.)*
No. of applications— For Inscribed Sto Treasury Bor	All the second second second		•••	$8,603 \\ 10,145$	12,450 16,494	
Total				18,748	28,944	96,548
Amount— Inscribed Stock Treasury Bonds		••		£ 9,581,120 3,808,320	£ 16,271,610 5,383,970	£
Total				13,389,440	21,655,580	23,307,710
Accrued interest Expenses of flotation	••	••		221,502 34,736	324,168 50,361	••
Total deductions				256,238	374,529	
Net procee	eds of	loan		13,133,202	21,281,051	

<sup>\*</sup> Progress statement at 2/9/16.

## TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS, 1906-7 to 1914-15.

Yea	r ended	Taxation by wealth Go		Taxation by State	Total Taxation
30th	June.	Indirect.	Direct.	Governments (Direct).	
	N 10 10 10	£	£	£	£
1907		 9,648,556		3,986,922	13,635,478
1908		11,645,352		3,601,450	15,246,802
1909		 10,844,067		3,512,355	14,356,422
1910		 11,593,164		4,017,660	15,610,824
1911		 12,980,444	1,370,344	4,195,485	18,546,273
1912		 14,710,136	1,366,457	5,419,668	21,496,261
1913		15,553,034	1,564,794	5,065,213	22,183,041
1914		14,978,070	1,609,836	6,304,836	22,892,742
1915		14,877,254	1,993,342	7,000,395	23,870,991

# TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS PER HEAD, 1906-7 to 1914-15.

Year	ended	Taxatic wealt		y Comi			Taxation by State		Total Taxation	
	June.	Indire	ct.	Di	rect.		ect).			
		£ s.	d.	£s	. d.	£ s	s. d.	£ s.	d.	
1907		 2 7	1			0	19 6	3	6 7	
1908		 2 16	0			0	17 3	3 1	3 3	
1909		 2 11	3			0	16 7	3	7 10	
1910		 2 13	8			0	18 7	3 1	2 3	
1911		2 18	8	0	6 2	0	19 0	4	3 10	
1912		3 4	4	0	6 0	1	3 9	4 1	4 1	
1913		3 5	. 9	0	6 7	1	1 5	4 1	3 9	
1914		 3 1	6	0	6 7	1	5 11	4 1	4 0	
1915		3 0	3	0	8 1	1	8 3	4 1	6 7	

### Section V.—Railways.

#### PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-15.

Note —The mileage of Government railways is shewn by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shewn in brackets.

	190	0-1.	1910	0-11.	191	1-12.	191	2-13.	19	13-14.	1914-15.
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia	2,846 3,237 2,801 1,881 1,355 458	(80) (a) (146) (a) (629) (143)	(b) 145 3,758 3,523 3,868 1,935 2,376 470	(266) (51) (522) (34) (832)		(—) (267) (51) (510) (34) (832) (205)	3,930 3,647 4,381 2,168 2,854	(—) (262) (51) (512) (34) (974) (222)	146 3,967 3,835 4,570 2,323 2,967 519	(262) (51)	1,193 (c) (—) 4,134 (305) 3,875 (62) 4,838 (611) 2,157(d) (34) 3,332 (943) 533 (246)
Total Private— For general traffi ,, private ,,	12,578 (a (a		16,075	(1,910) 1,099 811	16,751	(1,899) 1,088 811	17,632	(2,055) 1,003 952	18,327	(2,055) 1,103 952	20,062 (2,201) 1,143 1,058
Grand total .	 _	-		17,985		18,653		19,687		20,382	22,263

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State. (c) Including Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line. (d) See note (c).

### GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1915.

Government.	Gross	Working	Net Ear	nings.	Cost of Construc-	Net Earnings	
Government.	Earnings.	Expenses.	Amount.	Per Train Mile.	tion and Eq'pm'nt.	per cent. to Capital.	
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£	
Commonwealth *	229,585	285,553	-55,968	-1 4	6,087	-0.92	
New South Wales	7,616,511	5,311,162	2,305,349	2 3	64,008	3.60	
Victoria	5,161,073	4,238,411	922,662	1 3	51,519	1.79	
Queensland	3,832,003	2,401,679	1,430,324	2 5	33,406	4.28	
South Australia	1,745,378	1,448,495	296,883	1 1	16,597	1.79	
Western Australia	2,058,244	1,497,826	560,418	2 1	16,981	3.30	
Tasmania	323,265	225,995	97,270	1 11	4,629	2.10	
Total	20,966,059	15,409,121	5,556,938	1 10	193,227	2.88	

### AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
Commonwealth New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania	2,818 3,228 2,801 1,882 1,355 460	3,623 3,441 3,533 2,038 2,102 474	145 3,710 3,505 3,795 1,915 2,286 478	145 3,799 3,543 4,144 1,938 2,471 503	145 3,872 3,639 4,351 2,012 2,783 508	146 3,959 3,747 4,507 2,293 2,910 525	*999 4,057 3,848 4,730 2,026 3,096 536
Total	12,544	15,211	15,834	16,543	17,310	18,087	19,292

<sup>\*</sup> Including Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line, previously included in South Australia.

### RAILWAYS.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

		1900-1.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
	TR	AIN MIL	es Run—	THOUSAN	DS.		
	-		I I		1		
Commonwealth			30	30	31	30	*816
New South Wales		10,764	17,007	18,521	19,184	20,550	20,420
Victoria		11,066	12,973	13,837	14,235	15,029	15,303
Queensland		5,815	9,367	10,327	11,464	11,346	11,989
South Australia		4,423	5,946	6,244	6,625	7,027	5,581
Western Australia		4,126	4,963	5,227	5,623	5,565	5,405
rasmania		896	1,041	1,047	1,006	1,001	1,005
Lasmania		000		2,011			
Total		37,090	51,327	55,233	58,168	60,548	60,519
		GRO	SS EARN	INGS.		. Wi	respect
	- [	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth		201000	12	12	15	18	*230
New South Wales		3,574	6,042	6,491	6,749	7,742	7,617
	•••	3,338	4,896	5,219	5,205	5,561	5,161
		1,317	2,731	3,033	3,322	3,660	3,832
Queensland South Australia	•••	1,250	2,045	2,148	2,298	2,414	1,745
Western Australia		1,353	1,844	1,885	2,038	2,257	2,058
프로그램 이 경험 전 그 그리고 있다면 그 사람들이 되었다. 그 그리고 있는 것이 없는 것이 없는 것이 없다면 없다.		206	278	313	327	330	328
Tasmania		200	210				
Total		11,038	17,848	19,101	19,954	21,982	20,966
		Wor	KING EXP	ENSES.			
		01000	£1000	61000	£1000	£1000	£1000
G 117		£1000	13	£1000 14	14	17	*286
Commonwealth	•••	0.049	3,691	4,170	4,645	5,410	5,311
New South Wales	•••	2,043		3,442	3,589	3,865	4,238
Victoria		2,075	3,099	1,917	2,151	2,371	2,402
Queensland		1,058	1,563	1,366	1,483	1,603	1,448
South Australia	•••	754	1,256		1,507		1,498
Western Australia	• • • • •	1,045	$1,216 \\ 216$	$\frac{1,344}{221}$	217	1,572 $223$	226
Tasmania	•••	174	210				220
Total		7,149	11,054	12,474	13,606	15,061	15,409
		N	ET EARNI	NGS.	015000000000000000000000000000000000000		
	1	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth		•••	-1	-2	1	1	*50
New South Wales		1,531	2,351	2,321	2,104	2,332	2,30
Victoria		1,262	1,797	1,777	1,616	1,696	92
Queensland		259	1,167	1,116	1,171	1,289	1,430
South Australia		496	789	782	815	812	29
Western Australia		309	628	541	531	685	56
Tasmania		32	62	92	110	107	9
Total		3,889	6,793	6,627	6,348	6,922	5,55

<sup>\*</sup> See note (\*) previous page.

### PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

		1900-1.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
. NET	EAL	NINGS P	ER CENT.	TO CAPI	TAL COS	r.	
	1	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth			-0.15	-0.20	0.08	0.08	-0.99
New South Wales		3.74	.4.62	4.37	3.69	3.88	3.60
Victoria		3.14	4.07	3.88	3.40	3.44	1.79
Queensland		1.31	4.51	3.95	3.93	4.05	4.28
South Australia		4.01	5.49	5.23	5.04	4.67	1.79
Western Australia		4.35	5.22	4.09	3.56	4.32	3.30
Tasmania		0.85	1.53	2.15	2.49	2.39	2.10
Total		3.09	4.43	4.14	3.73	3.85	2.88

### STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1915.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.*	S.A.†	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open	4,134	3,848	4,839	0.89.1	3,332	533	
Revenue-							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ Goods, including Live	3,401,944	2,785,777	1,315,623		617,733	157,726	
Stock and Minerals £		2,268,375	2,428,727		1,329,017		
Miscellaneous £	7 616 511	106,921	87,653	1 790 000	111,494	11,694	
Total Revenue £ Expenditure £	7,616,511	5,161,073 $4,238,411$					20,727,0
Expenditure $\pounds$ Train miles run	5,311,162 $20,420,023$						15,223,5
Earnings per train mile	7s. 6d.	6s. 9d.	6s. 5d.	6s. 3d.	7s. 7d.	6s. 5d.	6s. 11d
Expenditure per train mile	5s. 2d.	5s. 6d.	4s. 0d.	5s. 2d.	5s. 11d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 1d
Expenditure per cent. to	55. Zu.	os. ou.	zs. ou.	os. 2u.	os. 11d.	45. 00.	JS. 10
Earnings	69.73	82.12	62.67	83.44	77.62	69.90	73.44
Passengers carried No.	88,774,451	117259926	24 257 552	00.41	18,635,327	1,750,905	
Coal & coke carried tons		379,566	779,386		419,189	1	THE STATE OF THE S
Other Minerals carried ,,	955,894	2,667	727,292		391,345		• •
Live Stock carried ,,	849,604	715,121	570,222		69,838		
Other Goods carried ,,	3,565,679	4,312,291	2,893,973		2,023,780	285,365	
Total Freight carried ,,	11,920,881	5,409,645	4,970,873		2,904,152	408,068	
	WELVE M	1		th JUNE,	1		
Miles open Revenue—	WELVE M	3,955	4,967	th JUNE,	1916. 3,332	562	
Miles open Revenue— Coaching (Passengers,	4,188	3,955	4,967	ĺ	3,332		
Miles open Revenue— Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £		1		ĺ	1	562 179,784	
Miles open Revenue— Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ Goods, including Live	4,188 3,666,972	3,955 2,994,980	4,967 1,380,985		3,332 646,566	179,784	
Miles open Revenue— Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	4,188	3,955 2,994,980 2,610,210	4,967 1,380,985 2,273,790		3,332 646,566 1,338,144	179,784 156,860	
Miles open Revenue— Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £ Miscellaneous £	4,188 3,666,972 4,339,106	3,955 2,994,980 2,610,210 99,973	4,967 1,380,985 2,273,790 90,575		3,332 646,566 1,338,144 103,400	179,784 156,860 11,384	01 007 51
Miles open Revenue— Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £ Miscellaneous . £ Cotal Revenue . £	4,188 3,666,972 4,339,106 8,006,078	3,955 2,994,980 2,610,210 99,973 5,705,163	4,967 1,380,985 2,273,790 90,575 3,745,440	1,974,700	3,332 646,566 1,338,144 103,400 2,088,110	179,784 156,860 11,384 348,028	21,867,51
Miles open Revenue— Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £ Miscellaneous . £ Cotal Revenue . £ Expenditure £	4,188 3,666,972 4,339,106 8,006,078 5,661,168	3,955 2,994,980 2,610,210 99,973 5,705,163 4,118,744	4,967 1,380,985 2,273,790 90,575 3,745,440 2,745,101	 1,974,700 1,545,500	3,332 646,566 1,338,144 103,400 2,088,110 1,511,655	179,784 156,860 11,384 348,028 248,651	15,830,81
Miles open Revenue— Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £ Miscellaneous £ Lotal Revenue £ Expenditure £ Larin miles run	4,188 3,666,972 4,339,106 8,006,078 5,661,168 21,556,034	3,955 2,994,980 2,610,210 99,973 5,705,163 4,118,744 13,826,538	4,967 1,380,985 2,273,790 90,575 3,745,440 2,745,101 11,571,746	1,974,700 1,545,500 5,630,984	3,332 646,566 1,338,144 103,400 2,088,110 1,511,655 5,149,289	179,784 156,860 11,384 348,028 248,651 1,051,511	15,830,81 $58,786,10$
Miles open Revenue— Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £ Miscellaneous . £ Expenditure . £ Expenditure . £ Train miles run Garnings per train mile	4,188 3,666,972 4,339,106 8,006,078 5,661,168 21,556,034 7s 5d.	3,955 2,994,980 2,610,210 99,973 5,705,163 4,118,744 13,826,538 8s. 3d.	4,967 1,380,985 2,273,790 90,575 3,745,440 2,745,101 11,571,746 6s. 5d.	1,974,700 1,545,500 5,630,984 7s. 0d.	3,332 646,566 1,338,144 103,400 2,088,110 1,511,655 5,149,289 8s. 1d.	179,784 156,860 11,384 348,028 248,651 1,051,511 6s. 7d.	15,830,81 58,786,10 7s. 5d.
Miles open Revenue— Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £ Miscellaneous £ Cotal Revenue £ Expenditure £ Expenditure £ Expenditure per train mile	4,188 3,666,972 4,339,106 8,006,078 5,661,168 21,556,034	3,955 2,994,980 2,610,210 99,973 5,705,163 4,118,744 13,826,538	4,967 1,380,985 2,273,790 90,575 3,745,440 2,745,101 11,571,746	1,974,700 1,545,500 5,630,984	3,332 646,566 1,338,144 103,400 2,088,110 1,511,655 5,149,289	179,784 156,860 11,384 348,028 248,651 1,051,511	15,830,81 58,786,10 7s. 5d.
Miles open Revenue— Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £ Miscellaneous £ Cotal Revenue £ Expenditure £ Expenditure £ Expenditure per train mile	4,188 3,666,972 4,339,106 8,006,078 5,661,168 21,5560,034 7s 5d. 5s. 3d.	3,955 2,994,980 2,610,210 99,973 5,705,163 4,118,744 13,826,538 8s. 3d. 5s. 11d.	4,967 1,380,985 2,273,790 90,575 3,745,440 2,745,101 11,571,746 6s. 5d. 4s. 9d.	1,974,700 1,545,500 5,630,984 7s. Od. 5s. 6d.	3,332 646,566 1,338,144 103,400 2,088,110 1,511,655 5,149,289 8s. 1d. 5s. 10d.	179,784 156,860 11,384 348,028 248,651 1,051,511 6s. 7d. 4s. 9d.	15,830,81 58,786,10 7s. 5d. 5s. 4d.
Miles open Revenue— Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £ Miscellaneous £ Cotal Revenue £ Stapenditure £ Train miles run carnings per train mile Expenditure per train mile Expenditure per cent. to Earnings	4,188 3,666,972 4,339,106 8,006,078 5,661,168 21,556,034 78 5d. 5s. 3d. 70,70	3,955 2,994,980 2,610,210 99,973 5,705,163 4,118,744 13,826,538 8s. 3d. 5s. 11d. 72,19	4,967 1,380,985 2,273,790 90,575 3,745,440 2,745,101 11,571,746 6s. 5d. 4s. 9d. 73.30	1,974,700 1,545,500 5,630,984 7s. 0d. 5s. 6d. 78.28	3,332 646,566 1,338,144 103,400 2,088,110 1,511,655 5,149,289 8s. 1d. 5s. 10d. 72.40	179,784 156,860 11,384 348,028 248,651 1,051,511 6s. 7d. 4s. 9d. 71,44	15,830,81 58,786,10 7s. 5d. 5s. 4d.
Miles open Revenue— Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £ Miscellaneous £ Expenditure £ Expenditure per train mile Expenditure per train mile Expenditure per train mile Expenditure per cent. to Earnings assengers carried No.	4,188 3,666,972 4,339,106 8,006,078 5,661,168 21,556,034 78 5d. 58. 3d. 70.70 92,850,838	3,955 2,994,980 2,610,210 99,973 5,705,163 4,118,744 13,826,538 8s. 3d. 5s. 11d. 72,19 115771238	4,967 1,380,985 2,273,790 90,575 3,745,440 2,745,101 11,571,746 6s. 5d. 4s. 9d. 73.30 24,488,905	1,974,700 1,545,500 5,630,984 7s. 0d. 5s. 6d. 78.28	3,332 646,566 1,338,144 103,400 2,088,110 1,511,655 5,149,289 8s. 1d. 5s. 10d. 72,40 18,884,541	179,784 156,860 11,384 348,028 248,651 1,051,511 6s. 7d. 4s. 9d. 71,44 2,078,228	15,830,81 58,786,10 7s. 5d. 5s. 4d.
Miles open Revenue— Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £ Miscellaneous £ Cotal Revenue £ Expenditure £ Expenditure per train mile Expenditure per cent. to Carnings Carnings .  Cassengers carried No. loal & Coke carried of ther Minerals carried ,	4,188 3,666,972 4,339,106 8,006,078 5,661,168 21,556,034 78 5d. 5s. 3d. 70,70	3,955 2,994,980 2,610,210 99,973 5,705,163 4,118,744 13,826,538 8s. 3d. 5s. 11d. 72,19	4,967 1,380,985 2,278,790 90,575 3,745,440 2,745,101 11,571,746 6s. 5d. 4s. 9d. 78.30 24,438,905 784,077	1,974,700 1,545,500 5,630,984 7s. 0d. 5s. 6d. 78.28	3,332 646,566 1,338,144 103,400 2,088,110 1,511,655 5,149,289 8s. 1d. 5s. 10d. 72,40 18,884,541 419,531	179,784 156,860 11,384 348,028 248,651 1,051,511 6s. 7d. 4s. 9d. 71,44	15,830,81 58,786,10 7s. 5d. 5s. 4d. 72.40
Miles open Revenue— Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £ Miscellaneous . £ Expenditure £ Expenditure £ Expenditure per train mile Expenditure per train mile Expenditure per train mile Expenditure per cent. to Earnings Lassengers carried No. Coal & Coke carried tons Other Minerals carried Mive Stock carried Mive Stock carried Mives tock tock carried Mives tock tock tock tock tock tock tock tock	4,188 3,666,972 4,339,106 8,006,078 5,661,168 21,556,034 78 5d. 5s. 3d. 70,70 92,850,838 6,410,508	3,955 2,994,980 2,610,210 99,973 5,705,163 4,118,744 13,826,538 8s. 3d. 5s. 11d. 72.19 115771238 393,927	4,967 1,380,985 2,273,790 90,575 3,745,440 2,745,101 11,571,746 6s. 5d. 4s. 9d. 73.30 24,488,905	1,974,700 1,545,500 5,630,984 7s. 0d. 5s. 6d. 78.28	3,332 646,566 1,338,144 103,400 2,088,110 1,511,655 5,149,289 8s. 1d. 5s. 10d. 72,40 18,884,541	179,784 156,860 11,384 348,028 248,651 1,051,511 6s. 7d. 4s. 9d. 71,44 2,078,228	15,830,81 58,786,10 7s. 5d. 5s. 4d. 72.40
Miles open Revenue— Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £ Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £ Miscellaneous £ Extenditure £ Expenditure £ Expenditure per train mile Expenditure per train mile Expenditure per cent. to Examings reasonable for the service of the s	4,188 3,666,972 4,339,106 8,006,078 5,661,168 21,556,034 78 5d. 58 3d. 70,70 92,850,838 6,410,503 991,585	3,955 2,994,980 2,610,210 99,973 5,705,168 4,118,744 13,826,538 8s. 3d. 5s. 11d. 72,19 115771238 393,927 2,445	4,967  1,380,985 2,273,790 90,575 3,745,440 2,745,101 11,571,746 6s. 5d. 4s. 9d. 73.30 24,438,905 784,077 767,934	1,974,700 1,545,500 5,630,984 7s. 0d. 5s. 6d. 78.28	3,332 646,566 1,338,144 103,400 2,088,110 1,511,655 5,149,289 8s. 1d. 5s. 10d. 72,40 18,884,541 419,531 421,596	179,784 156,860 11,384 348,028 248,651 1,051,511 6s. 7d. 4s. 9d. 71.44 2,078,228 } 92,284	15,830,81 58,786,10 7s. 5d. 5s. 4d. 72.40

<sup>\*</sup> Excluding, from July 1914, Etheridge Railway (143 miles), formerly included. † The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

### Section VI.-Labour and Industrial Statistics.

# TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State, December, 1915.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Nth'n Ter.	Total.
	Nu	JMBER OF	Union	3.				
I. Wood, Furniture, etc	3	5	2	3	4	3		20
II. Engineering, Metal Works	18	22	12	11	8	5	1	77
III. Foods, Drink, Tobacco, etc	. 21	16	5	9	12	9	• •	72
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	10	8	2	3	3	5	••	31 30
V. Books, Printing, etc	9	10	2	2	5	5	• • •	78
VI. Other Manufacturing	25	21	6	12	9	4	i	63
VII. Building	17	14	9	8	3	2		27
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc	16	3 4	1 6	4	7	4		31
IX. Railway & Tramway Service	8 8	6	4	2 4 2	2	2		24
X. Other Land Transport	17	7	17	9	8	8		66
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.		3	i	ì	2	1		12
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc	7	5	1	2	5			20
XIV. Miscellaneous	42	37	21	19	26	16	1	162
Total	203	161	89	87	104	66	3	718
	Num	BER OF	MEMBERS	s.				
	1 - 10-	4.010	*	959	3,121	563	A	†14,662
I. Wood, Furniture, etc	5,107	4,912	•	959	3,141	303		111,002
II. Engineering, Metal Works	22,179	13,434	4,005	4,228	2,759	499	*	47,104
etc	17,660		5,962	2,039		1,154		38,504
III. Foods, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	7,605		*	990	263	525		120,708
V. Books, Printing, etc.	5,111		*	*	400	*		10,784
VI. Other Manufacturing	15,203		829	1,671	1,776	194		30,648
VII. Building	16,441	12,400	3,344	3,337	1,805	412	*	37,739
VIII. Mines. Quarries, etc	19,493		*	*	4,746	1,000	••	33,024 76,482
IX. Railway&TramwayService	s 41,864	16,132	6,432	4,008	7,046	1,000	••	17,208
X. Other Land Transport	5,963	6,742	2,175	4 907	1 170	763		42,903
XI. Shipping, etc	20,420		4,823	4,387	1,179	* 100	::	40,334
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	14,360		*	*	1,556			9,269
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc XIV. Miscellaneous	4,556		18,133	10,225	‡ 10,146	1,303	*	107,975
Total	241,979	141,993	58,310	39,264	35,980	9,346	§1,159	528,031

<sup>\*</sup> Not available for publication separately; included in State and Commonwealth Totals. † Incomplete, see footnote\*. ‡ Includes membership of Industrial Groups, X. and XII., in Western Australia. § Membership of Groups II. VII. and XIV. included in South Australian members.

# UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1911 to 1916.

Particulars.	1911.	1912.*	* 4th Quar. 1913.	*4th Quar. 1914.	*1st Quar. 1915.	*2nd Quar. 1915.	*3rd Quar. 1915.	*4th Quar. 1915.	*1st Quar. 1916.	*2nd Quar. 1916.	*3rd Quar. 1916.
271.8			Nu	mber o	f Unio	ons Re	porting			`	
Unions Members	160 67,961	464 224,023	465 251,027	439 250,716	47 <b>6</b> 279,388	456 273,190	484 279,133	465 273,149	475 291,525	476 298,675	472 278,047
10 to 3 to 42		281		τ	Inempl	oyed.					
Number Percentage:	4 77			27,610 11.0	33,465 12,0	26,015 9.5		18,489 6.8	17,178 5.9		14,649 5.3

<sup>\*</sup> Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.

CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number and Effect of Changes in each State and Territory, 1913, 1914 and 1915.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	C'wlth.
No. of Changes $$ $\begin{cases} 1913 \\ 1914 \\ 1915 \end{cases}$	149 185 169	81 69 87	41 50 60	26 18 31	20 42 25	12 19 24		329 384* 401†
No. of Persons Affected $1913$ 1914 1915	89,618 56,469 109,260	49,254 29,876 39,087	16,645 20,198 22,864	4,574 5,624 10,206	3,036 8,399 2,661	3,005 4,262 3,147	 185	166,132 125,218* 197,410†
$ \begin{array}{c} \textbf{Total Net Amount of} \\ \textbf{Increase per week} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1913 \\ 1914 \\ 1915 \end{array} \right. \end{array} $	£21,789 £13,558 £29,525	£9,880 £6,688 £8,078	£3,702 £5,128 £6,398	£1,279 £1,941 £3,539	£428 £2,423 £562	£635 £804 £778	£87	£37,713 £30,685* £51,905†
Average Increase per $\begin{cases} 1913 \\ 1914 \\ 1915 \end{cases}$	4s. 10d. 4s. 10d. 5s. 5d.	4s. 0d. 4s. 6d. 4s. 2d.	4s. 5d. 5s. 1d. 5s. 7d.	5s. 7d. 6s. 11d. 6s. 11d.	2s. 10d. 5s. 9d. 4s. 3d,	4s. 3d. 3s. 9d. 4s. 11d.	9s. 5d.	4s. 6d. 4s. 11d.* 5s. 3d,†

<sup>\*</sup> Including one change brought about by agreement made pursuant to Section 24 of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act; the particulars relating to which in respect to the numbers of workpeople who were affected and the net amount of increase per week in each State were not ascertainable.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.—Number and Magnitude in each State and Territory, and for the Commonwealth, 1913-1915.

State or	**	No. of	No. of Estab- lishments	No. of W	orkpeople I	nvolved.	No. of Working	Total Estimated
Territory.	Year.	Disputes	Involved in Disputes.	Directly.	In- directly.	Total.	Days Lost.	Loss in Wages.
New South Wales {	1913 1914 <b>1915</b>	134 235 <b>272</b>	466 908 <b>694</b>	25,647 33,955 <b>47,006</b>	14,364 22,326 <b>22,608</b>	40,011 56,281 <b>69,614</b>	468,957 836,948 <b>464,343</b>	£ 216,368 419,656 <b>240,322</b>
$\textbf{Victoria} \qquad \ldots \bigg\{$	1913 1914 <b>1915</b>	29 44 38	63 164 <b>154</b>	4,151 5,699 <b>5,434</b>	2,026 1,352 <b>809</b>	6,177 7,051 <b>6,243</b>	85,212 84,106 <b>64,878</b>	35,744 39,619 28,476
Queensland $\dots \Big\{$	1913 1914 <b>1915</b>	17 18 <b>17</b>	20 42 <b>39</b>	1,781 1,280 <b>1,477</b>	225 406 589	2,006 1,686 <b>2,066</b>	55,288 25,703 <b>19,934</b>	28,374 11,747 9,505
South Australia $\left\{ \right.$	1913 1914 <b>1915</b>	9 13 <b>15</b>	13 45 <b>25</b>	272 616 <b>1,314</b>	16 575 <b>169</b>	288 1,191 <b>1,483</b>	2,412 15,275 19,877	1,029 7,677 <b>14,442</b>
W. Australia {	1913 1914 <b>1915</b>	9 18 <b>6</b>	324 19 <b>20</b>	967 1,117 <b>578</b>	3,292 <b>68</b>	967 4,409 <b>646</b>	6,772 124,175 <b>4,068</b>	3,515 70,552 <b>2,294</b>
Tasmania {	1913 1914 <b>1915</b>	8 6 <b>2</b>	30 22 <b>2</b>	444 288 <b>922</b>	20 25	464 313 <b>922</b>	987 3,286 <b>4,808</b>	434 1,459 <b>2,174</b>
Fed. Cap. Terr. $\bigg\{$	1913 1914 <b>1915</b>	1 1 <b>1</b>	$\begin{array}{c} 1\\1\\1\\1\end{array}$	100 50 <b>20</b>	100	200 50 20	1,400 350 <b>80</b>	600 170 <b>55</b>
Nth. Territory $\left\{ \right.$	1913 1914 <b>1915</b>	1 2 7	4 2 7	131 68 <b>254</b>	39	170 68 <b>298</b>	2,500 552 <b>5,237</b>	1,675 348 <b>2,365</b>
Commonwealth {	1913 1914 <b>1915</b>	208 337 <b>358</b>	921 1,203 <b>942</b>	33,493 43,073 <b>57,005</b>	16,790 27,976 24,287	50,283 71,049 <b>81,292</b>	623,528 1,090,395 583,225	287,739 551,228 <b>299,633</b>

numbers of work people who were affected and the first affected in an increase in wages of the first two changes (common to all States), which resulted in an increase in wages of £2938 per week to 10,000 workpeople. The particulars relating to the numbers of workpeople who were affected and the net amount of increase per week in each State were not ascertainable.

## VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS IN DIFFERENT STATES, 1901 to 1915.—(Weighted Average Wage for Commonwealth in 1911= 1,000.)

Particulars.		No. Occu tion inclu-	ipa- ns	1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915
		1901 to 1912.	1913- 15.	1901.									
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania	••	158 150 87 134 69 54	909 627 567 489	858 796 901 819 1,052 719		871 925 868 1,061	942 887 946 905 1,068 732	968 924 960 951 1,116 772	985 997 1,013	1,038 1,010 1,048 1,191	1,088 1,058 1,027 1,061 1,214 1,025	1,065 1,042 1,062 1,226	1,078
Commonwealth*		652	3,948	848	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076	1,035	1,10

<sup>\*</sup> Weighted average

### VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS IN DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901 to 1915. (Weighted Average Wage for all Groups in 1911 = 1000.)

Particulars.	No. Occu tio inclu	ipa- ns	1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913	1914.	1915.
	1901 to 1912.	1913- 15.										<u>.                                    </u>
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	27	270	1,019	1,049	1,051	1,055	1,097	1,125	1,144	1,142	1,161	1,174
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc III. Food, Drink, etc	101 34	636 576	945		989 905		1,006	1,064	1,104	1,113	1,127 1,085	1,174
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc V. Books, Printing, etc	13 25	124 205	996				1.102	1,149	1,188	1,234	1,034	1,037 $1,259$ $1.125$
VI. Other Manufacturing VII. Building	102 67 71	875 190	1,050		915 1,114	1.130	1.163	1.213	1,245	1,270	1,093 1,276 1,272	
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. IX. Rail and Tram Services X. Other Land Transport		161 224 70	1,021	1,027	1,031 836	1,064 836	1,074	1,113	1,164	1,165	1,165	1,187 $1,041$
XI. Shipping, etc. XII. Agricultural, Pastoral,	74			787	787	856	857	871	942	953		1,026
etc XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	8 17	72 114	598	730 608	736 626	787 727	798 743	839 887	894	918	965 935	969
XIV. Miscellaneous	36	233	759	812	820	843		929	1,015			
All Groups*	652	3,948	848	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076	1,085	1,102

Note.—In the above and preceding tables, the weighted average wage in 1911 for all States or industries, as the case may be, is taken as base (= 1000). The index-numbers are therefore comparable in all respects, that is to say, they shew not only the variations in wages from year to year in each State or industrial group, but they also furnish comparisons as to the relative wages in each State or industry, either in any particular year, or as between one year and another, and one State or industry and another.

\* Weighted average.

## Section VII .- Prices, House Rent, and Cost of Living.

PURCHASING - POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1916 (3rd quarter) to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average \$1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

	Year.		Syd	ney.	Mel	o'rne.	Bris	bane.	Ade	laide.	Pe	rth.	Hol	art.	Weig Averag Capital	e of 6
1001			8.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	8.	d.	8.	d.	3.	d.
1901		• •	17	10	17	5	15	5	17	3	20	6	17	5	17	7
1902			19	7	18	1	16	0	17	3	21	7	17	10	18	7
1903	• •		19	2	17	7	15	9	16	9	21	8	17	11	18	2
1904			17	5	17	1	14	8	16	3	20	10	17	1	17	2
1905	• •	• •	18	9	17	7	15	5	17	6	20	11	17	9	18	0
1906			18	8	17	7	15	7	17	10	20	5	18	0	18	0
1907			18	6	17	6	15	11	17	11	19	9	17	9	17	11
1908			19	9	18	6	17	1	19	1	20	0	18	5	19	0
1909			19	9	18	1	17	0	19	10	19	9	19	0	19	0
1910			19	11	18	10	17	6	20	2	20	6	19	0	19	5
1911			20	7	19	0	18	4	21	2	22	6	19	i	20	0*
1912			22	11	21	1	19	7	23	2	23	í	20	10	22	o
1913			23	7	21	0	19	5	22	5	22	6	21	1	22	i
1914			24	1	22	1	19	11	22	10	22	10	21	10	22	10
1915			26	6	25	6	23	3	25	2	24	5	24	8	25	7
	/ 1st Qu	arter	21	4	19	9	19	6	22	6	22	4	19	7	20	9
1010	2nd	,,	22	5	20	10	19	6	23	2	23	8	20	2	.21	9
1912	3rd	",	24	ĭ	22	1	19	8	23	8	23	6	21	5	22	11
	4th		23	10	21	8	19	8	23	3	22	10	22	2	22	7
	/ lst	,,	23	5	21	.0	19	1	22	8	22	6	21	1	22	ó
	2nd	,,	23	10	21	2	19	7	22	11	22	11	21	3		
1913	3rd	,,	23	6	21	ī	19	4	22	4	22				22	4
	4th	"	23	6	20	10	19	6	21	10	22	4	21	1	22	1
	(lst	"	24	0	21	4	19	7	22	4	22	5	20	10	21	11
	2nd	"	24	3	22	7	19	9	23			3	21	1	22	4
1914	3rd	,,	24	2	22	5	20			6	22	10	22	0	23	1
	4th	"	24	1	22	1		1	23	2	23	3	21	10	23	0
	(lst	"	24	7	22	11	20	4	22	5	23	0	22	3	22	10
	2nd	,,					21	1	23	3	23	10	22	10	23	6
1915	3rd	"	25	2	25	3	22	8	25	4	24	8	24	3	24	11
- 1		>>	28	1	27	6	24	2	26	6	25	1	25	10	27	2
016	4th	"	28	0	26	5	25	1	25	8	24	1	25	9	26	8
916	lst	,,	28	4	26	9	25	2	25	11	24	10	26	4	27	0
,,	2nd	,,	27	10	26	5	24	1	26	2	25	7	25	11	26	8
"	3rd	,,	27	9	26	0	22	11	25	7	25	9	25	2	26	4

<sup>\*</sup> Basis of Table

# WEIGHTED AVERAGE WEEKLY RENTALS IN CAPITAL TOWNS, 1st QUARTER, 1915, TO 3rd QUARTER, 1916, INCLUSIVE.

		1915				1916.	
Town.	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd
	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter
	(Jan. to	(April to	(July to	(Oct. to	(Jan. to	(April to	(July to
	March.)	June).	Sept.).	Dec.)	March).	June).	(Sept.).
Sydney Melbourne Brisbane Adelaide Perth Hobart	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s d
	19 2	19 0	19 0	18 11	18 10	18 11	18 11
	17 1	17 0	16 10	16 10	17 0	16 11	17 0
	13 4	13 6	13 5	13 5	13 1	13 2	13 3
	14 9	14 5	14 6	14 6	14 6	14 6	14 6
	13 7	13 2	13 1	13 2	13 7	13 7	13 7
	14 5	14 6	14 6	14 6	14 4	14 5	14 6

NOTE.—The Rentals are shewn to the nearest penny

## RETAIL PRICES INDEX-NUMBERS (FOOD AND GROCERIES), FOR EACH OF THIRTY TOWNS FOR THE MONTHS SPECIFIED, WITH WEIGHTED AVERAGE FOR SIX CAPITAL TOWNS IN 1911 AS BASE (= 1000).;

	1914.		1915				191	6.		Pe cen in-
Particulars.	July.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	from July 1914 to Oct 191
VEW SOUTH WALES-				1 541	1 557	1 598	1,508	1,497	1,471	27.
Sydney	1,153 1,147 1,468 1,183 1,097	1,448 1,420 1,706 1,432 1,383	1,619 1,563 1,766 1,581 1,496	1,541 1,537 1,692 1,541 1,481	1,557 1,567 1,752 1,533 1,482	1,549	1,508 1,808 1,528 1,468	1,502 1,803 1,520	1,474 1,808 1,486 1,455	28. 23. 25. 32.
*Weighted Average	1,165	1,455	1,618	1,546	1,565	1,538	1,520	1,510	1,485	27.
VICTORIA—  Melbourne Ballarat	1,107	1,553 1,605 1,587 1,520 1,546	1,658 1,675 1,713 1,634 1,717	1,542 1,601 1,603 1,517 1,622	1,596 1,540 1,536	1,482 $1,431$ $1,497$	1,449 1,432 1,453	1,415 1,387 1,395	1,405 1,407 1,400 1,389 1,415	27. 27. 26. 27. 30.
*Weighted Average	1 105		1,662	1,550	1,538	1,481	1,450	1,409	1,404	27
QUEENSLAND— Brisbane	1,041 1,156 1,246	1,441 1,446 1,555	1,515 $1,479$ $1,561$	1,494 1,475 1,534	1,517 1,532 1,593	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1,377 1,444 1,518	1,373 1,428 3 1.516	1,549	27 30 24 24 25
*Weighted Average .	. 1,085	1,438	1,488	1,465	1,52	1,398	1,380	1,376	1,373	26
Mt. Gambier	1,250 0 1,230 1,291 1,06 1,34	1,654 1,707 4 1,509	1,668 1,698 2 1,538	1,55 3 1,61 5 1,45	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 1 & 1,56 \\ 4 & 1,62 \\ 7 & 1,44 \end{array} $	1 1,590 7 1,51	1,57	1,551 2 1,538 4 1,418	1,546 1,547 1,411	19
	. 1,24	7 1,63	3 1,630	0 1,54	1,54	9 1,55	6 1,52	1,499	1,489	19
	. 1,34 1,66 1,35 1,41 1,44	4 1,89 4 1,58 8 1,65	3 1,88 7 1,59 8 1 66	$\begin{array}{ccc} 9 & 1,86 \\ 3 & 1,53 \\ 8 & 1,63 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c ccc} 4 & 1,83 \\ 4 & 1,52 \\ 8 & 1,64 \end{array} $	$\begin{bmatrix} 7 & 1,87 \\ 7 & 1,65 \\ 5 & 1,72 \end{bmatrix}$	$ \begin{array}{cccc} 8 & 1,85 \\ 6 & 1,62 \\ 9 & 1,75 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1,793 \\ 1,577 \\ 1,660 \end{array} $	10
*Weighted Average	1,41	2 1,63	3 1,64	0 1,59	6 1,57	5 1,67	5 1,64	2 1,614	1,592	1
Launceston Zeehan Beaconsfield	1,21 1,14 1,29 1,23 1,31	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{cccc} 3 & 1,58 \\ 1 & 1,76 \\ 0 & 1,71 \end{array} $	4 1,55 4 1,68 6 1,69	5 1,67	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 1 & 1,46 \\ 9 & 1,63 \\ 8 & 1,61 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 7 & 1,458 \\ 3 & 1,587 \\ 7 & 1,577 \end{array} $	2 2 2 2 2 2
*Weighted Average	1,20									
†Weighted Aver. for Cwth	. 1,16	4 1,52	2 1,62	3 1,54	1,5	51 1,51	1,49	1,46	1,45	1 2

<sup>\*</sup> Average for the five towns. † Average for thirty towns.

‡ See remarks on page 31 of Labour Report No. 6 with reference to change of base period.

Note.—Corresponding index-numbers for the intervening months are given in Labour Report No. 6, pp. 33 to 35.

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1871-1915.

Hog 3	ing.	8.0	fil ki e		Years.			
Headi	ing.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1914.	1915.
Population -	Males Females Total	771,970	1,059,677	1,736,617 1,504,368 3,240,985	1,820,077	2,190,787	7 2,389,521	7 2,435,84
Births	No Rate		.80,004	110,187 34.47	102,945	122,193	137,983	7 134,87 7 27.2
Deaths	No. Rate	. 22,175	33,327	47,430 14.84	46,330	47,869	51,720	52,78
Marriages -	No.	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	43,311	7 45,22
Agriculture-	Rate		7.60	7.47	THE RESIDEN	8.79	8.80	7 9.1
Wheat	Area, acs. Yld., bshl Av. ,,	11,917,741 9.31	3,002,064 21,443,862 7.14	3,335,528 25,675,265 7.70	38,561,619	71.636.347	24,892,402	12,530,72 179,624,18 14.3
Oats	Area. acs. Yld., bshl Av. ,,	225,492 4,251,630 18.85	194,816 4,795,897 24.62	246,129 5,726,256 23.27	461,430 9,789,854 21.22	616,857 9,561,771	774,734 4,341,104	724,57 16,603,28 22,9
Barley	Area, acs. Yld., bshl Av.	48,164 726,158 15.08	75,864 1,353,380 17.84	68,068 1,178.560 17.31	74,511	116,466	153,656	3
Maize	Area, acs. Yld., bshl Av.	142,078	165,777 5,726,266 34.54	284,428 9,261,922 32.56	294,849 7,034,786 23.86	340,065 8,939,855	339,781 8,455,561	8,500,00
Нау	Area, acs. Yld., tons Av.	303,274 375,871 1.24	768,388 767,194 1.00	942,166 1,067,255 1.13	1,688,402 2,024,608 1.20		2,628,613	3,530,180 5,520,31
Potatoes <sup>1</sup>	Area, acs. Yld., tons Av.	67,911	76,265 243,216 3.19	112,884 380,477 3.37	109,685 322,524 2.94	130,463 301,489 2.31	151,845 372,889 2.46	3 3 3
Sugar <sup>4</sup> Cane	Area, acs. Yld., tons Av.	11,576 176,632 15.25	19,708 349,627 17.74	45,444 737,573 16,23	86,950 1,367,802 15.73	101,010 1,682,250 16.65	172,616 2,104,239 18.45	164,449 1,310,26
Vineyards { Yotal value al	Area, acs. Wine, gal	16,253 2,104,000	14,570 1,488,000	48,882 3,535,000	63,677 5,816,087	60,602 4,975,147	60,985 2,875,326	3 3
tural produc astoral, dair	ction £	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,774,000	36,052,396	3
Live Stock H Pi	neep, No. attle ,, orses ,, igs ,, lb.greasy	40,072,955 4,277,228 701,530 586,017 179,000,000	65,092,719 8,010,991 1,088,029 703,188 352,759,000	106,421,068 11,112,112 1,584,737 845,888 631,587,000	72,040,211 8,491,428 1,620,420 931,309 543,131,661	93,003,521 11,828,954 2,279,027 1,110,721 726,408,625	78,600,334 11,051,573 2,521,272 862,447 641,786,519	69,693,374 9,993,743 2,392,566 758,965
Butter productions of pastoral s	uct'n, lbs. nam ,, sed value	3  3 	3 3 3 3	47,433,564 19,146,929	101,671,066 11,575,692 34,020,629	211,573,745 15,886,712 53,264,652	193,970,412 21,240,411 52,574,902	3 3 3
ing producti lineral produ Gold	ion £	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	78,207,000	з
Silver and le Copper Tin	£	7,239,106 29,488 824,111 18,597	5,194,390 31,139 673,786 1,145,603	5,281,861 3,717,825 362,745 560,750	14,005,732 2,367,687 2,208,590 432,576	10,551,624 3,021,284 2,564,278 1,209,973	8,729,947 3,818,076 2,349,881 758,431	7 8,269,409 7 3,503,186 7 3,032,180 7 798,941
Coal	₤	325,747	636,746	2,622 1,908,028	4,057 $2,602,770$	1,415,169 3,929,673	1,021,090 4,619,689	7 1,111,662 7 4,277,019
otal value al production orestry prod Quantity of	uction—	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	23,480,211		6 22,382,652
ber sawn of anufactories	n hewn	з	3	з	452,131,252	591,645,786	673,366,710	3
No. of factor Hands emplo					065-4	14,455 311,760	15,427	3
Wages paid	£		502 (		98 J	311,760 27,528,371	331,579 34,090,428	3
Total value o Value added	l in pro-		100 m			133,022,090	166,405,923	3
cess of ma	nufac. £					54,017,714	66,627,039	3

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Partly estimated 1871 and 1881. <sup>2</sup> Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. <sup>3</sup> Information not available. <sup>4</sup> Area of productive cane. <sup>5</sup> Season ended 30th June, year following. <sup>6</sup> Subject to alteration, <sup>7</sup> For year ended 31st December, 1915.

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

				Years.			A.
Heading.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1914.	1915.
Shipping—							0.014
Oversea vessels No. ent. & cleared ton.	2,748 1,312,642	3,284 2,549,364	3,778 4,726,307	4,028 6,541,991	4,174 9,984,801	3,926 10,380,386	3,211 8,599,258
Commerce— Imports oversea £	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	66,967,488	73,945,664 15/0/8	64,431,837 13/0/9
Imports oversea £ " per head £ Exports oversea £ " per head £	10/3/3 21,725,000	12/16/2 27,528,000 12/2/8	11/16/0 36,043,000 11/5/6	11/3/11 49,696,000 13/2/2	14/18/3 79,482,258 17/14/1	67,360,588 13/13/10	60,592,576
Total oversea trade £	38,742,000	56,595,000 24/18/10	73,754,000 23/1/6	92,130,000 24/6/1	146,449,746 32/12/4		125,024,413 25/6/1
Customs and excise duties £		4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	13,515,005	15,072,689	14,839,275
per head, £		2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	3/0/2	3/1/4	3/0/1
ports-1 [lbs. (greasy)	176.635.820	328,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134		470,933,213	443,953,830
¥VOOI (£	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,940,029 9,794,791	15,237,454 20,260,058	26,071,193 55,147,840	18,375,303 52,878,122	17,476,637 4,210,598
Wheat $\left\{ egin{array}{c}  ext{bushels} \  ext{\pounds} \end{array}  ight.$	102 720	5,364,653 1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,641,608	9,996,514	859,027
tons	12,988	49,549	33,363 328,423	96,814 589,604	175,891 1,391,529	1,495,557	53,514 509,389
( the	170,415 1,812,688	519,635 1,298,758	4,239,494	34,607,397	101,722,136	56,162,547	54,021,523
Butter { £	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	4,637,362 3,227,236	2,655,372 4,146,003	2,659,030 3,522,415
Skins and hides £	100,123 914,278	316,878 644,149	873,695 571,069	1,250,938 677,745	1,935,836	1,897,466	1,569,036
Meats f	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,303,159	9,088,617	11,547,428
Timber (undressed)	42,586	118,117	38,448 5,703,532	731,301 14,315,741	1,023,960 12,045,766	2,185,010	771,399 2,677,436
Gold £ Silver and lead £	7,184,833 37,891	6,445,365 57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	3,212,584		2,972,48
Copper ±	090,000	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,345,961 900,622	1,061,127	2,302,821 720,639
Coal £ Govt, Railways—	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,001,121	120,002
Lgth. of line open, mls	970	3,832 42,741,350	9,541	12,577	16,079	18,327	20,069
Capital cost £	19,269,786	42,741,350 3,910,122	99,764,090 8,654,085	123,587,000 11,038,000	152,194,603 17,847,843	179,968,432 21,982,480	193,227,30
Gross revenue 4 Working expenses	1,102,650 608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000		15,060,789	15,409,12
Per cent. of work's ex- penses on earnings%		54.77	65.06	64.76	61.94	68.51	73.50
Postal—							
dealt with No	24,382,000		157,297,000 49.07	220,853,000 58.26	453,885,410 101.08	524,482,965 106.62	3
Newspapers deal		20 002 000	85,280,000	102,727,000	120 602 510	136,669,530	3
with No	. 13,336,000 7.95	38,063,000 16.66	26.61	27.10	31.09	27.78	3
Cheque-paying Banks- Note circulation	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269			<sup>2</sup> 287,308 35,137,225	2275,58
Coin & bullion held a	6,168,869		16.712.923 129.741.583				34,903,12 117,312,47
Advances # Deposits # Savings Banks— Number of depositors	26,039,573 21,856,959	57,732,824 53,849,455				162,586,484	174,979,33
			614,741	964,553		2,199,108 86,670,737	2,273,74 91,577,66
Total deposits Aver. per depositor	8,193,285 8 31/14/2					39/8/3	40/5/
,, ,, head of population State Schools—							18/10/
Number of schools	2,502			7,012			9
Teachers No	4,011						3
Enrolment ,, Aver. attendance ,,							

Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.
<sup>2</sup> Decrease due to issue of Australian notes.
<sup>3</sup> Information not available.

